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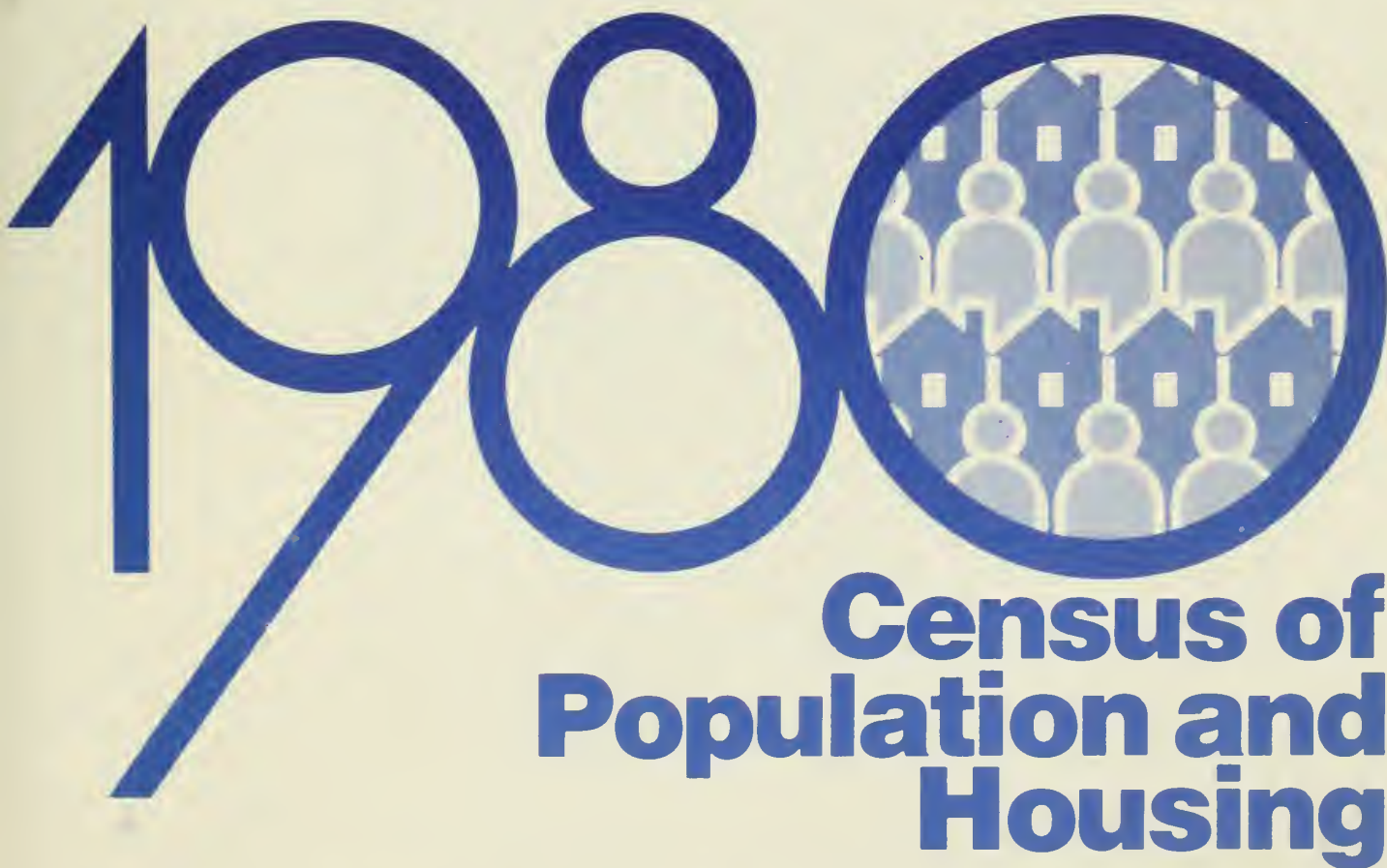


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Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

TEXAS



Census of Population and Housing

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Table Finding Guide—Population Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 3 to 7 present sample characteristics)

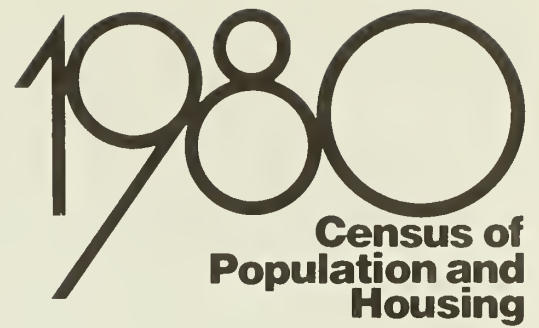
Table Finding Guide—Housing Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 8 to 11 present sample characteristics)

Subject	States and Congressional Districts		Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹	Subject	States and Congressional Districts			Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹
	Total	Race or Spanish Origin			All Housing Units	Year-Round Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units	
TOTAL	1, 2, 3, 4		2	TOTAL	1, 2, 8	1, 2, 8, 9	1, 2, 8, 9, 10	11
AREA AND RESIDENCE				OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS				
Land area	1			Tenure				
Population density	1			Persons per occupied unit			1, 2, 8	11
Urban	1, 3			Vacancy status		8	1, 2	
Rural	3			Vacant seasonal and migratory units	8			
Farm	3							
GENERAL AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS				UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS				
Age	1, 2	7	2	Persons per room			1	
Voting age persons	1, 2	1	2	Bedrooms		9	9	
Sex	1, 5	7	2	Year householder moved into unit			8	
Race	1, 2, 7		2					
Spanish origin	1, 2, 7		2	STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Ancestry	3			Year structure built		9	9	
Nativity and place of birth	4			Units in structure		9	9	
Residence in 1975	4			Stories in structure		9		
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	4			Passenger elevator		9		
Marital status	3							
Fertility	3			PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS				
Family type	1, 2, 3	7	2	Plumbing facilities		8	1, 2	2
Household type and relationship	1, 3			Bathroom		8	8	
Persons in households	1, 3			Source of water		8		
Persons per household	1, 2, 3		2	Sewage disposal		8		
Group quarters type	1, 3			EQUIPMENT AND FUELS				
Persons in group quarters	1, 3			Kitchen facilities		8		
School enrollment	4	7		Heating equipment		8		
Years of school completed	4			Air-conditioning		8	8	
Veteran status	4			Vehicles available				
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS				Telephone in housing unit			8	
Labor force status	5	7		Fuels used for house heating, water heating, and cooking			10	
Class of worker	5			FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS				
Labor force status in 1979	5			Value			1, 2	2
Workers in family in 1979	5			Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs			10	11
Occupation	5			Contract rent			1, 2	2
Industry	5			Gross rent			10	11
Transportation to work	4							
Disability status	4	7						
Income in 1979	6							
Poverty status in 1979	6	7						

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

PART 45
TEXAS
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Issued March 1983



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Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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HOUSING DIVISION

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Acknowledgments

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Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald E. Starsinic**, Branch Chief.

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on demographic, social, economic, and housing characteristics of the inhabitants of the State, congressional districts of the 98th Congress, and selected geographic areas within the congressional districts. The congressional districts as defined in this report are those in effect for election to the U.S. House of Representatives in November 1982. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-4 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Volume 4) followed by a number representing the area which the report covers. The PHC80-4 series consists of individual reports for each State and the District of Columbia.

Corresponding data from the 1970 census for districts of the 92nd, 93rd, and 94th Congresses were published in the Congressional District Data (CDD) report series. Data from the 1980 census for districts of the 97th Congress are available on Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1A and 3A, and on microfiche of STF's 1A and 3A. Data for districts of the 98th Congress are also available on Summary Tape Files 1D and 3D.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products.

The changes reflect corrections of errors found after these products were prepared. The changes and differences may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Also, census figures for congressional districts may differ slightly from those prepared by State legislatures in their redistricting activities as result of errors in P.L. 94-171 materials and possible different interpretations and assignments of geographic areas to congressional districts in processing these data.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 5 appendixes), a table of contents, map(s), and 11 data tables. Appearing after the tables is a map of the State which shows, in addition to the congressional district boundaries, the boundaries of counties and the locations of selected cities. More detailed maps follow showing selected congressional district boundaries in cases where the State map cannot delineate the limits of congressional districts with sufficient clarity. No congressional district boundaries are shown on the maps for the six States with one representative elected at large nor for the District of Columbia.

The first two tables present 100-percent data (i.e., information obtained of all persons and housing units). Table 1 provides general summary data on the following demographic and housing characteristics for the State and individual congressional districts: race and Spanish origin, urban residence, sex, age, voting-age persons, household type, number of housing units, tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent. The second table provides a limited selection of data for congressional districts and the counties and places of 10,000 or more located in each congressional district. Table 2 also includes towns or townships of 10,000 or

more in 11 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. For counties, places, towns or townships which are split between two or more congressional districts, each portion is shown within the appropriate congressional district, with "(pt.)" following the area name.

Tables 3 to 11 present statistics based on a sample of persons and housing units. Table 3 contains general population information such as urban, rural and farm residence, ancestry, household and family type, group quarters, marital status, and fertility. Table 4 includes data on nativity, language, commuting, school enrollment, residence in 1975, veteran status, years of school completed and disability. Tables 5 and 6 present labor force and income/poverty data, respectively. Selected population characteristics for four racial groups and Spanish origin persons are included in table 7.

Tables 8 to 11 present statistics on housing. Table 8 features tenure and vacancy status, year moved in, bathroom and kitchen facilities, source of water, sewage disposal, air-conditioning, heating equipment, telephone, and vehicles available. Table 9 focuses on structural characteristics such as number of units in structure, year built, bedrooms, stories in structure, and passenger elevators. Table 10 contains information on fuels, owner costs, and gross rent, and table 11 presents a limited array of housing characteristics for the four racial groups and Spanish origin persons also featured in table 7.

A table finding guide for convenience in locating various population and housing characteristics in the tables is presented on the inside front cover of the report.

Since the statistics in tables 3 to 11 are estimates based on a sample of the population, they are subject to sampling

variability. There may thus be differences between figures found in tables 1 and 2, based on the complete count, and tables 3 through 11, based on the sample. See Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data," for information on sampling variability and procedures for estimating its impact on the data.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, congressional districts). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, including sampling variability, as well as editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual persons or housing units.
- A "(pt.)" next to an area name indi-

cates that it is split by a congressional district boundary.

- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or year-round housing units included in the 1980 census counts for the area were substituted. For a discussion of the substitution procedures, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data," in Appendix D, 1980 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics*, PC80-1-B, or 1980 Census of Housing, *General Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-A.
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

TEXAS

PHC80-4-45

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Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

PERSONS

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11
Total persons, 1980	14 229 191	527 016	526 772	526 925	526 991	526 633	527 393	527 083	527 531	526 443	527 181	527 382
Total persons, 1970	11 198 655	437 658	389 106	356 506	418 852	522 479	336 704	258 826	318 453	448 164	373 880	420 958
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	27.1	20.4	35.4	47.8	25.8	0.8	56.6	103.6	65.7	17.5	41.0	25.3
Land area in square miles	262 017	13 271	13 043	250	6 710	362	10 678	629	639	1 998	4 206	11 474
Persons per square mile	54.3	39.7	40.4	2107.7	78.5	1454.8	49.4	838.0	825.6	263.5	125.3	46.0
Land area in square kilometers	678 623	34 371	33 781	647	17 379	938	27 656	1 628	1 655	5 173	10 893	29 718
Persons per square kilometer	21.0	15.3	15.6	814.4	30.3	561.4	19.1	323.8	318.7	101.8	48.4	17.7
Urban	11 333 017	218 163	211 611	520 669	296 360	522 506	286 307	494 515	473 886	478 011	424 914	363 412

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 198 441	417 347	433 363	490 831	442 913	377 294	451 450	482 555	396 727	390 211	414 934	417 065
Black	1 710 175	103 249	81 820	17 502	73 672	103 339	57 213	16 615	88 299	112 560	54 566	74 581
Percent of total persons	12.0	19.6	15.5	3.3	14.0	19.6	10.8	3.2	16.7	21.4	10.4	14.1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	40 075	1 281	1 582	1 350	1 747	2 437	1 039	969	1 422	1 230	1 470	1 492
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	120 313	874	1 280	7 345	1 246	4 425	2 221	14 180	5 888	7 464	4 462	5 509
Other	1 160 187	4 265	8 727	9 897	7 413	39 138	15 470	12 764	35 195	14 978	51 749	28 735
Spanish origin ²	2 985 824	8 378	16 906	21 528	14 035	64 455	30 981	37 320	66 032	40 073	97 295	49 181
Percent of total persons	21.0	1.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	12.2	5.9	7.1	12.5	7.6	18.5	9.3

SEX

Male	6 998 723	253 342	265 094	254 324	254 577	258 571	261 626	262 162	265 202	258 245	261 714	266 968
Female	7 230 468	273 674	261 678	272 601	272 414	268 062	265 767	264 921	262 329	268 198	265 467	260 414

AGE

Under 5 years	1 169 061	39 335	40 583	31 259	38 752	43 438	38 556	38 621	51 422	42 557	37 383	43 010
5 to 14 years	2 349 877	82 138	84 897	74 804	82 145	81 093	84 484	84 992	98 444	84 063	73 076	76 803
15 to 19 years	1 352 355	46 656	49 506	43 371	47 295	46 508	54 208	43 458	48 723	48 707	54 450	54 448
20 to 24 years	531 409	19 061	19 016	17 928	19 030	18 512	19 627	18 991	20 028	19 760	17 672	17 892
25 to 29 years	565 187	18 077	21 006	17 119	19 100	19 332	25 094	15 471	18 856	19 246	28 637	27 892
30 to 34 years	420 358	40 011	50 170	55 128	42 376	56 571	55 168	48 869	51 163	49 172	77 183	65 222
35 to 39 years	567 316	16 519	20 954	18 545	17 468	20 928	25 895	16 167	19 040	18 936	33 877	30 176
40 to 44 years	2 426 537	70 540	80 701	109 442	75 811	101 181	77 485	114 716	107 224	89 642	104 671	79 373
45 to 49 years	1 603 231	54 939	58 939	74 660	59 876	59 184	61 028	78 011	67 160	60 202	54 104	52 082
50 to 54 years	1 361 666	51 609	51 489	55 972	53 266	50 816	48 315	56 789	46 461	55 640	43 021	45 840
55 to 59 years	1 174 945	56 303	48 322	42 737	52 657	41 880	44 537	36 878	32 231	47 822	37 724	45 219
60 to 64 years	304 211	16 385	13 661	10 118	14 738	10 212	12 503	7 802	7 283	11 853	9 920	12 858
65 to 69 years	847 265	51 720	39 261	24 474	45 324	28 241	38 353	16 033	17 043	31 014	28 029	38 564
70 to 74 years	411 874	26 403	18 161	11 851	23 118	13 870	19 441	6 879	6 286	14 095	13 533	20 525
75 to 79 years	112 022	7 362	4 743	3 227	6 371	3 851	5 818	1 837	1 374	3 529	4 007	6 296
80 years and over	28.2	32.8	29.5	30.2	31.9	28.1	29.0	29.1	26.2	29.1	26.8	27.8

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	9 923 085	376 964	372 792	394 610	377 899	374 926	375 239	375 483	347 798	370 362	390 909	381 013
Male	4 800 296	176 444	186 290	187 317	178 168	180 984	183 293	184 799	173 531	178 661	192 058	192 009
Female	5 122 789	200 520	186 502	207 293	199 731	193 942	191 946	190 684	174 267	191 701	198 851	189 004
White	8 018 768	306 553	311 075	369 706	324 076	279 532	326 148	346 380	269 741	283 512	318 976	307 582
Black	1 106 236	65 946	53 752	12 399	47 317	67 288	37 232	10 880	53 220	72 292	35 654	50 900
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	28 111	886	1 060	968	1 188	1 685	765	728	961	865	1 105	1 069
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	81 761	649	873	4 988	892	2 938	1 638	9 186	3 860	4 451	3 368	3 962
Spanish origin ²	1 756 971	5 259	11 136	13 912	8 206	38 836	18 505	23 808	37 443	24 606	60 070	29 596

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	4 929 267	191 761	177 026	214 487	191 008	195 176	182 481	198 074	171 316	186 320	194 438	181 357
Family households	3 677 865	145 853	137 613	139 382	145 946	132 877	138 165	142 128	138 593	141 310	125 866	136 135
With persons under 18 years	2 110 590	74 499	75 830	73 487	76 172	76 410	76 281	83 020	89 931	80 214	68 646	74 019
Married-couple families	3 088 473	124 508	119 338	119 301	126 211	103 575	120 052	123 482	118 632	117 900	103 256	116 992
With persons under 18 years	1 718 016	61 116	63 961	60 762	63 695	56 757	65 039	70 044	75 465	64 459	53 930	61 539
Female householder, no husband present	467 362	17 300	14 405	16 109	15 776	23 380	14 042	14 142	14 982	18 553	17 727	15 271
With persons under 18 years	329 969	11 427	9 849	10 833	10 469	16 661	9 350	10 541	11 546	13 170	12 507	10 563
Nonfamily households	1 251 402	45 908	39 413	75 105	45 062	62 299	44 316	55 946	32 723	45 010	68 572	45 222
Persons in households	13 887 703	515 932	498 629	521 602	514 939	517 979	508 110	525 461	524 695	519 012	500 118	491 622
Persons in nonfamily households	1 488 906	49 803	45 522	90 944	50 097	76 310	55 412	68 271	39 963	52 336	92 106	53 535
Persons living alone	1 068 518	43 123	35 065	61 710	41 301	51 294	36 427	45 924	27 325	39 266	50 426	39 518
65 years and over	372 559	24 492	16 725	10 788	20 986	13 994	17 814	5 972	5 794	13 382	12 388	18 633
Persons in group quarters	341 488	11 084	28 143	5 323	12 052	8 654	19 283	1 622	2 836	7 431	27 063	35 760
Inmate of institution	158 983	7 635	20 418	1 937	7 350	5 953	8 983	1 377	2 444	3 324	7 820	8 762
Persons per household	2.82	2.69	2.82	2.43	2.70	2.65	2.78	2.65	3.06	2.79	2.57	2.71

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	5 549 352	223 732	216 479	233 638	217 121	211 574	209 930	227 453	196 302	211 547	218 658	205 957
Year-round housing units	5 480 416	220 890	207 871	233 593	213 012	211 431	206 726	227 338	195 848	205 614	215 154	204 232
Occupied housing units	4 929 267	191 761	177 026	214 487	191 008	195 176	182 481	198 074	171 316	186 320	194 438	181 357
With 1.01 or more persons per room	356 539	10 266	11 089	3 294	8 455	13 718	8 999	5 000	12 022	9 030	11 191	9 480
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	95 955	8 311	6 263	972	3 891	2 009	4 812	1 175	1 392	1 799	3 214	3 250
Owner-occupied housing units	3 169 512	144 095	132 153	123 876	137 527	103 874	130 477	123 091	119 172	126 776	106 139	114 978
Percent of occupied housing units	64.3	75.1	74.7	57.8	72.0	53.2	71.5	62.1	69.6	68.0	54.6	63.4
Renter-occupied housing units	1 759 755	47 666	44 873	90 611	53 481	91 302	52 004	74 983	52 144	59 544	88 299	66 379
With 1.01 or more persons per room	184 095	4 366	4 383	2 185	3 988	9 394	4 346	3 411	5 559	4 467	6 337	5 559
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	49 759	3 310	2 506	861	1 788	1 645	2 134	951	879	1 077	1 794	1 523

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	2 086 776	61 775	64 652	16 615	50 237	77 735	52 730	25 510	69 857	52 685	61 559	53 437
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	291 631	23 085	17 333	2 013	9 576	5 231	12 268	2 892	4 128	4 665	8 644	7 940

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units												
Less than \$30,000	2 515 523	95 577	88 455	109 422	102 726	91 179	96 086	99 693	99 446	107 212	82 222	87 074
\$30,000 to \$49,999	929 687	53 898	42 417	4 644	47 381	34 338	34 860	2 902	23 556	38 453	19 208	42 899
\$50,000 to \$79,999	664 967	24 024	24 116	15 667	27 024	32 788	24 160	9 880	31 548	29 955	24 720	24 934
\$80,000 to \$99,999	600 912	14 086	16 968	37 073	20 616	19 642	25 564	38 102	34 194	28 658	24 630	14 657
\$100,000 to \$149,999	145 318	1 998	2 704	17 556	3 719	2 679	6 274	16 700	5 357	5 469	5 836	2 469
\$150,000 or more	118 355	1 167	1 737	20 517	2 933	1 239	3 940	18 400	3 926	3 540	5 632	1 633
Median	\$56 284	404	513	13 965	1 053	493	1 288	13 709	865	1 137	2 196	482
	\$39 100	\$26 300	\$31 300	\$77 800	\$32 500	\$35 500	\$40 900	\$79 200	\$46 700	\$39 300	\$47 800	\$30 400

Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

PERSONS

	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21	District 22	District 23
Total persons, 1980	527 074	526 840	526 920	527 203	527 401	526 913	527 393	527 805	526 350	527 044	526 602	526 531
Total persons, 1970	498 071	489 035	418 237	380 808	405 988	482 108	560 651	458 004	558 588	399 597	297 750	333 474
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	5.8	7.7	26.0	38.4	29.9	9.3	-5.9	15.2	-5.8	31.9	76.9	57.9
Land area in square miles	463	34 619	16 679	16 880	16 625	31 592	113	15 205	119	44 786	2 143	12 491
Persons per square mile	1138.4	15.2	31.6	31.2	31.7	16.7	4667.2	34.7	4423.1	11.8	245.7	42.2
Land area in square kilometers	1 200	89 664	43 199	43 719	43 058	81 822	293	39 382	308	115 996	5 549	32 350
Persons per square kilometer	439.2	5.9	12.2	12.1	12.2	6.4	1800.0	13.4	1708.9	4.5	94.9	16.3
Urban	508 850	394 116	274 211	356 851	493 123	304 508	527 369	408 364	526 350	401 276	439 278	431 638

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	399 839	470 444	421 921	450 853	317 443	470 931	216 421	432 861	397 591	466 398	427 161	443 922
Black	90 979	27 091	60 531	2 486	19 226	16 940	215 230	28 361	46 167	15 205	50 585	21 641
Percent of total persons	17.3	5.1	11.5	0.5	3.6	3.2	40.8	5.4	8.8	2.9	9.6	4.1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 901	2 398	928	631	1 625	1 050	1 050	1 584	1 250	1 205	1 248	1 787
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2 773	3 550	2 203	728	4 113	1 728	6 293	2 488	2 896	2 619	13 955	3 335
Other	31 582	23 357	41 337	72 505	184 994	35 848	88 399	62 505	78 446	41 617	33 653	55 846
Spanish origin ²	54 697	46 875	105 659	378 195	317 592	59 274	164 616	131 919	324 926	117 197	71 439	279 390
Percent of total persons	10.4	8.9	20.1	71.7	60.2	11.2	31.2	25.0	61.7	22.2	13.6	53.1

SEX

Male	256 393	257 659	259 287	255 954	258 880	255 781	262 785	261 451	254 482	255 031	268 878	257 052
Female	270 681	269 181	267 633	271 249	268 521	271 132	264 608	266 354	271 868	272 013	257 724	269 479

AGE

Under 5 years	40 932	43 082	42 814	52 624	49 650	39 586	46 482	48 554	45 686	38 682	42 655	49 974
5 to 14 years	83 332	79 367	85 166	110 467	102 930	78 905	86 021	88 168	90 308	81 794	78 335	106 331
15 to 19 years	47 368	48 443	50 676	54 935	56 460	48 189	49 885	54 655	58 901	47 606	41 281	53 777
20 to 24 years	19 157	18 848	20 538	23 283	22 429	18 898	19 387	20 380	21 451	19 633	16 270	22 459
25 to 29 years	19 137	20 930	20 355	19 846	23 199	20 266	21 419	24 514	27 357	18 650	17 161	19 906
30 to 34 years	53 493	48 535	44 268	42 103	53 687	44 706	57 393	59 607	57 137	44 322	64 444	45 956
35 to 39 years	20 397	19 767	18 107	17 239	22 368	18 980	22 239	24 826	24 658	17 596	20 941	17 820
40 to 44 years	89 349	79 299	76 727	74 595	83 761	70 892	94 632	84 317	78 404	81 058	126 021	90 264
45 to 49 years	58 662	56 102	55 634	51 570	55 928	55 056	52 046	54 959	46 803	59 402	65 941	59 965
50 to 54 years	52 930	54 871	51 216	46 594	50 533	53 505	48 090	50 290	48 269	56 108	46 059	47 601
55 to 59 years	47 842	50 758	49 913	41 399	38 499	53 426	42 153	41 352	45 712	53 781	32 289	36 439
60 to 64 years	12 173	13 850	14 114	11 048	9 279	15 543	10 913	10 903	11 366	14 309	7 545	8 759
65 to 69 years	32 451	40 319	42 022	33 844	22 943	48 749	31 360	29 453	33 182	39 524	18 601	22 720
70 to 74 years	16 320	20 664	22 124	15 304	10 367	26 554	15 588	13 180	17 170	19 362	8 508	10 483
75 to 79 years	4 395	5 400	6 360	3 768	2 643	7 345	3 743	3 270	4 778	5 405	2 468	3 021
80 years and over	28.9	30.1	30.0	25.4	25.1	32.2	27.2	26.4	26.3	31.2	27.6	25.8

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	374 579	376 878	368 619	329 023	341 560	380 499	366 424	360 942	358 812	377 612	381 492	336 355
Male	178 572	180 807	178 214	155 176	164 363	180 793	180 835	176 270	169 126	179 023	194 387	160 278
Female	196 007	196 071	190 405	173 847	177 197	199 706	185 589	184 672	189 686	198 589	187 105	176 077
White	295 632	342 901	301 401	284 295	211 736	348 002	165 274	307 521	274 228	340 531	314 285	286 726
Black	57 238	17 129	41 098	1 683	13 294	10 716	143 318	17 061	32 476	10 119	35 435	13 442
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 358	1 656	618	417	1 105	1 012	758	1 093	882	877	899	1 367
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1 819	2 221	1 353	495	3 053	1 185	4 159	1 716	2 196	1 818	9 569	2 340
Spanish origin ²	31 999	25 634	61 962	217 509	187 403	32 363	99 157	70 505	200 043	69 041	44 662	161 449

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	190 631	193 592	181 101	150 038	156 206	192 698	185 210	178 337	165 199	191 466	199 432	157 166
Family households	139 526	145 648	140 066	125 939	126 882	146 175	120 994	137 531	123 273	143 935	133 005	129 713
With persons under 18 years	77 322	76 397	76 326	80 915	83 562	73 435	72 682	79 480	75 158	75 607	76 696	85 113
Married-couple families	113 343	128 152	121 523	105 873	103 835	129 843	84 335	120 637	92 658	126 006	114 005	108 883
With persons under 18 years	59 700	65 167	65 102	67 624	67 363	63 629	48 150	67 922	54 734	64 182	64 379	70 533
Female householder, no husband present	21 140	13 790	14 144	16 128	19 086	12 682	28 864	13 022	25 774	14 332	14 008	17 062
With persons under 18 years	14 862	9 287	9 178	11 213	14 043	7 985	20 810	9 465	18 065	9 645	9 864	12 507
Nonfamily households	51 105	47 944	41 037	24 099	29 324	46 523	64 216	40 806	41 926	47 531	66 427	27 453
Persons in households	517 772	512 487	514 024	523 528	514 609	510 821	518 777	513 669	499 925	516 836	513 911	519 580
Persons in nonfamily households	60 850	53 172	45 703	26 530	34 058	51 184	79 338	48 746	48 100	54 002	81 526	31 839
Persons living alone	43 778	43 746	37 653	22 389	25 630	43 165	53 491	34 684	37 176	42 265	53 994	23 931
65 years and over	15 276	19 816	19 541	11 603	8 836	23 878	15 771	12 312	15 791	16 849	7 582	7 670
Persons in group quarters	9 302	14 353	12 896	3 675	12 792	16 092	8 616	14 136	26 425	10 208	12 691	6 951
Inmate of institution	6 427	6 289	6 680	2 737	2 386	8 919	3 452	3 863	5 533	5 949	11 816	3 726
Persons per household	2.72	2.65	2.84	3.49	3.29	2.65	2.80	2.88	3.03	2.70	2.58	3.31

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	206 010	217 173	213 511	175 257	166 038	225 925	208 419	196 554	175 802	221 368	223 932	173 644
Year-round housing units	205 731	214 802	209 775	167 184	165 439	219 232	208 200	194 503	175 651	214 125	222 308	172 161
Occupied housing units	190 631	193 592	181 101	150 038	156 206	192 698	185 210	178 337	165 199	191 466	199 432	157 166
With 1.01 or more persons per room	10 908	8 402	13 198	30 656	20 176	9 786	25 343	15 487	20 705	11 007	9 549	21 038
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 438	1 734	7 578	12 173	4 346	2 629	3 158	1 623	2 918	2 241	2 392	6 126
Owner-occupied housing units	122 096	135 508	130 411	108 327	94 825	140 130	79 321	116 507	95 031	133 012	106 080	108 456
Percent of occupied housing units	64.0	70.0	72.0	72.2	60.7	72.7	42.8	65.3	57.5	69.5	53.2	69.0
Renter-occupied housing units	68 535	58 084	50 690	41 711	61 381	52 568	105 889	61 830	70 168	58 454	93 352	48 710
With 1.01 or more persons per room	5 772	4 271	6 223	11 564	10 375	4 508	18 626	7 932	10 809	5 110	5 720	8 572
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 082	963	3 094	4 732	3 355	1 021	2 509	983	1 954	1 086	1 702	2 658

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	64 468	49 350	77 992	187 858	121 468	57 788	142 584	92 207	124 473	63 405	51 903	128 832
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 560	3 980	19 835	50 508	13 384	6 290	9 145	5 171	8 509	6 178	6 927	23 139

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units	107 364	110 117	90 150	78 654	80 619	100 540	66 640	90 938	83 773	103 961	84 468	87 713
Less than \$30,000	46 231	57 462	38 059	48 718	28 045	57 427	30 811	40 413	56 451	32 287	8 505	36 828
\$30,000 to \$49,999	32 317	28 551	23 957	16 676	29 967	24 397	21 574	26 441	21 001	25 352	15 225	24 161
\$50,000 to \$79,999	20 060	18 333	21 071	10 087	16 031	14 440	10 323	18 214	5 171	27 525	39 081	20 692
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 005	2 914	3 990	1 724	3 367	2 251	1 877	3 182	570	8 723	10 556	3 391
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 106	2 058	2 364	1 009	2 330	1 541	1 321	2 019	379	6 982	8 220	2 024
\$150,000 or more	1 645	799	709	440	879	484	734	669	201	2 992	2 881	617
Median	\$34 000	\$28 800	\$34 900	\$23 100	\$36 800	\$25 900	\$31 900	\$33 200	\$23 500	\$45 300	\$64 200	\$35 200

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	
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Table 1. **Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

PERSONS

Total persons, 1980	526 677	526 801	527 299	526 988
Total persons, 1970	489 667	437 613	281 576	425 902
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	7.6	20.4	87.3	23.7
Land area in square miles	275	268	1 921	4 580
Persons per square mile	1915.2	1965.7	274.5	115.1
Land area in square kilometers	712	695	4 974	11 861
Persons per square kilometer	739.7	758.0	106.0	44.4
Urban	526 610	525 286	471 203	453 630

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	304 120	352 345	493 955	417 540
Black	169 810	131 660	16 404	14 443
Percent of total persons	32.2	25.0	3.1	2.7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 815	1 227	1 823	1 118
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	4 041	7 476	5 087	2 134
Other	45 891	34 093	10 030	91 753
Spanish origin ²	70 770	72 400	20 571	324 120
Percent of total persons	13.4	13.7	3.9	61.5

SEX

Male	255 165	261 537	260 126	256 437
Female	271 512	265 264	267 173	270 551

AGE

Under 5 years	46 529	44 385	41 293	51 217
5 to 14 years	92 969	87 371	90 055	101 419
15 to 19 years	51 684	49 044	48 616	53 505
16 and 17 years	20 162	19 391	19 205	22 021
18 and 19 years	21 692	20 174	20 086	20 665
20 to 24 years	57 304	58 555	49 597	48 218
20 and 21 years	22 567	21 902	20 287	19 118
25 to 34 years	95 231	101 481	106 430	83 290
35 to 44 years	59 858	62 490	75 830	52 800
45 to 54 years	47 585	51 913	48 625	48 259
55 to 64 years	38 511	40 001	34 826	41 734
62 to 64 years	9 308	9 025	8 228	10 515
65 to 74 years	23 288	20 754	19 763	30 236
75 to 84 years	10 759	8 679	9 488	13 162
85 years and over	2 959	2 128	2 776	3 148
Median	26.4	27.1	28.3	26.0

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	357 187	366 175	367 421	341 512
Male	169 024	179 885	177 985	162 004
Female	188 163	186 290	189 436	179 508
White	223 343	257 114	345 695	276 803
Black	103 137	82 732	10 841	9 637
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 835	893	1 259	802
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2 903	5 264	3 382	1 483
Spanish origin ²	39 926	42 520	12 176	189 245

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	179 428	184 417	180 942	159 960
Family households	134 281	136 093	143 157	127 781
With persons under 18 years	82 591	80 815	85 735	80 247
Married-couple families	102 462	110 569	127 595	105 507
With persons under 18 years	59 463	63 150	75 052	65 099
Female householder, no husband present	25 971	19 685	12 067	17 920
With persons under 18 years	19 964	14 594	8 776	12 795
Nonfamily households	45 147	48 324	37 785	32 179
Persons in households	519 563	521 336	513 990	518 776
Persons in nonfamily households	55 524	59 638	47 271	37 308
Persons living alone	37 332	39 483	30 235	28 187
65 years and over	10 244	7 459	7 863	11 100
Persons in group quarters	7 114	5 465	13 309	8 212
Inmate of institution	3 533	2 539	5 148	3 983
Persons per household	2.90	2.83	2.84	3.24

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	193 487	203 425	200 013	176 403
Year-round housing units	193 401	203 161	199 545	173 489
Occupied housing units	179 428	184 417	180 942	159 960
With 1.01 or more persons per room	15 342	12 807	4 403	25 188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 612	1 331	889	6 679
Owner-occupied housing units	99 469	107 662	130 973	99 546
Percent of occupied housing units	55.4	58.4	72.4	62.2
Renter-occupied housing units	79 959	76 755	49 969	60 414
With 1.01 or more persons per room	9 331	7 501	2 267	11 519
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 324	1 113	592	3 093

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	89 581	72 343	24 290	151 442
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 738	3 660	2 073	26 759

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units	87 362	92 072	111 899	80 161
Less than \$30,000	34 796	19 014	11 427	38 657
\$30,000 to \$49,999	28 116	32 088	24 657	21 671
\$50,000 to \$79,999	19 198	27 039	45 285	14 072
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 748	7 103	15 284	2 872
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 809	4 730	11 904	1 895
\$150,000 or more	695	2 098	3 342	994
Median	\$35 400	\$46 700	\$63 200	\$31 000

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	76 722	73 996	47 288	57 499
Less than \$150	17 851	5 734	5 828	21 387
\$150 to \$199	11 235	7 031	5 793	10 458
\$200 to \$249	21 528	18 819	9 325	9 565
\$250 to \$299	13 560	21 791	9 813	6 188
\$300 to \$399	9 325	15 528	10 861	4 297
\$400 or more	1 789	3 773	4 090	1 539
No cash rent	1 434	1 320	1 578	4 065
Median	\$220	\$261	\$260	\$171

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Persons						Housing units								
	Percent			Age			Occupied								
	Total	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Percent			Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
										Owner	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present			
The State	14 229 191	12.0	21.0	9 923 085	1 371 161	28.2	5 549 352	5 480 416	4 929 267	64.3	1.9	9.5	2.82	39 100	213
Congressional District 1	527 016	19.6	1.6	376 964	85 485	32.8	223 732	220 890	191 761	75.1	4.3	9.0	2.69	26 300	123
COUNTIES															
Bowie	75 301	21.9	1.3	52 970	10 009	31.3	29 810	29 779	27 449	72.0	2.5	11.2	2.70	30 500	145
Comp	9 275	25.5	1.3	6 601	1 509	32.7	3 811	3 787	3 404	74.9	5.3	8.7	2.70	24 600	124
Coss	29 430	22.0	1.1	20 605	4 689	32.5	11 745	11 718	10 515	78.7	5.0	9.2	2.76	26 000	112
Cherokee	38 127	18.5	3.4	27 629	6 723	33.9	15 611	15 454	13 627	73.2	5.0	9.0	2.67	23 000	117
Oelto	4 839	8.2	0.4	3 633	1 279	42.7	2 275	2 246	1 932	74.2	3.3	7.4	2.45	16 800	63
Franklin	6 893	5.9	1.1	5 071	1 346	36.8	3 182	3 013	2 616	78.9	2.0	5.0	2.59	24 800	121
Harrison	52 265	31.5	1.5	36 363	7 204	30.3	20 253	20 022	18 049	75.9	6.8	10.7	2.82	29 900	133
Henderson	42 606	10.8	1.5	31 565	7 294	37.6	23 396	22 809	16 087	79.8	2.1	6.8	2.60	32 500	127
Hopkins	25 247	10.1	1.6	18 268	4 460	33.3	10 719	10 579	9 528	71.1	2.2	7.5	2.61	25 200	133
Hunt (pt.)	15 775	13.3	2.4	12 193	2 338	27.3	6 716	6 700	5 786	60.5	2.4	7.4	2.45	24 000	136
Lamor	42 156	14.9	0.9	30 081	7 115	33.2	17 619	17 531	15 710	69.1	2.9	9.6	2.63	21 500	124
Morion	10 360	34.7	1.0	7 453	1 850	35.0	5 633	5 060	3 874	79.6	11.9	10.0	2.65	23 500	99
Morris	14 629	21.8	1.7	10 309	2 024	30.8	5 689	5 645	5 187	76.4	3.3	8.1	2.78	27 300	115
Panola	20 724	19.9	1.7	14 837	3 286	32.5	8 774	8 693	7 434	81.3	6.2	8.3	2.74	27 600	126
Red River	16 101	20.3	1.7	11 606	3 323	36.1	6 803	6 785	6 042	75.8	6.5	8.9	2.62	15 900	69
Rusk	41 382	21.7	2.0	29 710	7 362	33.2	17 001	16 870	15 011	79.6	5.3	8.5	2.71	28 100	133
Son Augustine	8 785	29.6	0.9	6 295	1 706	36.9	4 267	4 151	3 133	78.0	7.4	10.9	2.74	20 200	78
Shelby	23 084	21.2	1.1	16 597	4 280	34.8	10 484	10 323	8 555	76.7	6.6	9.5	2.67	20 900	88
Titus	21 442	14.0	2.8	15 128	3 414	31.5	8 443	8 408	7 740	74.9	2.6	7.6	2.73	26 800	149
Upshur	28 595	15.4	0.8	20 050	4 274	31.9	11 501	11 317	10 082	78.9	4.6	7.9	2.82	28 400	129
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Athens city	10 197	20.6	2.1	7 425	1 921	31.9	4 260	4 260	3 777	62.2	1.1	11.1	2.54	28 400	129
Henderson city	11 473	24.1	2.4	8 384	2 266	33.4	4 624	4 616	4 335	70.1	2.4	10.4	2.58	30 900	134
Jacksonville city	12 264	23.5	6.0	8 850	2 155	31.0	4 859	4 851	4 501	62.7	2.2	11.9	2.59	26 000	126
Kilgore city (pt.)	2 543	1.3	0.7	1 987	553	39.9	991	991	960	87.8	0.2	5.8	2.53	35 500	168
Longview city (pt.)	1 677	2.1	0.5	1 182	124	28.8	680	678	616	70.5	0.2	6.3	2.72	48 800	237
Marshall city	24 921	38.7	1.9	17 771	4 122	30.8	9 557	9 537	8 818	69.6	4.0	13.6	2.68	26 200	122
Mount Pleasant city	11 003	20.9	4.1	7 889	2 017	31.7	4 293	4 292	4 056	69.3	1.7	10.0	2.63	27 400	152
Paris city	25 498	19.5	1.0	18 522	4 746	33.1	10 957	10 938	9 923	61.8	1.8	12.0	2.50	20 500	132
Sulphur Springs city	12 804	15.5	0.9	9 432	2 503	33.6	5 351	5 343	5 013	62.7	1.0	10.3	2.48	27 300	148
Texarkana city	31 271	32.2	1.2	22 357	4 969	31.2	13 058	13 055	12 144	60.8	1.3	14.7	2.53	28 800	151
Congressional District 2	526 772	15.5	3.2	372 792	62 165	29.5	216 479	207 871	177 026	74.7	3.5	8.1	2.82	31 300	155
COUNTIES															
Anderson	38 381	21.3	4.7	28 367	5 833	29.8	13 934	13 836	12 386	75.7	4.4	9.3	2.70	28 500	126
Angelino	64 172	15.0	6.3	43 794	7 462	28.9	24 645	24 600	21 781	71.6	2.6	8.5	2.88	32 200	157
Hardin	40 721	10.2	1.4	27 573	4 209	29.5	15 367	15 290	13 727	83.2	2.2	7.4	2.95	32 900	139
Houston	22 299	32.3	3.6	16 862	3 967	33.3	9 258	8 904	7 204	71.7	6.9	10.6	2.60	25 500	88
Jasper	30 781	19.3	1.2	21 124	4 243	31.3	12 889	12 346	10 708	78.4	3.9	8.1	2.85	24 900	126
Liberty	47 088	14.3	2.2	32 210	5 151	29.8	19 806	18 516	16 227	77.4	3.4	7.6	2.88	31 100	188
Montgomery (pt.)	27 447	0.6	2.7	17 630	1 629	27.6	9 807	9 740	8 485	88.5	1.6	5.7	3.22	47 700	188
Nacogdoches	46 786	17.2	2.8	35 538	5 635	26.0	18 317	18 236	16 457	61.1	2.7	9.2	2.58	34 600	153
Newton	13 254	24.1	0.8	8 829	1 779	30.0	6 107	5 528	4 470	82.1	7.1	9.4	2.95	18 500	97
Orange	83 838	8.2	2.1	56 476	6 327	28.1	30 649	30 583	27 918	74.9	0.7	7.8	2.98	33 500	181
Polk	24 407	15.8	3.7	17 445	4 207	35.2	14 180	12 820	8 909	77.1	4.8	7.5	2.72	27 500	124
Sabine	8 702	15.8	1.3	6 439	1 724	39.4	6 322	6 265	3 336	80.3	5.8	7.3	2.59	18 800	80
Son Jacinto	11 434	21.0	1.0	7 932	1 668	33.2	6 507	5 329	4 088	86.1	10.6	7.6	2.79	25 900	122
Trinity	9 450	20.2	0.9	6 944	1 988	39.1	5 861	4 591	3 647	77.1	5.5	8.7	2.55	21 500	93
Tyler	16 223	12.9	0.8	11 523	2 846	35.9	8 366	7 335	5 870	82.0	6.2	7.0	2.73	24 300	107
Walker	41 789	24.1	7.1	34 106	3 497	27.9	14 464	13 952	11 813	57.7	5.5	8.3	2.54	43 100	199
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Houston city (pt.)	19	—	—	16	1	47.5	12	12	7	85.7	—	—	2.71	55 000	...
Huntsville city	23 936	22.2	8.1	20 425	1 595	24.9	7 292	7 277	6 558	41.1	3.4	9.0	2.38	46 300	209
Kingwood (CDP) (pt.)	103	—	10.7	59	—	25.1	30	30	27	92.6	—	7.4	3.81	67 100	...
Lufkin city	28 562	25.7	6.3	20 049	3 621	29.3	10 957	10 945	10 180	62.9	2.8	10.2	2.75	35 700	171
Nacogdoches city	27 149	22.5	2.9	21 456	2 824	23.7	10 061	10 050	9 268	47.8	1.5	10.8	2.47	39 800	157
Orange city	23 628	28.3	2.4	16 127	2 347	28.8	9 197	9 194	8 237	59.7	0.9	11.5	2.85	31 000	167
Palestine city	15 948	23.1	5.0	11 330	2 883	31.7	6 529	6 528	5 977	68.4	2.2	11.2	2.61	28 500	140
Vidor city	12 117	0.1	1.9	8 151	958	27.6	4 461	4 447	4 006	77.4	0.5	8.4	2.98	30 900	189
Congressional District 3	526 925	3.3	4.1	394 610	39 552	30.2	233 638	233 593	214 487	57.8	0.5	7.5	2.43	77 800	292
COUNTIES															
Collin (pt.)	24 435	1.6	3.1	15 699	953	29.0	8 528	8 525	7 721	80.3	0.6	7.5	3.16	79 400	297
Dallas (pt.)	502 490	3.4	4.1	378 911	38 599	30.2	225 110	225 068	206 766	56.9	0.4	7.5	2.40	77 800	292

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More

	Total	Black	origin ¹	and aver	and aver	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	use	present	per unit	owner	renter
Congressional District 3—Con.															
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Carrollton city (pt.)	26 547	2.1	7.1	18 599	1 043	28.3	10 247	10 244	9 813	61.3	0.6	10.2	2.70	64 600	274
Oallas city (pt.)	282 408	4.1	4.0	225 648	26 500	31.2	143 751	143 726	129 619	48.6	0.5	6.8	2.17	88 700	290
Farmers Branch city (pt.)	24 761	1.2	8.1	17 967	1 305	30.8	8 866	8 866	8 611	72.1	0.3	8.7	2.85	59 100	290
Garland city (pt.)	57 965	2.4	4.4	37 172	1 198	27.5	19 511	19 509	18 475	85.7	0.1	7.7	3.13	63 000	332
Mesquite city (pt.)	361	2.8	3.6	312	210	72.4	141	140	119	37.0	—	0.8	1.96	73 100	165
Plano city (pt.)	12 900	2.3	4.4	8 240	538	27.2	4 329	4 328	4 092	74.8	0.4	9.8	3.15	59 000	296
Richardson city	72 496	1.7	2.5	48 798	2 826	30.3	25 391	25 388	24 097	74.4	0.2	8.9	2.99	79 600	342
University Park city	22 254	6.2	1.6	17 964	3 596	30.7	9 043	9 040	8 597	64.4	0.3	9.6	2.24	126 900	283
Congressional District 4															
COUNTIES															
Collin (pt.)	31 079	7.6	7.5	21 049	4 026	30.4	11 834	11 719	10 466	75.3	2.3	7.3	2.94	26 700	113
Fannin	24 285	7.5	1.3	18 207	5 419	39.8	10 395	10 376	9 267	74.1	3.2	6.8	2.53	18 900	79
Grayson	89 796	7.0	1.5	66 081	13 984	32.9	39 483	37 407	33 972	71.0	1.1	8.3	2.58	28 100	154
Gregg	99 487	17.9	2.0	70 657	11 315	29.1	39 525	39 432	35 884	66.7	2.0	9.0	2.71	40 000	209
Hunt (pt.)	39 473	12.4	2.4	28 207	5 746	34.0	17 368	17 142	14 545	73.3	1.7	7.8	2.67	26 500	154
Kaufman	39 015	18.9	4.2	27 527	5 493	32.1	14 293	14 217	13 154	76.6	3.1	9.5	2.83	28 400	118
Rains	4 839	5.6	1.2	3 625	909	39.0	2 471	2 258	1 911	81.3	3.3	5.2	2.53	21 900	91
Rockwall	14 528	5.0	3.4	9 914	1 246	31.1	5 528	5 514	4 865	81.8	1.5	6.1	2.96	64 000	157
Smith	128 366	22.0	3.1	91 181	16 049	30.0	51 153	50 790	46 042	69.0	2.1	9.3	2.73	38 800	186
Van Zandt	31 426	4.1	1.8	22 944	5 646	37.1	13 633	13 490	11 660	80.8	2.2	5.9	2.65	27 600	104
Wood	24 697	10.4	1.1	18 507	4 980	37.5	11 438	10 667	9 242	78.2	2.4	6.5	2.56	28 300	115
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Oallas city (pt.)	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	9 304	67.8	1.1	9.8	2.54	24 400	149
Denison city	23 884	10.3	1.2	17 470	3 753	32.5	10 205	10 194	9 304	67.8	1.1	9.8	2.54	24 400	149
Garland city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greenville city	22 161	20.2	3.1	15 774	3 516	32.2	9 425	9 414	8 271	62.8	1.2	10.4	2.63	25 300	163
Kilgare city (pt.)	8 425	12.7	2.0	6 467	1 485	32.4	3 604	3 603	3 305	65.5	1.5	8.5	2.41	30 900	163
Longview city (pt.)	61 085	19.4	2.3	43 814	6 553	29.0	24 426	24 409	22 318	62.8	1.7	9.3	2.67	40 900	222
McKinney city (pt.)	6 790	26.9	23.2	4 317	876	24.9	2 461	2 457	2 140	56.4	1.6	14.3	3.10	17 400	107
Sherman city	30 413	10.6	2.3	22 644	4 505	30.9	12 890	12 887	11 718	63.7	0.5	10.1	2.49	31 600	181
Terrell city	13 225	37.5	2.9	9 546	2 175	31.7	4 588	4 584	4 302	67.4	2.6	14.4	2.73	25 800	127
Tyler city	70 508	26.1	4.6	50 734	9 219	29.4	28 404	28 387	26 024	58.9	1.1	11.0	2.64	39 300	193
Congressional District 5															
COUNTIES															
Dallas (pt.)	526 633	19.6	12.2	374 926	45 962	28.1	211 574	211 431	195 176	53.2	1.0	12.0	2.65	35 500	222
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Balch Springs city	13 746	1.1	5.8	8 581	787	25.2	4 115	4 113	3 978	81.7	0.6	8.9	3.43	29 100	188
Oallas city (pt.)	322 568	28.9	15.7	238 000	34 169	28.7	141 320	141 209	128 073	43.5	1.3	13.1	2.47	32 700	217
Garland city (pt.)	80 892	7.5	7.6	54 870	4 446	27.1	28 817	28 812	27 503	66.9	0.5	10.4	2.92	41 900	253
Irving city (pt.)	8 079	0.8	10.5	5 817	645	28.1	3 268	3 266	3 068	55.9	0.5	8.4	2.63	37 700	222
Lancaster city (pt.)	14 779	5.9	6.9	10 366	1 520	30.4	5 064	5 064	4 870	82.4	0.4	8.5	2.97	38 600	192
Mesquite city (pt.)	66 692	0.6	5.4	43 855	2 799	26.5	22 112	22 108	21 249	73.7	0.4	10.2	3.11	38 400	255
Congressional District 6															
COUNTIES															
Brazos	93 588	11.1	10.1	72 581	6 388	22.9	35 708	35 592	32 488	48.0	1.6	6.6	2.60	47 000	226
Oallas (pt.)	46 150	2.0	3.4	30 478	2 330	29.0	15 153	15 148	14 630	80.2	0.2	7.5	3.13	60 300	268
Ellis	59 743	12.4	9.7	41 065	7 764	30.2	21 323	21 287	19 866	74.4	2.0	8.2	2.94	33 200	127
Freestone	14 830	21.4	2.0	10 652	3 064	34.6	6 839	6 750	5 608	78.5	5.5	8.3	2.57	25 600	113
Grimes	13 580	27.8	9.1	9 608	2 442	32.2	6 385	5 728	4 857	73.8	11.0	11.5	2.76	24 500	109
Hill	25 024	10.2	5.7	18 685	5 513	32.1	11 945	11 898	9 683	74.2	3.2	7.3	2.52	20 000	96
Hood	17 714	0.1	2.7	13 231	2 550	35.3	8 921	7 966	6 759	78.8	1.3	5.0	2.59	44 000	207
Johnson	67 649	2.8	4.1	46 899	7 944	30.5	24 777	24 660	23 122	78.3	1.0	6.7	2.88	38 300	159
Lean	9 594	19.9	1.8	7 182	2 274	41.7	4 888	4 665	3 826	80.8	8.4	7.2	2.48	21 800	91
Limestone	20 224	23.2	3.4	15 146	4 374	36.8	8 905	8 643	7 421	75.7	3.9	10.8	2.47	19 200	91
Madison	10 649	24.8	7.5	8 154	1 694	24.6	3 900	3 896	3 107	75.3	6.5	9.3	2.65	29 200	113
Montgomery (pt.)	98 672	6.1	3.5	65 528	7 301	29.0	39 296	39 023	32 265	78.4	2.1	6.8	3.05	61 300	241
Navarro	35 323	20.1	4.1	25 694	6 910	34.6	14 951	14 839	13 331	71.3	3.4	9.9	2.59	23 200	102
Robertson	14 653	32.1	9.4	10 336	3 064	35.1	6 939	6 631	5 518	71.1	7.7	11.9	2.62	19 000	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied						
		Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter	
											Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present				
Congressional District 6—Con.																
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Bryan city	44 337	17.1	15.1	31 570	4 514	26.2	17 395	17 390	16 081	58.9	1.1	8.9	2.71	41 000	200	
Burleson city (pt.)	10 611	0.1	2.9	6 984	780	27.3	3 460	3 460	3 344	80.4	0.3	9.4	3.10	40 500	216	
Cleburne city	19 218	5.8	5.6	13 932	3 447	32.8	7 761	7 760	7 290	72.2	1.1	8.5	2.59	30 100	159	
College Station city	37 272	4.0	5.6	32 346	908	21.4	12 988	12 986	11 967	26.5	0.9	4.2	2.41	60 400	248	
Conroe city	18 034	16.3	8.1	12 797	2 050	28.0	7 781	7 778	6 660	53.6	2.3	11.1	2.66	46 700	228	
Corsicana city	21 712	24.2	4.7	15 861	4 278	34.0	8 977	8 967	8 323	66.7	1.9	11.8	2.53	25 200	111	
Oe Soto city (pt.)	15 380	3.3	3.1	10 167	758	30.3	4 987	4 987	4 831	84.6	0.1	6.2	3.16	65 400	296	
Ounconville city (pt.)	21 684	1.3	3.2	14 258	972	28.9	7 112	7 110	6 892	76.4	0.2	8.4	3.13	60 000	259	
Ennis city	12 110	18.7	15.0	8 434	1 933	30.4	4 336	4 336	4 112	71.5	1.8	10.7	2.87	27 500	128	
Grand Prairie city (pt.)†	7	—	—	5	5	5	100.0	—	—	1.40	—	—	
Houston city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Woxohochie city	14 624	19.3	10.1	10 429	2 386	30.9	5 386	5 380	5 046	65.8	1.6	11.0	2.73	30 200	130	
Congressional District 7	527 083	3.2	7.1	375 483	24 749	29.1	227 453	227 338	198 074	62.1	0.6	7.1	2.65	79 200	302	
COUNTIES																
Harris (pt.)	527 083	3.2	7.1	375 483	24 749	29.1	227 453	227 338	198 074	62.1	0.6	7.1	2.65	79 200	302	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Champions (COP)	14 692	1.4	3.0	9 662	439	32.6	5 794	5 792	4 691	82.4	0.5	4.6	3.13	113 300	338	
Houston city (pt.)	319 172	3.8	8.5	240 097	18 226	29.4	150 484	150 427	132 609	50.5	0.7	8.3	2.40	77 400	300	
Congressional District 8	527 531	16.7	12.5	347 798	24 703	26.2	196 302	195 848	171 316	69.6	0.8	8.7	3.06	46 700	256	
COUNTIES																
Harris (pt.)	525 163	16.8	12.6	346 221	24 577	26.2	195 506	195 053	170 579	69.5	0.8	8.8	3.06	46 700	256	
Montgomery (pt.)	2 368	—	2.7	1 577	126	28.9	796	795	737	87.7	2.2	5.6	3.21	44 200	205	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Aldine (COP)	12 623	2.1	11.1	8 312	811	26.2	4 392	4 391	3 970	71.7	0.6	8.3	3.14	37 600	264	
Baytown city (pt.)	56 917	9.0	16.4	38 880	4 650	27.1	21 838	21 823	19 995	58.6	0.9	8.6	2.83	42 800	253	
Channeview (COP)	17 471	2.9	9.9	11 794	842	26.1	6 584	6 567	5 964	64.3	0.8	6.8	2.93	39 800	256	
Cloverleaf (COP)	17 317	2.1	8.9	11 754	612	26.3	6 846	6 841	6 029	60.4	0.4	8.0	2.87	56 700	270	
Houston city (pt.)	168 103	35.8	13.1	111 817	8 216	25.6	64 284	64 068	55 736	60.0	1.0	12.5	3.01	36 600	250	
Kingwood (COP) (pt.)	16 158	1.1	3.3	9 793	224	28.4	5 401	5 387	4 719	85.4	—	3.6	3.42	95 600	391	
Congressional District 9	526 443	21.4	7.6	370 362	48 638	29.1	211 547	205 614	186 320	68.0	1.0	10.0	2.79	39 300	209	
COUNTIES																
Chambers	18 538	14.3	3.4	12 421	1 473	27.8	7 289	7 106	6 248	79.2	2.9	6.1	2.96	40 600	162	
Galveston	195 940	18.5	12.0	137 730	17 770	29.3	82 945	77 353	69 284	64.8	1.1	10.5	2.79	42 900	204	
Harris (pt.)	61 027	4.5	9.2	40 480	1 334	27.0	23 516	23 511	20 543	70.1	0.4	6.5	2.96	65 400	317	
Jefferson	250 938	28.2	4.1	179 731	28 061	29.7	97 797	97 644	90 245	69.3	0.9	10.6	2.73	30 600	180	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Baytown city (pt.)†	6	—	—	3	3	31 800
Beaumont city	118 102	36.6	3.5	84 735	13 509	29.0	47 065	47 013	43 082	63.4	1.0	12.0	2.68	31 800	177	
Friendswood city	10 719	0.6	3.8	6 946	448	29.9	3 507	3 506	3 238	85.6	0.2	5.6	3.27	74 200	317	
Galveston city	61 902	28.9	17.7	46 000	8 106	29.8	27 850	26 304	24 013	45.2	1.4	14.2	2.49	38 900	182	
Graves city	17 090	0.3	5.1	12 718	1 828	32.0	6 489	6 478	6 182	77.8	0.2	6.9	2.73	33 800	230	
Houston city (pt.)	27 296	4.4	10.2	17 942	549	26.6	10 324	10 323	9 131	69.5	0.4	7.9	2.99	60 700	314	
La Marque city	15 372	25.1	7.9	10 756	1 361	29.6	5 840	5 833	5 440	75.4	0.6	10.3	2.83	35 400	207	
League City city	16 578	2.7	10.4	10 944	677	26.9	5 947	5 944	5 334	78.1	0.7	5.8	3.11	58 100	273	
Nederland city	16 855	0.5	3.5	12 000	1 198	29.6	6 039	6 039	5 820	79.4	0.2	6.5	2.87	36 000	238	
Posadena city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pearland city (pt.)	787	1.3	2.2	558	21	34.4	301	301	257	98.4	—	1.6	3.06	130 500
Port Arthur city	61 251	40.5	6.3	43 663	8 286	30.4	24 133	24 113	22 130	68.2	1.1	12.3	2.74	22 400	152	
Port Neches city	13 944	0.3	2.6	9 928	1 048	29.7	5 288	5 288	4 957	75.1	0.3	6.5	2.79	40 200	217	
Texas City city	41 403	22.9	12.3	28 577	3 337	29.0	15 022	14 992	14 045	69.3	0.7	10.6	2.90	37 700	215	
Congressional District 10	527 181	10.4	18.5	390 909	45 569	26.8	218 658	215 154	194 438	54.6	1.7	9.1	2.57	47 800	222	
COUNTIES																
Bastrop	24 726	17.2	13.8	17 561	4 001	32.2	10 691	10 341	8 719	77.7	6.6	8.4	2.78	27 200	111	
Blanco	4 681	1.6	9.2	3 503	944	39.4	2 443	2 256	1 825	75.6	3.1	5.6	2.52	32 800	102	
Burnet (pt.)	13 970	2.0	7.1	10 564	3 248	42.1	7 800	6 654	5 518	81.0	0.8	5.9	2.50	35 100	137	
Caldwell	23 637	16.4	33.0	16 256	3 415	27.2	8 222	8 179	7 361	70.6	7.0	8.8	2.85	23 500	117	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units								
	Percent			Age			Occupied								
	Total	Block	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Percent			Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
										Owner	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 10—Con.															
COUNTIES—Con.															
Hays -----	40 594	2.7	30.5	30 623	3 290	22.9	14 472	13 992	12 583	60.3	2.5	6.9	2.82	44 400	223
Travis -----	419 573	10.7	17.2	312 402	30 671	26.7	175 030	173 732	158 432	51.0	1.1	9.5	2.53	51 000	226
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Austin city (pt.) -----	345 109	12.2	18.8	260 683	25 840	26.2	146 309	146 228	133 785	45.8	0.9	10.1	2.45	47 400	227
Round Rock city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Marcos city -----	23 420	3.8	36.8	18 636	1 765	21.5	7 151	7 137	6 627	45.5	2.1	8.6	2.77	34 900	236
Congressional District 11 -----	527 382	14.1	9.3	381 013	65 385	27.8	205 957	204 232	181 357	63.4	1.8	8.4	2.71	30 400	162
COUNTIES															
Bell -----	157 889	16.4	11.0	111 813	12 395	24.9	59 661	59 466	52 661	54.0	1.0	8.2	2.79	36 900	176
Bosque -----	13 401	2.2	5.2	10 431	3 546	44.9	7 439	7 353	5 513	78.1	2.0	5.1	2.36	23 700	89
Brown -----	33 057	4.8	7.9	23 855	5 728	32.3	15 018	14 922	12 308	72.4	1.6	7.7	2.56	25 500	147
Burnet (pt.) -----	3 833	0.1	6.8	2 836	801	39.6	2 109	1 977	1 433	83.3	2.9	4.3	2.65	28 400	131
Coryell -----	56 767	19.0	8.2	41 147	3 137	22.6	16 029	15 989	14 090	52.9	0.9	6.6	3.06	33 300	187
Falls -----	17 946	27.2	9.4	13 286	4 126	38.9	7 940	7 855	6 920	71.3	7.6	10.6	2.53	17 600	79
Hamilton -----	8 297	—	2.1	6 478	2 342	46.5	4 376	4 244	3 423	79.7	2.1	4.8	2.35	20 900	97
Lampasas -----	12 005	1.4	10.7	8 486	1 971	33.6	5 091	4 917	4 414	74.8	1.5	7.0	2.68	29 700	126
McLennan -----	170 755	16.0	8.8	125 159	22 534	29.3	65 934	65 821	61 554	63.3	1.2	10.1	2.65	29 300	158
Milam -----	22 732	13.5	10.5	16 059	4 158	33.7	9 387	9 209	8 299	73.9	5.7	8.5	2.70	22 900	100
Mills -----	4 477	0.1	7.3	3 483	1 237	46.2	2 276	2 167	1 772	77.8	3.4	5.4	2.43	22 300	73
San Saba -----	6 204	0.7	15.6	4 543	1 456	40.1	3 015	2 821	2 385	77.0	4.0	5.9	2.54	19 800	89
Williamson (pt.) -----	20 019	3.2	8.6	13 437	1 954	29.4	7 682	7 491	6 585	82.2	3.5	5.7	3.01	43 700	131
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Austin city (pt.) -----	23	—	—	19	4	40.0	9	9	8	75.0	—	—	2.88	65 000	...
Belton city -----	10 660	8.6	16.2	7 334	1 322	27.1	4 009	4 009	3 714	60.3	0.8	10.9	2.75	26 200	128
Brownwood city -----	19 396	7.0	9.7	14 095	3 469	30.9	8 261	8 255	7 276	66.3	1.2	9.4	2.47	24 300	150
Copperas Cove city -----	19 469	9.1	7.0	12 556	428	23.1	7 142	7 141	6 241	55.5	0.3	8.5	3.11	37 200	178
Fort Hood (COP) -----	31 250	37.5	12.4	26 059	17	21.1	2 794	2 794	2 705	0.7	0.8	2.9	3.84	37 500	227
Killeen city -----	46 296	23.1	12.8	32 301	1 452	23.1	19 726	19 714	16 672	41.1	0.5	8.5	2.77	38 400	179
Temple city -----	42 483	15.7	10.5	30 970	6 138	31.5	17 348	17 339	16 039	60.1	0.9	9.9	2.55	34 400	174
Waco city -----	101 261	21.8	11.1	76 636	14 431	28.0	39 997	39 969	37 578	53.2	0.7	12.2	2.51	26 500	164
Congressional District 12 -----	527 074	17.3	10.4	374 579	53 166	28.9	206 010	205 731	190 631	64.0	0.8	11.1	2.72	34 000	204
COUNTIES															
Tarrant (pt.) -----	527 074	17.3	10.4	374 579	53 166	28.9	206 010	205 731	190 631	64.0	0.8	11.1	2.72	34 000	204
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Arlington city (pt.) -----	977	0.9	1.7	658	47	26.9	320	320	305	83.3	0.3	3.0	3.20	67 100	174
Bedford city (pt.) -----	9 933	0.4	2.2	6 895	305	28.8	3 622	3 619	3 428	71.3	0.3	7.7	2.90	56 700	284
Benbrook city (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eules city (pt.) -----	3 518	2.0	3.1	2 736	134	27.6	1 835	1 835	1 672	22.2	1.0	9.4	2.10	97 700	276
Forest Hill city -----	11 684	36.6	6.3	7 600	682	27.2	3 705	3 703	3 512	88.2	0.3	9.1	3.29	38 100	190
Fort Worth city (pt.) -----	309 249	27.5	14.9	223 035	37 873	28.7	125 801	125 672	115 895	57.5	1.0	13.0	2.60	25 900	189
Haltom City city -----	29 014	0.4	4.7	20 772	3 012	30.2	11 086	11 084	10 463	72.9	0.4	9.2	2.74	33 600	201
Hurst city (pt.) -----	31 355	0.6	2.4	22 303	1 547	30.0	12 251	12 250	11 086	68.1	0.4	8.6	2.81	55 900	285
North Richland Hills city -----	30 592	0.5	2.9	21 283	1 584	28.4	11 296	11 295	10 500	74.9	0.3	7.1	2.90	54 400	278
Watauga city -----	10 284	0.5	4.1	6 193	176	24.5	3 229	3 229	3 025	84.3	0.2	7.0	3.40	43 900	346
White Settlement city -----	13 508	1.4	4.8	9 360	1 159	28.2	4 906	4 905	4 620	64.2	0.3	10.9	2.86	28 200	193
Congressional District 13 -----	526 840	5.1	8.9	376 878	66 383	30.1	217 173	214 802	193 592	70.0	0.9	7.1	2.65	28 800	166
COUNTIES															
Archer -----	7 266	0.2	1.9	5 147	1 007	32.3	3 341	3 041	2 644	81.2	0.9	5.0	2.73	27 500	113
Armstrong -----	1 994	0.2	2.7	1 485	377	39.0	896	872	750	78.8	0.7	2.4	2.59	26 400	108
Baylor -----	4 919	3.6	6.2	3 745	1 154	42.2	3 140	2 714	2 027	72.3	2.0	5.2	2.39	22 500	86
Briscoe -----	2 579	4.7	16.2	1 814	435	33.0	1 146	1 121	967	73.4	1.8	5.0	2.67	20 500	92
Carson -----	6 672	0.3	4.0	4 668	893	32.5	2 635	2 627	2 395	79.3	0.3	3.8	2.73	25 000	129
Childress -----	6 950	5.2	9.8	5 167	1 550	38.7	3 061	3 056	2 776	75.1	1.3	6.7	2.46	19 900	114
Clay -----	9 582	0.7	0.9	7 080	1 711	36.3	4 386	4 080	3 607	82.1	1.4	5.9	2.62	23 600	105
Collingsworth -----	4 648	7.3	11.9	3 328	995	35.4	2 163	2 063	1 790	76.3	1.4	6.7	2.56	19 100	93
Cottle -----	2 947	6.8	14.3	2 166	667	38.5	1 373	1 297	1 164	69.8	4.0	5.6	2.49	19 600	78
Dallam -----	6 531	2.5	16.7	4 368	817	29.0	2 804	2 782	2 386	67.3	0.9	6.2	2.74	18 900	129
Oickens -----	3 539	4.6	16.6	2 561	798	38.4	1 614	1 515	1 369	74.4	3.5	5.3	2.56	15 000	70
Donley -----	4 075	4.3	3.7	3 131	888	39.7	2 112	2 082	1 608	74.4	0.8	4.9	2.43	21 200	95
Floyd -----	9 834	4.1	33.9	6 515	1 430	29.9	3 859	3 768	3 307	69.1	1.3	5.2	2.95	20 200	105

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Persons					Housing units									
	Percent		Age					Occupied							
								Percent		Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter				
	Total	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total			Owner	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present	Persons per unit
2 158	6.1	11.0	1 626	547	42.1	1 091	1 039	860	75.8	3.1	7.1	2.45	17 000	91	
26 386	3.8	4.4	19 197	3 961	33.1	11 230	11 196	10 224	76.5	0.7	5.8	2.56	24 400	159	
5 594	9.1	15.1	4 073	1 223	37.7	2 632	2 514	2 175	76.4	2.1	4.9	2.54	19 900	86	
6 209	—	12.0	4 260	610	29.9	2 536	2 519	2 269	73.0	0.9	4.8	2.73	32 600	130	
6 368	8.2	8.0	4 643	1 395	38.7	2 858	2 847	2 476	76.5	2.8	6.1	2.53	16 900	90	
3 987	0.5	4.5	2 738	533	32.8	1 539	1 539	1 361	75.3	0.3	3.9	2.87	47 200	158	
5 304	0.2	10.3	3 574	493	26.5	2 024	2 019	1 837	68.6	0.4	4.5	2.85	38 600	203	
26 304	2.6	4.8	19 002	3 261	32.0	10 897	10 691	9 837	77.1	0.5	4.8	2.64	23 500	153	
1 145	1.1	7.8	862	226	40.7	549	510	431	73.1	3.2	3.0	2.61	17 300	78	
425	2.6	9.6	290	36	28.2	215	192	154	34.4	3.9	2.6	2.76	14 600	79	
5 329	7.2	17.7	3 886	1 187	39.4	2 438	2 398	2 042	78.0	2.5	6.5	2.55	17 100	78	
3 766	—	7.3	2 606	493	31.0	1 558	1 550	1 402	73.6	0.6	3.9	2.69	27 800	139	
16 575	0.2	19.6	10 875	1 257	27.3	6 082	6 055	5 590	70.9	0.4	4.9	2.96	30 300	166	
1 950	5.1	7.9	1 471	470	42.4	958	915	812	78.0	2.1	4.1	2.40	16 400	59	
9 588	—	9.4	6 619	870	28.2	3 865	3 848	3 486	70.5	0.6	3.9	2.73	33 600	172	
2 283	0.6	5.1	1 328	194	24.5	797	793	674	62.6	0.4	4.6	2.80	24 500	128	
98 637	8.0	11.7	70 306	11 681	28.8	41 042	40 995	37 769	62.4	0.7	9.7	2.58	24 400	178	
75 062	0.8	4.5	53 501	5 229	28.4	28 544	28 501	26 709	74.8	0.6	6.6	2.73	45 400	228	
1 187	—	2.2	795	151	31.3	492	489	426	73.7	0.2	4.2	2.79	27 400	139	
3 174	0.1	11.5	2 206	386	31.7	1 286	1 273	1 117	73.9	0.2	3.2	2.81	27 400	151	
9 723	4.8	27.5	6 480	1 256	29.9	3 908	3 883	3 294	70.2	0.7	5.3	2.93	25 600	111	
7 137	2.5	4.2	5 149	1 393	34.9	3 203	3 185	2 740	75.3	1.2	5.9	2.58	21 700	140	
121 082	9.0	6.4	88 498	13 645	28.9	48 360	48 319	43 134	65.5	0.9	8.8	2.63	32 100	174	
15 931	8.8	9.4	11 718	3 164	35.1	6 539	6 514	5 983	67.3	1.2	7.4	2.53	23 500	119	
149 230	5.5	9.2	105 926	15 128	28.9	60 280	60 242	56 216	66.7	0.6	8.8	2.63	31 600	197	
15 837	4.2	5.9	11 620	2 052	32.1	6 579	6 576	6 093	73.1	0.5	5.6	2.55	24 800	154	
10 668	2.4	2.8	7 368	1 048	29.5	3 988	3 976	3 671	75.5	0.4	7.4	2.87	33 400	147	
10 724	2.2	6.6	8 371	857	23.0	4 129	4 128	3 626	58.5	0.5	7.0	2.47	41 900	165	
12 194	0.2	17.7	8 106	944	27.8	4 459	4 457	4 192	72.1	0.1	5.2	2.90	31 900	178	
21 396	4.6	5.1	15 518	3 144	32.7	9 014	9 003	8 290	76.8	0.7	6.3	2.56	25 600	167	
12 695	9.9	10.2	9 316	2 611	34.7	5 250	5 246	4 871	67.2	0.8	8.3	2.48	23 600	120	
94 201	11.1	7.6	69 497	10 556	28.3	37 949	37 936	33 647	62.0	1.0	9.5	2.58	32 700	181	
526 920	11.5	20.1	368 619	70 506	30.0	213 511	209 775	181 101	72.0	4.2	7.8	2.84	34 900	153	
14 260	1.9	19.1	10 207	2 160	34.8	7 951	7 903	5 168	78.3	1.6	5.6	2.75	36 600	175	
17 726	14.6	5.6	12 753	3 329	34.4	7 844	7 826	6 434	77.6	6.5	6.6	2.71	38 700	150	
26 030	2.6	45.8	17 511	2 632	26.1	8 955	8 857	8 181	63.2	4.0	8.9	3.06	27 500	151	
15 911	13.3	6.6	10 870	1 342	28.4	5 948	5 915	5 374	74.8	3.0	6.6	2.95	43 200	203	
12 313	21.9	10.3	8 873	2 308	34.5	6 247	5 389	4 459	79.3	9.4	8.9	2.73	22 500	98	
19 574	3.2	34.0	13 168	1 568	28.0	8 381	8 029	6 469	71.5	2.0	6.8	3.01	30 000	164	
18 823	18.3	14.1	13 703	3 298	34.4	8 575	8 257	6 938	75.1	6.0	8.2	2.67	28 700	104	
18 903	10.9	23.1	13 809	3 992	36.8	8 228	8 182	7 056	74.3	6.9	8.6	2.61	22 600	87	
18 832	9.0	5.1	14 496	4 463	41.7	9 527	9 516	7 487	76.1	7.2	5.7	2.49	30 600	98	
5 193	9.1	35.6	3 616	798	32.2	2 119	2 014	1 777	75.1	9.1	6.2	2.88	24 500	121	
14 875	12.5	26.0	10 513	2 747	33.5	6 539	6 464	5 291	70.5	6.5	8.6	2.76	21 600	85	
46 708	6.8	25.4	32 711	5 361	30.0	18 008	17 443	15 733	73.5	2.9	8.3	2.90	34 600	143	
13 352	10.3	18.7	9 351	1 847	30.9	5 384	5 234	4 685	74.0	2.3	8.0	2.82	28 600	123	
19 004	7.6	6.9	14 103	4 273	38.5	8 743	8 697	7 150	77.4	6.0	6.9	2.61	25 600	85	
10 952	16.1	6.0	7 684	1 927	32.3	4 375	4 336	3 856	79.9	8.5	6.3	2.73	30 100	152	
37 828	14.6	21.1	25 934	3 916	27.7	16 210	15 829	13 110	64.1	2.8	8.1	2.87	36 300	204	
9 289	8.4	38.3	6 395	1 247	30.8	3 612	3 529	3 168	70.9	3.4	8.9	2.91	25 300	96	
68 807	6.8	30.4	46 494	5 850	27.3	24 655	24 600	22 988	65.6	1.9	8.2	2.96	38 800	203	
19 798	42.0	5.8	14 482	2 217	25.3	6 718	6 626	5 726	76.0	4.8	9.1	2.93	40 500	130	
21 998	22.1	3.0	16 337	4 072	33.5	9 644	9 446	7 817	73.7	7.1	8.5	2.62	39 100	119	
40 242	16.6	21.8	27 850	5 430	29.5	15 292	15 159	13 887	68.0	4.8	8.8	2.86	33 700	130	
56 502	6.1	14.1	37 759	5 729	28.7	20 556	20 524	18 347	75.6	1.9	7.0	2.99	53 500	169	
364	1.6	3.3	265	18	29.4	185	185	141	80.1	—	6.4	2.58	69 500	341	
17 837	17.5	22.0	12 324	1 835	27.2	6 827	6 811	6 313	56.1	2.2	9.7	2.79	42 600	207	
14 574	3.1	56.8	9 624	1 516	25.3	5 116	5 106	4 714	60.0	2.7	11.9	3.04	26 600	142	
10 966	21.8	4.1	8 301	2 106	31.7	4 122	4 112	3 798	66.7	1.4	9.5	2.50	39 600	127	
10 462	11.8	27.4	7 266	1 410	29.4	3 853	3 849	3 673	65.8	2.3	8.8	2.81	32 400	155	
27	—	—	22	5	46.3	12	12	11	100.0	—	—	2.45	37 500	—	
10 911	5.3	44.7	7 152	823	26.5	3 753	3 748	3 445	67.4	1.4	8.7	3.13	31 500	162	
11 812	2.8	14.8	7 459	647	26.5	4 141	4 141	3 596	75.8	0.7	5.7	3.22	58 600	272	
17 854	12.6	42.9	12 360	2 511	27.4	6 200	6 194	5 751	64.3	2.5	12.2	2.92	27 000	123	
10 619	17.6	22.2	7 506	1 917	31.9	4 183	4 169	3 832	70.6	3.4	11.1	2.68	27 700	110	
50 695	7.9	33.8	34 519	4 406	27.2	18 235	18 223	17 220	60.5	1.4	9.2	2.91	37 300	208	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

	Total	Black	spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median	Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	exclusive use	no sound present	persons per unit	specified owner	specified renter
Congressional District 15 -----	527 203	0.5	71.7	329 023	52 916	25.4	175 257	167 184	150 038	72.2	8.1	10.7	3.49	23 100	126
COUNTIES															
Atascosa -----	25 055	0.5	47.8	16 417	2 996	28.4	9 301	9 202	8 036	76.4	7.4	7.7	3.09	20 200	109
Brooks -----	8 428	0.1	86.0	5 587	1 029	28.4	2 919	2 834	2 614	75.2	6.8	14.6	3.20	16 800	81
Guval -----	12 517	0.1	85.8	8 175	1 743	28.2	4 309	4 143	3 738	82.5	7.4	12.1	3.30	14 500	84
Frio -----	13 785	0.4	68.4	8 424	1 444	24.8	4 861	4 734	4 041	69.5	6.3	10.4	3.37	18 800	99
Gonzales (pt.) -----	2 008	5.2	49.5	1 325	307	30.1	756	755	658	64.0	6.7	13.2	2.95	14 800	91
Hidalgo -----	283 229	0.2	81.3	171 913	26 075	24.1	89 047	82 959	75 816	69.6	9.6	12.1	3.71	24 200	134
Jim Hogg -----	5 168	—	90.5	3 344	667	28.0	1 766	1 749	1 564	76.0	5.6	11.9	3.30	17 000	94
Jim Wells -----	36 498	0.6	67.2	23 681	3 684	26.8	12 158	11 958	11 165	74.6	4.4	9.4	3.26	23 200	136
Karnes -----	13 593	2.8	43.0	9 306	2 089	30.0	5 283	5 235	4 522	75.2	8.4	9.2	2.96	21 100	96
La Salle -----	5 514	0.1	73.7	3 516	650	27.2	2 172	2 096	1 726	71.0	12.1	10.6	3.19	11 800	75
Live Oak -----	9 606	0.1	32.0	6 715	1 288	30.9	4 898	4 816	3 308	78.1	3.5	5.4	2.88	27 700	130
McMullen -----	789	0.1	34.5	590	127	36.9	510	396	297	77.8	6.4	6.4	2.66	18 000	80
Nueces (pt.) -----	2 350	—	29.3	1 486	141	27.3	706	697	656	88.9	3.0	6.1	3.58	44 000	206
San Patricio -----	58 013	1.5	46.3	36 946	4 978	26.4	19 476	19 330	17 551	69.8	3.5	8.8	3.28	33 000	163
Starr -----	27 266	—	96.9	15 929	2 437	22.8	7 833	7 546	6 858	79.2	14.7	12.1	3.94	12 900	90
Wilson -----	16 756	0.9	36.5	11 327	2 213	30.2	6 208	6 167	5 429	78.0	8.2	7.1	3.06	25 500	95
Zapata -----	6 628	—	76.1	4 342	1 048	29.6	3 054	2 567	2 059	83.5	9.1	7.6	3.22	21 200	104
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Alice city -----	20 961	0.9	67.8	13 676	2 061	26.9	6 760	6 752	6 481	71.3	2.1	10.4	3.22	25 700	143
Corpus Christi city (pt.) -----	1 967	—	17.6	1 268	126	29.3	604	604	577	89.8	0.3	5.0	3.41	47 300	219
Edinburg city -----	24 075	0.5	82.0	15 396	2 161	24.2	7 280	7 227	6 755	59.5	2.7	15.3	3.48	28 200	162
McAllen city -----	66 281	0.2	71.5	41 984	6 336	26.2	21 834	21 185	19 448	62.2	4.5	11.6	3.38	40 300	171
Mercedes city -----	11 851	0.1	88.5	7 290	1 434	24.6	3 863	3 737	3 279	67.3	4.3	17.2	3.61	19 100	96
Mission city -----	22 589	0.2	77.9	14 327	2 815	26.3	8 076	7 157	6 440	74.1	5.5	11.8	3.51	24 300	117
Pharr city -----	21 381	—	87.8	12 610	1 823	23.0	6 098	5 836	5 477	68.9	5.8	15.3	3.90	20 500	114
Portland city (pt.) -----	12 023	0.4	15.5	7 631	393	26.5	4 025	4 021	3 774	68.4	0.3	6.6	3.19	59 400	250
Weslaco city -----	19 331	0.3	78.7	12 411	2 656	26.8	6 996	5 881	5 426	67.2	4.1	12.7	3.47	23 200	123
Congressional District 16 -----	527 401	3.6	60.2	341 560	35 953	25.1	166 038	165 439	156 206	60.7	2.8	12.2	3.29	36 800	158
COUNTIES															
Culberson -----	3 315	—	63.4	2 024	237	24.3	1 178	1 123	987	64.5	1.6	9.1	3.35	18 300	106
El Paso -----	479 899	3.8	61.9	310 909	31 645	25.0	147 964	147 766	140 806	59.4	2.9	12.8	3.32	38 400	161
Hudspeth -----	2 728	0.4	58.2	1 707	224	25.5	1 145	1 059	822	58.6	5.0	7.9	3.30	13 300	93
Jeff Davis -----	1 647	0.1	47.2	1 174	240	33.0	963	946	592	66.9	4.9	5.9	2.75	14 400	109
Loving -----	91	—	17.6	79	16	45.3	50	47	34	67.6	2.9	2.9	2.68	10000—	75
Reeves -----	15 801	2.4	62.0	9 814	1 276	25.0	5 624	5 450	4 789	69.5	2.0	8.4	3.26	18 000	109
Ward -----	13 976	3.2	26.8	9 232	1 303	27.5	5 260	5 246	4 765	77.4	0.8	6.7	2.90	22 000	141
Winkler -----	9 944	2.4	25.8	6 621	1 012	27.9	3 854	3 802	3 411	75.8	1.3	5.6	2.90	20 700	136
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
El Paso city -----	425 259	3.2	62.5	276 370	29 532	25.6	134 368	134 265	128 167	59.2	2.5	13.3	3.28	39 000	163
Fort Bliss (CDP) -----	12 687	29.1	14.0	9 428	11	21.1	1 887	1 887	1 852	0.2	2.7	2.6	3.73	...	138
Pecos city -----	12 855	2.9	61.8	8 029	1 016	24.9	4 394	4 361	3 919	69.9	1.5	9.1	3.24	19 800	113
Congressional District 17 -----	526 913	3.2	11.2	380 499	82 648	32.2	225 925	219 232	192 698	72.7	1.4	6.6	2.65	25 900	144
COUNTIES															
Borden -----	859	0.3	14.8	587	92	32.0	559	327	299	60.9	1.0	3.7	2.87	13 100	60
Callahan -----	10 992	—	3.4	8 064	2 121	36.8	4 856	4 851	4 150	82.2	1.5	5.7	2.61	23 500	112
Coke -----	3 196	—	12.4	2 450	765	44.3	2 098	1 671	1 257	78.7	1.2	5.3	2.47	21 900	77
Coleman -----	10 439	3.8	9.1	7 888	2 669	42.4	5 239	5 212	4 243	72.7	2.1	7.2	2.41	15 500	82
Comanche -----	12 617	—	10.6	9 484	2 997	40.7	6 116	5 812	4 973	78.4	2.2	6.0	2.48	19 900	87
Concho -----	2 915	—	27.7	2 111	636	37.5	1 424	1 320	1 091	75.0	3.5	5.5	2.64	19 100	58
Cooke (pt.) -----	20 791	5.1	2.0	15 071	3 228	31.1	8 687	8 623	7 798	68.8	1.2	7.8	2.62	31 000	150
Crosby -----	8 859	6.0	37.0	5 804	1 249	28.7	3 510	3 323	2 920	66.5	1.5	6.0	3.00	20 600	98
Eastland -----	19 480	1.9	4.8	15 037	4 514	39.2	9 366	9 070	7 730	76.6	1.7	6.3	2.39	18 200	107
Erath -----	22 560	0.8	4.1	17 322	4 456	32.6	10 152	10 053	8 699	69.2	1.4	5.7	2.44	29 000	152
Fisher -----	5 891	4.2	18.8	4 260	1 238	38.2	2 644	2 629	2 204	77.1	2.1	4.4	2.62	18 600	70
Garza -----	5 336	6.1	24.3	3 611	737	29.9	2 039	2 007	1 842	70.4	2.0	7.7	2.87	19 400	104
Glosscock -----	1 304	0.1	28.8	801	100	25.3	575	550	387	65.1	1.6	2.1	3.37	25 400	50—
Haskell -----	7 725	4.5	15.5	5 691	1 757	40.7	3 659	3 526	2 981	78.0	2.0	5.0	2.55	18 400	91
Howard -----	33 142	4.0	21.1	23 693	4 092	31.7	13 878	13 857	11 965	70.3	1.2	7.8	2.68	24 000	142
Jack -----	7 408	1.0	1.3	5 466	1 418	35.2	3 371	3 323	2 894	78.1	2.0	4.7	2.53	22 000	121
Jones -----	17 268	4.4	14.7	12 350	3 257	35.8	7 461	7 205	6 367	78.8	2.1	6.4	2.66	19 100	92
Lynn -----	8 605	3.5	37.9	5 622	1 152	28.9	3 171	3 071	2 829	67.4	2.1	6.6	3.03	21 600	87
Martin -----	4 684	2.5	34.6	3 099	579	29.9	1 835	1 778	1 547	66.7	1.3	4.7	2.99	25 700	113
Mitchell -----	9 088	5.2	25.1	6 383	1 756	34.1	4 356	3 716	3 304	77.5	1.7	6.8	2.70	17 200	95
Montague -----	17 410	—	1.4	13 061	3 821	39.3	8 534	8 364	6 837	77.9	1.6	5.9	2.48	23 200	111
Nolan -----	17 359	4.7	19.6	12 260	2 811	32.4	7 471	7 219	6 446	72.5	1.2	7.7	2.66	21 200	123
Pala Pinto -----	24 062	3.4	5.7	17 400	3 833	33.7	12 236	10 593	8 977	73.9	1.4	7.4	2.63	23 400	142
Parker -----	44 609	0.9	3.0	31 632	5 309	32.2	17 715	17 063	15 640	80.0	0.9	5.6	2.81	37 200	150
Runnels -----	11 872	1.7	19.4	8 547	2 470	36.8	5 523	5 481	4 496	76.3	2.7	5.8	2.61	19 000	89

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units									
Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent					
										Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present				
18 192	3.3	18.7	12 715	2 218	29.4	7 240	7 103	6 376	74.9	1.1	6.2	2.80	25 800	157	
3 915	0.9	5.4	2 830	777	34.0	1 771	1 742	1 493	75.0	1.3	5.0	2.58	21 700	124	
4 154	0.1	6.9	2 944	595	30.0	1 877	1 815	1 531	67.3	1.5	5.8	2.68	27 200	155	
9 926	3.5	5.7	7 221	1 700	34.3	4 897	4 741	3 928	72.9	2.2	7.5	2.51	24 000	140	
1 206	0.4	23.1	829	176	29.9	553	532	413	67.3	0.7	4.6	2.85	23 400	105	
2 406	3.0	8.1	1 805	531	40.5	1 138	1 128	941	76.0	2.9	4.9	2.48	20 000	88	
110 932	6.0	11.9	80 057	11 833	27.4	41 611	41 488	38 515	65.0	0.8	7.7	2.69	33 600	193	
2 053	—	5.6	1 574	511	42.4	1 112	1 108	853	80.1	1.5	5.2	2.38	16 900	69	
26 575	0.6	5.0	18 802	3 696	32.5	11 010	10 772	9 411	77.8	1.2	5.3	2.80	28 900	122	
19 083	1.4	4.0	14 028	3 554	34.8	8 241	8 159	7 361	72.9	1.0	6.0	2.54	27 000	137	
98 315	6.7	12.6	71 140	10 086	27.0	36 497	36 284	33 939	63.1	0.6	8.0	2.68	34 100	197	
24 804	5.3	23.8	17 913	3 296	31.4	10 583	10 577	9 089	66.4	1.4	9.0	2.61	23 400	145	
14 081	7.3	2.3	10 462	2 468	32.5	6 054	6 052	5 568	66.2	0.8	8.7	2.47	29 400	150	
14 468	5.6	7.8	10 267	2 208	31.3	6 253	6 244	5 257	68.4	1.0	8.9	2.66	23 600	153	
12 705	4.2	20.9	8 820	1 493	28.6	4 849	4 838	4 455	73.8	0.7	7.1	2.79	26 000	159	
11 881	1.4	4.3	9 376	2 293	29.3	5 218	5 212	4 652	63.1	0.8	6.7	2.31	32 400	159	
12 242	6.2	21.7	8 676	2 082	32.0	5 223	5 214	4 654	70.2	1.4	9.0	2.59	20 000	124	
12 049	2.9	4.6	9 001	2 384	34.7	5 354	5 017	4 609	68.6	0.9	8.2	2.50	28 000	153	
527 393	40.8	31.2	366 424	50 691	27.2	208 419	208 200	185 210	42.8	1.7	15.6	2.80	31 900	185	
527 393	40.8	31.2	366 424	50 691	27.2	208 419	208 200	185 210	42.8	1.7	15.6	2.80	31 900	185	
517 010	41.2	31.4	359 843	50 250	27.3	205 087	204 868	182 158	42.4	1.7	15.7	2.79	31 800	185	
527 805	5.4	25.0	360 942	45 903	26.4	196 554	194 503	178 337	65.3	0.9	7.3	2.88	33 200	191	
13 323	2.1	21.8	8 824	1 004	26.7	4 664	4 659	4 423	74.2	0.5	6.0	2.99	28 000	160	
8 168	2.2	33.9	5 386	973	28.2	3 151	3 029	2 681	69.4	1.2	5.5	3.02	25 100	127	
10 556	3.2	38.6	6 358	817	24.7	3 689	3 495	3 136	63.9	1.0	5.3	3.34	29 600	126	
4 825	5.8	34.8	3 049	514	26.5	1 895	1 829	1 515	68.9	1.7	6.9	3.12	15 300	100	
16 184	3.9	37.7	10 794	2 113	29.1	6 187	6 158	5 483	72.7	1.7	6.7	2.93	23 300	127	
21 165	1.9	40.7	13 047	1 802	25.3	7 296	7 073	6 487	68.8	1.8	7.0	3.24	32 100	156	
115 374	4.5	21.5	79 528	8 021	27.1	42 610	42 607	40 450	67.2	0.7	7.5	2.83	33 900	222	
13 150	2.7	30.6	8 359	1 193	26.0	4 671	4 539	4 190	72.1	0.6	5.0	3.12	25 400	120	
37 592	5.4	33.7	24 976	4 359	27.6	14 031	13 766	12 385	63.8	1.2	6.9	2.97	27 500	146	
23 230	4.0	27.0	15 403	2 287	25.8	8 410	8 164	7 522	71.0	0.9	5.7	3.01	29 200	157	
18 669	6.1	30.4	12 537	2 749	29.8	6 992	6 902	6 408	70.8	1.1	6.2	2.89	22 200	115	
211 651	7.5	19.6	150 714	16 664	25.5	80 509	80 231	72 627	60.8	0.8	8.2	2.76	38 400	201	
11 038	1.8	32.7	7 034	1 065	26.8	3 981	3 781	3 489	66.4	0.6	5.2	3.13	26 900	126	
14 581	3.7	34.0	9 536	1 703	27.8	5 444	5 339	4 841	71.1	1.3	7.4	2.98	26 800	141	
8 299	1.2	27.8	5 397	639	26.5	3 024	2 931	2 700	71.8	1.0	3.9	3.05	28 600	152	
11 061	2.5	23.6	7 357	880	26.7	3 878	3 878	3 702	73.4	0.4	6.5	2.96	27 200	161	
10 387	4.8	34.1	6 830	1 349	28.1	3 906	3 902	3 549	74.8	1.4	8.9	2.89	26 100	143	
15 853	2.3	42.5	9 833	1 443	25.5	5 481	5 371	4 969	70.3	1.0	8.1	3.16	32 700	156	
11 790	5.1	39.7	7 934	1 724	29.4	4 434	4 431	4 078	76.0	1.8	7.9	2.87	22 800	127	
13 809	5.0	27.0	9 273	1 389	25.3	4 902	4 897	4 498	72.5	0.9	7.0	2.94	30 200	170	
173 979	8.2	18.8	125 809	13 491	25.2	66 951	66 914	60 783	58.7	0.8	8.5	2.70	39 100	205	
90 027	5.6	23.2	62 641	6 634	27.4	33 450	33 447	32 139	63.8	0.7	8.1	2.78	34 300	224	
22 187	6.4	32.5	15 029	2 724	27.6	8 062	7 962	7 494	64.0	1.2	8.4	2.87	29 000	152	
526 350	8.8	61.7	358 812	55 130	26.3	175 802	175 651	165 199	57.5	1.8	15.6	3.03	23 500	142	
526 350	8.8	61.7	358 812	55 130	26.3	175 802	175 651	165 199	57.5	1.8	15.6	3.03	23 500	142	
14 459	15.6	7.1	12 497	4	19.9	617	617	615	0.8	0.3	2.9	4.03	45 000	223	
502 040	8.6	63.9	339 286	54 623	27.0	171 676	171 525	161 281	58.0	1.8	15.8	3.03	23 300	138	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units								
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Occupied						
		Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Total	Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollars), specified renter
											Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present			
Congressional District 21 -----	527 044	2.9	22.2	377 612	64 291	31.2	221 368	214 125	191 466	69.5	1.2	7.5	2.70	45 300	211
COUNTIES															
Bandera -----	7 084	0.3	12.2	5 337	1 311	41.1	4 759	3 915	2 802	82.1	2.9	5.5	2.48	34 800	124
Bexar (pt.) -----	137 492	1.3	13.7	101 239	13 371	32.4	57 575	57 530	53 144	66.7	0.4	7.8	2.56	68 600	251
Brewster -----	7 573	0.8	43.1	5 563	867	27.1	3 247	3 172	2 694	58.5	3.2	8.3	2.63	26 000	112
Carnal -----	36 446	1.1	23.9	26 427	5 399	34.2	15 595	14 797	12 958	76.7	1.2	6.4	2.77	42 700	170
Crane -----	4 600	2.8	24.5	3 015	368	27.0	1 687	1 683	1 552	74.0	0.5	5.1	2.95	22 300	127
Crockett -----	4 608	1.1	44.6	3 031	427	27.3	1 983	1 827	1 558	66.2	1.3	6.0	2.93	27 600	136
Edwards -----	2 033	0.1	47.6	1 305	300	29.7	1 263	1 200	697	72.9	2.2	7.6	2.92	17 800	85
Gillespie -----	13 532	0.2	10.0	10 249	3 066	41.3	6 225	5 944	5 219	81.0	2.2	5.5	2.53	41 300	148
Irion -----	1 386	—	18.5	961	217	32.0	702	655	507	73.8	3.0	4.5	2.73	26 400	138
Kendall -----	10 635	0.2	13.2	7 666	1 702	36.1	4 710	4 582	3 801	78.9	1.8	6.4	2.74	50 000	158
Kerr -----	28 780	2.6	13.5	22 206	6 836	42.3	13 137	12 668	11 171	72.5	1.1	7.2	2.46	42 100	182
Kimble -----	4 063	—	17.4	2 968	801	38.4	2 415	1 922	1 564	76.0	1.3	7.0	2.56	25 500	91
Llano -----	10 144	0.4	2.6	8 481	3 179	55.4	7 570	5 593	4 402	81.6	1.1	4.6	2.23	38 400	123
McCulloch -----	8 735	2.5	19.1	6 428	2 156	39.9	4 070	3 916	3 400	76.1	2.3	6.5	2.51	20 100	108
Mason -----	3 683	0.3	16.2	2 791	882	41.8	2 010	1 758	1 461	78.6	2.4	5.1	2.47	23 700	76
Menard -----	2 346	0.2	28.6	1 729	539	40.0	1 408	1 155	917	79.3	5.0	7.2	2.52	16 900	98
Midland -----	82 636	8.6	14.9	57 786	6 081	28.4	31 360	31 337	29 650	71.0	0.6	7.4	2.77	48 100	248
Pecos -----	14 618	0.5	48.6	9 219	1 059	25.4	5 326	5 200	4 567	68.4	2.1	6.8	3.19	26 100	140
Presidia -----	5 188	—	76.9	3 345	752	29.7	2 115	2 041	1 680	64.7	9.5	9.9	3.08	16 000	79
Reagan -----	4 135	3.9	31.5	2 597	235	24.8	1 499	1 466	1 305	64.8	0.6	3.7	3.16	24 100	126
Real -----	2 469	—	22.4	1 722	402	35.5	1 537	1 477	900	74.2	4.3	8.6	2.74	20 200	84
Schleicher -----	2 820	1.6	26.0	1 944	380	29.9	1 211	1 121	988	76.5	0.8	5.1	2.82	21 100	110
Sutton -----	5 130	0.1	40.4	3 385	389	27.1	2 011	1 936	1 675	70.3	1.7	5.7	3.04	25 700	153
Terrell -----	1 595	0.1	43.3	1 098	208	31.8	949	851	570	68.6	3.0	6.0	2.80	18 900	68
Tam Green -----	84 784	4.0	21.2	61 622	10 253	28.9	32 868	32 599	30 369	64.4	1.1	8.6	2.67	31 800	192
Upton -----	4 619	2.0	28.0	3 024	437	26.5	1 875	1 852	1 560	69.6	1.3	5.3	2.95	16 200	102
Val Verde -----	35 910	2.1	62.9	22 474	2 674	24.6	12 261	11 928	10 355	61.6	2.4	10.0	3.38	30 300	133
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Oel Ria city -----	30 034	1.4	70.0	18 513	2 372	24.7	9 707	9 560	8 724	64.2	2.4	11.2	3.42	30 300	132
Kerrville city -----	15 276	4.8	18.3	11 990	4 330	45.3	6 422	6 401	5 955	65.2	0.6	8.7	2.36	38 100	184
Bellaire city -----	70 525	10.0	15.9	49 527	5 517	28.6	26 947	26 934	25 558	68.7	0.6	7.7	2.74	48 100	251
New Braunfels city (pt.) -----	22 375	1.6	34.3	15 997	3 577	32.2	8 532	8 508	7 884	70.2	1.1	7.9	2.77	34 700	174
Lake Jackson city -----	73 240	4.5	23.1	53 281	9 053	28.4	28 331	28 306	26 576	62.2	1.0	9.2	2.64	31 000	193
San Antonio city (pt.) -----	101 289	1.5	15.1	74 425	8 689	31.3	43 106	43 067	39 624	61.2	0.4	8.4	2.53	62 600	254
Congressional District 22 -----	526 602	9.6	13.6	381 492	29 577	27.6	223 932	222 308	199 432	53.2	1.2	7.0	2.58	64 200	271
COUNTIES															
Brazoria (pt.) -----	153 676	7.2	14.1	105 919	8 921	27.1	54 510	52 984	48 533	69.1	1.2	6.1	3.01	50 500	243
Fort Bend -----	130 846	15.6	20.4	85 275	6 487	27.0	43 162	43 087	39 840	78.5	2.4	6.8	3.20	63 800	222
Harris (pt.) -----	242 080	7.9	9.6	190 298	14 169	28.0	126 260	126 237	111 059	37.2	0.7	7.5	2.17	71 700	278
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Alvin city -----	16 515	1.5	17.1	11 267	1 289	26.4	6 222	6 219	5 660	58.3	0.8	7.3	2.89	47 200	269
Angleton city -----	13 929	8.6	13.6	9 578	1 050	27.4	5 212	5 212	4 678	67.0	0.9	6.6	2.94	43 800	233
Bellaire city -----	14 950	0.2	8.2	11 668	1 860	33.3	6 342	6 339	6 013	76.6	0.2	9.2	2.48	64 500	343
Freeport city -----	13 444	13.2	27.2	9 022	938	25.5	4 978	4 965	4 536	51.7	1.8	8.0	2.96	32 400	216
Houston city (pt.) -----	222 243	11.2	10.6	172 163	9 481	27.4	114 956	114 937	100 743	34.4	0.8	7.3	2.19	69 300	278
Lake Jackson city -----	19 102	2.8	7.8	13 042	778	27.4	6 982	6 977	6 549	66.6	0.4	5.2	2.90	60 500	275
Missouri City city (pt.) -----	24 533	5.7	7.3	15 995	558	29.2	8 180	8 179	7 666	89.3	0.2	5.1	3.19	75 800	404
Pearland city (pt.) -----	12 461	0.4	8.1	8 539	656	28.1	4 342	4 338	4 076	75.9	0.3	6.6	3.03	63 600	274
Rosenberg city -----	17 995	5.8	39.7	11 965	1 536	26.4	6 158	6 152	5 753	61.2	1.6	8.2	3.10	45 700	216
West University Place city -----	12 010	0.1	3.6	9 606	2 474	36.1	5 768	5 768	5 357	84.5	0.1	9.1	2.24	87 500	354
Congressional District 23 -----	526 531	4.1	53.1	336 355	36 224	25.8	173 644	172 161	157 166	69.0	3.9	10.9	3.31	35 200	184
COUNTIES															
Bexar (pt.) -----	324 958	6.5	36.1	212 176	17 424	26.3	111 826	111 690	102 296	69.9	1.9	9.9	3.14	40 600	218
Olmitit -----	11 367	0.6	77.8	6 970	1 134	24.7	3 646	3 543	3 135	76.3	14.8	10.6	3.58	14 700	98
Kinney -----	2 279	3.9	57.5	1 551	328	32.4	1 101	1 066	771	69.6	7.4	7.5	2.96	18 300	81
Maverick -----	31 398	—	90.3	18 257	2 136	22.3	8 669	8 270	7 583	64.6	10.3	12.8	4.05	25 600	121
Medino -----	23 164	0.4	43.4	15 652	3 112	30.7	8 768	8 441	7 457	79.1	6.5	7.2	3.06	23 100	100
Uvalde -----	22 441	0.3	55.2	14 721	2 651	27.4	8 350	8 132	6 960	71.1	5.7	9.6	3.16	25 400	128
Webb -----	99 258	0.1	91.5	60 070	8 312	23.6	27 753	27 564	25 896	62.0	5.5	15.2	3.79	29 600	125
Zavala -----	11 666	0.2	89.0	6 958	1 127	23.7	3 531	3 455	3 068	71.4	16.8	13.1	3.80	15 600	66
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Eagle Pass city -----	21 407	—	90.8	12 851	1 705	23.3	5 798	5 607	5 270	59.9	5.2	14.9	3.93	28 900	120
Laredo city -----	91 449	0.1	93.0	55 369	7 884	23.5	25 250	25 130	23 903	60.4	5.4	15.9	3.79	28 200	124
San Antonio city (pt.) -----	182 551	7.1	47.1	118 931	11 194	25.7	63 021	62 971	58 079	62.7	1.3	12.2	3.11	29 200	214
Universal City city -----	10 720	4.4	12.8	7 366	346	28.5	3 894	3 894	3 692	63.6	0.3	8.5	2.90	57 000	237

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons							Housing units									
Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied					Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent						
										Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female householder, no husband present					
14 178	0.5	63.3	9 274	1 666	26.7	4 649	4 641	4 223	69.8	6.5	11.4	3.25	25 700	126		
526 677	32.2	13.4	357 187	37 006	26.4	193 487	193 401	179 428	55.4	0.9	14.5	2.90	35 400	220		
481 117	34.5	14.1	322 515	34 632	26.6	173 283	173 208	161 129	57.2	0.9	15.1	2.95	35 200	216		
45 560	8.0	6.6	34 672	2 374	25.5	20 204	20 193	18 299	39.7	1.0	9.2	2.41	36 700	240		
42 150	5.1	6.0	32 423	2 222	25.5	18 914	18 909	17 165	39.3	1.0	8.7	2.38	36 700	241		
306	8.2	3.3	247	40	35.0	149	148	142	81.0	—	9.9	2.15	27 500	163		
299 000	53.7	16.4	196 565	25 305	26.0	105 313	105 249	97 344	55.1	1.1	18.8	3.03	27 800	193		
158	1.3	17.1	126	26	37.7	68	68	61	75.4	4.9	8.2	2.44	27 900	120		
6 097	1.4	3.5	4 112	296	28.3	2 025	2 025	1 942	80.9	0.3	7.2	3.10	49 100	304		
102	1.0	40.2	76	12	32.9	42	42	36	55.6	—	2.8	2.83	22 900	123		
69 134	7.5	14.4	46 053	3 982	27.0	24 195	24 188	22 901	69.1	0.5	9.8	2.99	40 200	216		
39	—	—	26	2	28.2	16	16	13	76.9	7.7	7.7	3.00	17 500	—		
101 864	1.6	7.1	72 113	4 538	27.3	39 832	39 824	37 116	52.7	0.6	9.5	2.71	49 900	268		
28	3.6	—	27	9	60.0	13	13	12	100.0	—	16.7	2.33	37 500	—		
526 801	25.0	13.7	366 175	31 561	27.1	203 425	203 161	184 417	58.4	0.7	10.7	2.83	46 700	261		
526 801	25.0	13.7	366 175	31 561	27.1	203 425	203 161	184 417	58.4	0.7	10.7	2.83	46 700	261		
22 648	0.2	6.4	14 427	566	26.4	7 411	7 411	6 889	78.4	0.2	7.1	3.28	59 700	302		
341 295	37.7	12.8	241 005	23 003	27.5	133 177	133 098	122 312	56.6	0.8	12.0	2.76	45 900	260		
14 062	9.8	11.0	9 358	979	27.1	5 010	4 987	4 470	73.9	0.4	7.5	3.08	53 200	242		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
112 560	0.8	17.0	77 160	5 385	26.0	44 355	44 310	38 750	55.6	0.7	8.5	2.88	42 800	262		
13 293	0.6	40.5	8 559	762	25.1	4 621	4 620	4 172	58.1	0.6	8.9	3.19	34 400	238		
527 299	3.1	3.9	367 421	32 027	28.3	200 013	199 545	180 942	72.4	0.5	6.7	2.84	63 200	260		
89 062	3.9	4.6	56 872	4 520	27.5	30 802	30 777	28 186	76.9	0.5	6.2	3.12	74 500	275		
6 865	2.2	1.9	4 588	775	30.1	2 832	2 642	2 280	81.6	1.3	3.5	2.87	39 300	124		
143 126	4.3	4.5	101 450	9 222	27.0	54 825	54 604	49 134	68.7	0.8	6.4	2.77	58 200	216		
288 246	2.3	3.4	204 511	17 510	29.3	111 554	111 522	101 342	72.7	0.3	7.0	2.80	62 800	276		
116 986	2.1	3.4	81 332	4 865	27.8	46 118	46 109	41 176	67.4	0.3	6.9	2.81	66 900	282		
10 888	0.8	2.2	7 245	339	29.3	4 197	4 197	3 505	82.9	0.1	6.9	3.07	69 300	309		
13 579	1.7	3.8	9 620	694	31.5	4 647	4 646	4 434	91.0	0.2	5.8	3.03	61 400	313		
1 123	0.3	1.8	710	35	28.2	400	399	349	92.0	—	6.3	3.22	49 800	336		
13 742	1.2	4.8	8 906	186	28.3	5 058	5 058	4 362	92.8	0.1	4.9	3.15	71 900	449		
101	3.0	11.9	72	1	28.8	41	41	36	97.2	—	2.8	2.81	88 900	...		
48 063	9.9	5.8	37 963	4 118	24.9	19 289	19 271	17 522	46.2	1.4	7.9	2.36	49 000	209		
20 484	0.6	4.3	14 141	605	26.8	7 900	7 900	7 171	58.7	0.4	9.4	2.84	45 700	268		
75 915	3.4	3.4	57 716	7 562	32.1	30 230	30 224	28 137	76.1	0.2	7.1	2.59	59 800	287		
2 321	0.4	2.6	1 641	78	33.1	891	891	808	78.1	0.1	4.0	2.87	92 600	284		
11 762	1.5	4.0	8 413	806	28.8	5 036	5 032	4 375	62.7	0.4	7.2	2.65	64 700	232		
65	—	1.5	51	5	35.5	40	40	25	84.0	—	4.0	2.60	68 200	...		
24 273	2.4	4.2	15 984	1 263	27.2	8 694	8 680	7 986	75.0	0.3	7.8	3.02	51 300	253		
9 466	7.5	6.8	6 812	1 642	31.8	3 787	3 787	3 475	63.0	0.8	8.8	2.50	32 900	156		
59 431	3.5	3.3	36 796	1 407	27.1	19 932	19 928	18 129	79.1	0.2	5.9	3.26	84 700	315		
11 586	1.8	5.2	7 432	109	25.8	4 006	4 004	3 730	85.8	—	3.8	3.11	61 700	370		
526 988	2.7	61.5	341 512	46 546	26.0	176 403	173 489	159 960	62.2	4.2	11.2	3.24	31 000	171		
209 727	0.3	77.1	129 327	20 092	25.0	65 970	64 011	58 418	64.7	8.0	12.7	3.56	24 700	152		
543	—	82.9	376	70	30.1	205	205	169	21.9	1.2	3.6	3.20	11 700	50		
33 358	3.9	52.2	22 759	2 493	24.4	11 209	11 133	10 280	58.1	2.5	9.3	3.03	31 700	163		
265 865	4.6	49.1	178 298	22 123	27.0	93 675	92 859	86 333	60.5	1.3	10.4	3.03	35 700	193		
17 495	0.5	80.3	10 752	1 768	24.7	5 344	5 281	4 760	74.0	11.7	11.0	3.66	15 800	93		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Congressional District 27—Con.

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Brownsville city	84 997	0.2	83.7	51 601	7 126	24.1	24 430	24 031	22 882	55.6	6.6	15.2	3.69	28 500	158
Corpus Christi city (pt.)	230 032	5.2	46.9	155 604	18 981	27.2	80 983	80 775	76 084	59.3	1.0	10.5	2.98	37 100	200
Harlingen city	43 543	0.9	68.4	28 101	5 055	26.8	14 525	14 302	13 091	61.3	3.5	12.1	3.23	26 200	153
Kingsville city	28 808	4.1	53.1	19 651	2 134	24.5	9 946	9 908	9 151	57.3	2.0	9.7	3.00	32 100	164
Portland city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Robstown city	12 100	2.5	86.4	7 478	1 169	24.3	3 394	3 386	3 244	69.4	3.0	14.4	3.69	18 900	107
San Benito city	17 988	0.2	84.1	11 051	1 924	24.9	5 588	5 556	5 033	69.1	5.4	14.8	3.55	19 100	107

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	14 229 191	527 028	526 832	526 928	527 172	526 699	527 499	527 083	527 430	526 433	527 189
Urban	11 331 577	218 428	211 170	520 679	296 169	522 503	286 272	494 094	473 899	477 841	425 174
Inside urbanized areas	9 127 543	43 167	5 602	520 679	198 423	522 503	127 045	490 098	470 716	477 841	370 306
Outside urbanized areas	2 204 034	175 261	205 568	—	97 746	—	159 227	3 996	3 183	—	54 868
Rural	2 897 614	308 600	315 662	6 249	231 003	4 196	241 227	32 989	53 531	48 592	102 015
Farm	268 893	23 709	11 564	224	15 734	344	18 573	723	406	1 209	6 367

ANCESTRY

Total persons	14 229 191	527 028	526 832	526 928	527 172	526 699	527 499	527 083	527 430	526 433	527 189
Single ancestry group	7 859 393	228 946	252 282	231 832	226 993	285 209	248 403	231 597	254 601	270 248	297 358
Caucasian	45 838	2 022	1 793	2 524	2 036	2 013	2 165	2 182	1 463	1 589	1 834
English	1 639 322	88 603	87 765	86 228	87 416	70 160	81 061	67 403	49 997	56 132	61 374
French	152 072	3 536	15 861	5 758	3 844	3 682	4 759	8 113	8 400	25 214	5 494
German	754 388	14 000	19 077	35 070	18 649	19 602	28 458	39 028	25 010	22 708	44 479
Greek	13 759	159	209	1 324	259	537	286	1 181	496	723	506
Hungarian	10 173	124	247	883	209	336	481	857	385	357	371
Irish	572 732	31 809	31 700	25 526	31 830	24 112	29 518	21 009	19 920	19 876	19 889
Italian	78 592	898	1 750	5 689	1 498	2 450	3 464	7 653	3 937	7 824	3 083
Norwegian	20 875	300	420	1 329	505	664	876	1 346	605	847	1 215
Polish	70 688	503	1 516	4 017	976	1 559	3 701	5 954	3 790	1 689	2 768
Portuguese	3 401	54	42	175	103	110	106	306	104	85	209
Russian	16 922	44	137	3 318	176	493	297	1 453	235	400	1 057
Scottish	55 711	1 409	1 832	3 987	2 107	1 980	2 641	3 669	1 882	1 836	3 345
Swedish	34 687	545	904	2 441	930	890	1 146	1 903	957	1 135	4 196
Ukrainian	3 961	52	90	363	85	107	180	431	152	154	174
Other	4 386 272	84 888	88 939	53 200	76 370	156 514	89 264	69 109	137 668	129 679	147 454
Multiple ancestry group	3 553 388	106 858	133 059	201 041	127 086	126 293	151 474	192 731	143 985	148 889	154 862
Ancestry not specified	2 816 410	191 224	141 491	94 055	173 093	115 197	127 622	102 755	128 844	107 296	74 969
Not reported	1 833 333	117 302	80 808	60 226	108 227	72 053	74 599	75 589	92 536	78 524	53 906
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	1 444 001	43 045	48 771	94 633	51 205	50 407	62 616	85 008	53 149	58 084	67 234
French and other group(s)	1 621 693	13 271	30 842	28 681	15 935	16 027	20 891	30 817	25 858	38 769	20 751
German and other group(s)	1 414 559	36 417	45 162	80 376	44 587	47 066	58 102	82 654	57 643	56 615	67 493
Irish and other group(s)	1 847 635	67 183	78 879	97 510	76 535	71 274	85 528	88 958	75 015	73 457	73 643
Italian and other group(s)	111 207	1 574	2 911	7 673	2 248	3 268	4 272	9 765	6 120	8 089	4 859
Polish and other group(s)	96 777	1 064	2 247	6 855	1 554	1 969	3 781	8 015	5 598	3 136	3 874

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	13 888 503	515 965	498 806	521 690	515 131	518 082	508 370	525 458	524 650	519 046	499 976
Family householder	3 696 656	146 489	138 298	139 941	146 681	133 279	138 927	142 389	139 714	141 973	126 457
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	556 667	15 524	15 843	34 210	16 479	29 872	18 293	29 748	17 885	20 940	33 878
Female	681 613	29 905	23 198	40 363	28 123	31 944	25 440	25 844	14 343	23 455	34 148
Spouse	3 118 411	125 580	119 973	119 902	126 761	104 530	121 347	125 005	120 432	119 579	104 308
Other relatives	5 507 268	192 552	193 082	168 812	189 427	198 560	190 839	186 554	221 191	202 426	174 275
Nonrelatives	327 888	5 915	8 412	18 462	7 660	19 897	13 524	15 918	11 085	10 673	26 910
Persons per household	2.81	2.69	2.81	2.43	2.69	2.66	2.78	2.65	3.05	2.79	2.57
Persons per family	3.33	3.17	3.26	3.06	3.16	3.27	3.25	3.19	3.45	3.27	3.20

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	4 934 936	191 918	177 339	214 514	191 283	195 095	182 660	197 981	171 942	186 368	194 483
1 person	1 065 175	43 019	34 941	61 600	41 258	51 225	36 222	45 926	27 114	39 068	50 430
2 persons	1 518 374	65 294	57 724	70 642	64 715	59 074	60 072	60 910	46 861	57 582	65 114
3 persons	865 872	31 949	31 167	35 008	33 099	34 003	32 254	36 279	34 926	34 608	32 418
4 persons	772 420	27 871	28 406	30 129	29 445	26 570	30 447	34 184	33 324	30 004	25 650
5 persons	394 466	13 738	14 839	11 761	13 842	13 486	14 602	14 224	16 858	14 736	11 977
6 or more persons	318 629	10 047	10 262	5 374	8 924	10 737	9 063	6 458	12 859	10 370	8 894

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3 696 656	146 489	138 298	139 941	146 681	133 279	138 927	142 389	139 714	141 973	126 457
With own children under 18 years	1 992 484	68 847	70 487	71 294	71 456	70 127	71 760	80 708	85 730	75 794	65 216
Married-couple families	3 126 469	125 781	120 941	120 499	127 316	104 398	121 636	124 621	121 002	119 191	104 500
With own children under 18 years	1 666 215	58 378	61 167	59 887	61 232	53 792	62 618	69 274	73 825	62 654	52 647
Female householder, no husband present	456 689	16 993	13 888	15 688	15 638	23 162	13 539	13 557	14 319	18 359	17 220
With own children under 18 years	281 383	9 135	7 912	9 885	8 681	14 343	7 705	9 601	9 829	11 337	10 869

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	340 688	11 063	28 026	5 238	12 041	8 617	19 129	1 625	2 780	7 387	27 213
Inmate of mental hospital	9 391	1 044	21	37	940	356	—	11	35	150	1 270
Inmate of home for the aged	89 275	5 961	3 654	1 740	5 856	3 161	4 606	1 251	1 097	2 403	4 277
Inmate of other institution	59 178	737	16 955	126	660	3 153	4 360	152	1 290	738	2 391
In college dormitory	96 484	3 037	6 728	3 127	3 592	548	9 864	33	48	2 287	15 423
Other, in group quarters	86 360	284	668	208	993	1 399	299	178	310	1 809	3 852

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	5 199 968	191 071	201 287	200 290	192 585	194 869	198 092	198 996	188 902	193 659	205 652
Single	1 437 206	41 953	51 021	57 451	42 571	57 442	57 019	53 284	45 415	50 392	77 956
Now married, except separated	3 271 761	130 446	128 783	123 117	131 776	110 908	125 744	127 837	125 857	123 665	109 032
Separated	88 399	3 220	3 765	2 568	3 009	5 802	2 258	2 765	3 683	3 123	2 869
Widowed	107 669	6 249	5 325	2 394	5 150	4 026	4 530	1 891	2 768	4 133	3 512
Divorced	294 933	9 203	12 393	14 760	10 079	16 691	8 541	13 219	11 179	12 346	12 283
Female, 15 years and over	5 514 226	214 570	200 171	220 617	213 777	207 445	206 450	204 665	188 925	206 303	211 351
Single	1 110 998	32 477	34 921	51 809	33 297	43 194	39 204	41 523	32 940	39 028	60 752
Now married, except separated	3 230 104	129 382	123 461	122 296	130 416	109 124	125 014	127 625	123 956	122 782	108 010
Separated	129 426	4 295	3 619	3 522	4 001	7 656	3 619	3 761	4 723	4 960	3 907
Widowed	615 258	35 895	26 475	18 674	31 632	23 561	26 941	12 608	12 943	23 279	19 716
Divorced	428 440	12 521	11 695	24 316	14 431	23 910	11 672	19 148	14 363	16 254	18 966

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	3 382 665	106 645	113 924	144 774	113 717	129 912	120 621	143 167	135 811	124 126	142 054
Children ever born	4 729 894	166 370	173 083	143 540	169 236	177 369	167 611	162 683	202 241	172 941	147 620
Per 1,000 women	1 398	1 560	1 519	991	1 488	1 365	1 390	1 136	1 489	1 393	1 039

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

URBAN AND RURAL

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Total persons	527 323	527 259	526 840	526 978	527 118	527 401	526 928	527 550	527 805	526 086	527 069
Urban	363 473	508 903	393 887	274 123	356 800	492 924	304 358	527 534	408 369	526 086	401 491
Inside urbanized areas	276 683	502 051	243 914	68 271	171 737	453 860	100 672	527 534	276 448	526 086	280 588
Outside urbanized areas	86 790	6 852	149 973	205 852	185 063	39 064	203 686	—	131 921	—	120 903
Rural	163 850	18 356	132 953	252 855	170 318	34 477	222 570	16	119 436	—	125 578
Farm	19 911	584	24 875	32 118	15 123	1 306	39 447	—	24 111	—	12 432

ANCESTRY

Total persons	527 323	527 259	526 840	526 978	527 118	527 401	526 928	527 550	527 805	526 086	527 069
Single ancestry group	286 248	268 155	248 578	323 415	399 493	388 725	247 624	387 157	286 816	402 684	285 038
Dutch	1 981	2 041	2 858	1 096	639	1 168	2 610	558	2 035	571	2 013
English	72 568	65 163	89 097	43 455	21 634	31 085	94 444	24 659	77 852	20 560	64 062
French	4 084	3 971	4 289	3 892	1 723	2 490	3 778	4 416	3 251	2 632	3 925
German	42 944	22 200	31 538	72 066	16 957	17 220	27 380	11 416	23 850	20 868	52 180
Greek	284	450	363	372	132	294	274	577	426	334	462
Hungarian	427	291	248	205	203	427	215	189	168	258	442
Irish	27 365	25 681	30 671	16 738	8 550	10 060	32 944	9 260	23 691	8 588	21 892
Italian	2 106	2 160	1 546	1 374	689	2 758	1 204	3 347	1 275	2 305	2 472
Norwegian	1 479	890	859	601	523	664	460	238	671	488	834
Polish	1 974	1 704	1 353	4 478	4 547	1 625	747	3 612	807	3 164	2 199
Portuguese	194	110	51	99	46	134	100	43	48	135	142
Russian	252	349	298	185	156	797	110	192	206	454	824
Scottish	2 309	2 488	2 480	1 287	747	1 332	2 012	847	2 007	1 092	2 944
Swedish	1 369	1 488	1 209	1 933	761	978	1 046	740	1 094	640	1 586
Ukrainian	112	151	44	81	13	122	48	104	62	141	144
Other	126 800	139 158	81 674	175 553	342 173	317 571	80 252	326 959	149 373	340 454	128 917
Multiple ancestry group	140 390	144 445	155 450	129 229	63 296	86 588	143 694	54 628	126 296	77 008	161 437
Ancestry not specified	100 685	114 659	122 812	74 334	64 329	52 088	135 610	85 765	114 693	46 394	80 594
Not reported	57 669	68 971	66 974	51 743	49 214	31 935	66 172	69 229	76 775	33 622	51 090
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	53 926	60 468	63 524	44 419	23 767	32 709	58 987	19 881	53 331	25 496	70 442
French and other group(s)	16 642	18 463	17 946	16 698	8 345	11 628	16 427	9 630	14 193	10 690	21 865
German and other group(s)	59 880	53 377	61 961	67 147	26 505	31 999	51 586	19 759	48 261	31 563	68 484
Irish and other group(s)	78 225	81 282	89 788	60 179	30 072	36 321	88 196	26 219	70 957	32 501	82 021
Italian and other group(s)	3 384	3 667	2 689	2 490	1 647	3 901	2 198	2 371	2 059	3 420	4 199
Polish and other group(s)	2 991	2 566	2 156	6 102	2 707	2 471	1 627	2 438	1 699	3 896	4 055

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	491 433	518 127	512 525	514 049	523 473	514 534	510 834	519 085	513 627	499 626	516 798
Family householder	137 424	140 056	146 038	140 715	126 575	127 514	147 105	121 754	138 628	123 909	144 495
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	17 827	22 132	18 217	16 261	9 111	13 062	15 179	33 405	17 991	16 422	18 275
Female	26 745	28 374	29 374	23 906	14 663	15 861	30 543	30 167	22 170	25 086	28 783
Spouse	118 104	114 239	128 727	123 111	107 001	103 531	130 520	85 754	121 985	93 918	127 356
Other relatives	179 929	199 528	182 621	203 443	261 524	246 025	180 977	225 466	202 916	230 515	189 015
Nonrelatives	11 404	13 798	7 548	6 613	4 599	8 541	6 510	22 539	9 937	9 776	8 874
Persons per household	2.70	2.72	2.65	2.84	3.48	3.29	2.65	2.80	2.87	3.02	2.70
Persons per family	3.17	3.24	3.13	3.32	3.91	3.74	3.12	3.56	3.34	3.62	3.19

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	181 996	190 562	193 629	180 882	150 349	156 437	192 827	185 326	178 789	165 417	191 553
1 person	39 280	43 662	43 669	37 333	22 234	25 505	42 802	53 437	34 521	37 023	42 185
2 persons	59 715	60 309	66 472	56 988	38 155	38 562	67 831	48 500	56 945	43 737	64 745
3 persons	32 033	33 842	32 830	31 000	24 275	28 745	31 815	28 481	31 527	28 376	32 343
4 persons	28 481	28 289	29 224	28 439	24 552	27 515	28 155	22 378	29 066	23 760	28 807
5 persons	13 572	10 211	13 267	15 184	17 121	17 318	13 504	14 530	14 301	15 324	14 003
6 or more persons	8 915	14 249	8 167	11 938	23 712	18 792	8 720	18 000	12 429	17 197	9 470

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	137 424	140 056	146 038	140 715	126 575	127 514	147 105	121 754	138 628	123 909	144 495
With own children under 18 years	71 077	71 986	72 715	72 345	75 197	79 006	69 744	65 113	75 739	69 135	72 118
Married-couple families	119 028	114 385	129 186	123 183	107 247	104 406	131 401	86 519	122 107	93 922	127 480
With own children under 18 years	60 354	57 201	63 115	63 565	65 034	64 787	61 854	45 894	66 075	52 150	62 370
Female householder, no husband present	14 881	20 919	13 390	13 625	15 607	19 357	12 291	28 278	12 673	25 186	13 845
With own children under 18 years	9 290	12 746	8 142	7 329	8 887	12 622	6 571	17 060	8 086	15 232	8 341

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	35 890	9 132	14 315	12 929	3 645	12 867	16 094	8 465	14 178	26 460	10 271
Inmate of mental hospital	7	239	1 140	556	11	142	547	199	33	1 315	728
Inmate of home for the aged	6 781	3 840	4 053	4 812	2 602	967	6 184	2 234	2 471	2 681	4 088
Inmate of other institution	2 026	2 344	989	1 269	133	1 281	2 243	956	1 288	1 356	703
In college dormitory	5 311	347	2 667	5 287	481	1 194	5 183	3 335	8 473	2 309	1 743
Other, in group quarters	21 765	2 362	5 466	1 005	418	9 283	1 937	1 741	1 913	18 799	3 009

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	205 719	192 864	195 227	192 962	172 982	181 225	195 143	194 936	191 275	185 190	193 600
Single	61 179	50 089	45 300	49 896	47 681	55 642	43 942	71 264	51 196	61 881	46 364
Now married, except separated	127 179	119 763	132 643	127 608	114 253	111 615	135 444	95 515	125 897	102 518	131 582
Separated	2 980	4 195	2 362	2 273	2 009	2 681	2 048	7 616	2 356	4 297	2 218
Widowed	4 474	4 394	4 462	5 620	4 243	3 164	4 993	5 782	3 295	4 768	4 201
Divorced	9 907	14 423	10 460	7 565	4 796	8 123	8 716	14 759	8 531	11 726	9 235
Female, 15 years and over	202 003	210 106	209 364	206 029	191 249	193 747	213 392	200 265	199 871	205 034	213 128
Single	35 728	38 138	31 780	37 495	43 090	46 887	31 504	51 414	38 173	51 001	37 607
Now married, except separated	122 566	118 356	131 583	127 052	113 648	109 616	134 144	91 001	125 502	101 118	131 149
Separated	3 762	6 278	3 293	3 374	4 332	5 617	3 209	10 342	3 364	6 850	3 223
Widowed	27 205	26 169	28 237	28 014	21 080	17 299	33 205	27 057	20 039	25 789	25 528
Divorced	12 742	21 165	14 472	10 094	9 099	14 328	11 330	20 451	12 793	20 276	15 621

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	116 175	124 304	115 124	112 706	114 973	125 724	108 501	121 569	126 196	119 930	117 984
Children ever born	162 059	176 246	170 659	170 521	200 428	191 383	164 364	179 889	187 899	173 563	163 312
Per 1,000 women	1 395	1 418	1 482	1 513	1 743	1 522	1 515	1 480	1 489	1 447	1 384

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27
Total persons	526 595	526 770	526 530	526 726	526 847	527 073
Urban	439 347	431 709	526 491	525 188	471 061	453 604
Inside urbanized areas	327 345	371 091	522 665	525 188	337 346	389 684
Outside urbanized areas	112 002	60 618	3 826	—	133 715	63 920
Rural	87 248	95 061	39	1 538	55 786	73 469
Farm	3 854	6 289	—	—	4 636	5 354

ANCESTRY

Total persons	526 595	526 770	526 530	526 726	526 847	527 073
Single ancestry group	261 765	360 187	321 936	282 678	218 459	362 966
Dutch	1 647	930	1 317	1 311	2 540	902
English	53 970	29 312	54 881	46 621	84 602	29 218
French	7 829	3 121	3 515	6 711	5 295	2 489
German	31 883	29 307	16 835	22 137	33 569	15 957
Greek	1 485	193	335	996	548	554
Hungarian	632	344	352	635	557	330
Irish	18 536	11 657	19 187	15 904	27 541	9 278
Italian	5 376	2 632	2 024	3 726	4 124	1 228
Norwegian	843	508	749	842	1 409	710
Polish	4 529	4 750	1 495	3 103	2 635	1 583
Portuguese	324	124	69	133	195	160
Russian	1 817	402	172	1 716	1 049	333
Scottish	2 582	1 208	1 687	1 787	3 255	1 359
Swedish	1 331	890	931	1 013	1 857	914
Ukrainian	267	139	108	266	309	62
Other	128 714	274 670	218 279	175 777	48 974	297 889
Multiple ancestry group	160 199	108 764	103 013	129 784	198 751	84 138
Ancestry not specified	104 631	57 819	101 581	114 264	109 637	79 969
Not reported	77 117	39 617	66 342	84 406	65 924	62 763
Selected multiple ancestry groups:						
English and other group(s)	65 126	40 556	41 663	53 741	89 395	32 418
French and other group(s)	25 851	16 021	14 706	22 263	26 233	12 250
German and other group(s)	66 557	48 038	39 207	50 811	80 800	32 964
Irish and other group(s)	74 801	47 637	56 699	64 837	101 767	38 151
Italian and other group(s)	7 229	4 194	2 880	4 673	7 056	2 371
Polish and other group(s)	6 448	5 562	1 774	4 438	5 438	2 316

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	513 841	519 820	519 683	521 316	513 693	518 865
Family householder	134 197	130 242	134 996	137 165	143 229	128 466
Nonfamily householder:						
Male	35 889	12 205	20 525	25 707	17 810	13 977
Female	30 118	15 168	24 240	22 018	19 579	18 055
Spouse	115 388	110 107	103 761	112 449	128 545	106 498
Other relatives	179 475	244 861	220 405	207 536	192 181	243 133
Nonrelatives	18 774	7 237	15 756	16 441	12 349	8 736
Persons per household	2.57	3.30	2.89	2.82	2.84	3.23
Persons per family	3.20	3.73	3.40	3.33	3.24	3.72

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	200 204	157 615	179 761	184 890	180 618	160 498
1 person	53 873	23 923	37 356	39 292	30 131	28 146
2 persons	61 497	40 144	52 021	54 987	56 659	43 119
3 persons	34 134	29 069	33 797	34 202	36 523	27 169
4 persons	29 307	28 589	28 026	29 644	36 329	25 529
5 persons	13 033	17 252	15 326	15 097	14 660	16 700
6 or more persons	8 360	18 638	13 235	11 668	6 316	19 835

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	134 197	130 242	134 996	137 165	143 229	128 466
With own children under 18 years	74 449	81 270	77 206	76 569	82 360	75 036
Married-couple families	115 392	110 233	103 981	112 924	128 236	107 054
With own children under 18 years	63 400	69 265	57 683	61 871	72 932	63 091
Female householder, no husband present	13 992	16 639	25 741	19 015	11 635	17 252
With own children under 18 years	9 187	10 577	17 402	12 582	7 740	10 292

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	12 754	6 950	6 847	5 410	13 154	8 208
Inmate of mental hospital	50	132	86	184	58	100
Inmate of home for the aged	2 240	2 551	2 306	2 149	2 828	2 482
Inmate of other institution	9 514	1 028	93	297	1 950	1 146
In college dormitory	244	208	2 877	2 311	8 032	1 795
Other, in group quarters	706	3 031	1 485	469	286	2 685

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	206 750	177 585	183 633	194 469	192 575	178 430
Single	62 319	48 339	53 268	56 845	47 674	49 823
Now married, except separated	122 118	116 367	110 004	117 585	130 828	113 677
Separated	4 357	2 240	4 300	4 270	2 222	2 913
Widowed	2 852	3 096	3 745	2 489	1 942	4 171
Divorced	15 104	7 543	12 316	13 280	9 909	7 846
Female, 15 years and over	199 176	192 917	203 617	200 740	203 241	196 073
Single	42 821	43 456	45 148	43 274	39 932	44 405
Now married, except separated	118 519	116 213	107 984	116 076	130 915	112 596
Separated	4 489	4 659	8 171	6 404	2 806	5 191
Widowed	14 749	16 060	20 484	16 934	15 079	20 606
Divorced	18 598	12 529	21 830	18 052	14 509	13 275

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	142 476	128 547	134 974	135 131	142 075	121 525
Children ever born	163 311	197 718	197 420	181 219	174 195	193 014
Per 1,000 women	1 146	1 538	1 463	1 341	1 226	1 588

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	14 229 191	527 028	526 832	526 928	527 172	526 699	527 499	527 083	527 430	526 433	527 189
Native	13 372 978	520 892	518 220	501 580	517 947	497 357	514 641	487 824	500 880	505 955	504 575
Born in State of residence	9 654 458	408 195	408 521	269 987	395 972	366 413	395 296	262 255	342 070	342 649	364 621
Born in different State	3 605 541	111 004	107 885	227 982	119 938	128 295	116 602	220 758	155 016	160 550	133 978
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	112 979	1 693	1 814	3 611	2 037	2 649	2 743	4 811	3 794	2 756	5 976
Foreign born	856 213	6 136	8 612	25 348	9 225	29 342	12 858	39 259	26 550	20 478	22 614

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	3 143 074	111 123	113 704	101 347	110 892	109 125	113 401	112 785	129 000	113 565	99 521
Speak only English at home	2 339 721	108 404	109 238	94 191	106 653	92 698	105 490	101 740	112 323	104 159	77 192
Speak a language other than English at home	803 353	2 719	4 466	7 156	4 239	16 427	7 911	11 045	16 677	9 406	22 329
Spanish language spoken at home	750 734	1 814	3 031	3 943	3 230	14 523	6 360	5 806	14 122	5 937	20 349
Speak English very well or well	632 802	1 535	2 451	3 589	2 658	11 787	5 534	4 647	11 627	5 092	17 915
Speak English not well or not at all	117 932	279	580	354	572	2 736	826	1 159	2 495	845	2 434
Other language spoken at home	52 619	905	1 435	3 213	1 009	1 904	1 551	5 239	2 555	3 469	1 980
Speak English very well or well	45 533	886	1 311	2 821	954	1 556	1 432	4 635	2 301	2 914	1 696
Speak English not well or not at all	7 086	19	124	392	55	348	119	604	254	555	284
Persons 18 years and over	9 921 522	376 677	372 833	394 335	377 686	374 431	375 542	375 799	347 274	370 516	390 894
Speak only English at home	7 882 109	366 972	354 401	364 746	363 865	327 583	347 051	331 359	301 247	331 013	318 836
Speak a language other than English at home	2 039 413	9 705	18 432	29 589	13 821	46 848	28 491	44 440	46 027	39 503	72 058
Spanish language spoken at home	1 733 454	5 891	11 047	14 583	9 067	38 402	19 044	23 441	34 862	21 506	58 206
Speak English very well or well	1 304 429	4 372	8 661	12 699	6 686	27 249	15 563	18 490	27 324	18 139	49 474
Speak English not well or not at all	429 025	1 519	2 386	1 884	2 381	11 153	3 481	4 951	7 538	3 367	8 732
Other language spoken at home	305 959	3 814	7 385	15 006	4 754	8 446	9 447	20 999	11 165	17 997	13 852
Speak English very well or well	277 016	3 477	6 895	13 185	4 412	7 369	8 862	18 541	10 310	15 905	12 638
Speak English not well or not at all	28 943	337	490	1 821	342	1 077	585	2 458	855	2 092	1 214

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over	6 310 598	204 915	194 083	295 555	226 928	259 300	222 506	285 159	244 187	229 163	250 735
Car, truck, or van	5 734 208	189 983	180 955	272 986	213 293	228 128	205 086	267 625	231 214	212 302	220 767
Drive alone	4 405 005	144 213	136 554	229 049	166 364	170 414	152 945	211 211	174 342	161 827	168 984
Carpool	1 329 203	45 770	44 401	43 937	46 929	57 714	52 141	56 414	56 872	50 475	51 783
Public transportation	146 198	952	644	8 740	588	18 765	1 556	4 351	3 764	3 138	7 999
Walked only	227 604	7 207	6 201	5 077	6 166	6 541	6 940	6 081	4 210	7 240	10 781
Other means	100 280	2 518	2 945	3 759	3 023	2 954	4 373	2 955	2 912	4 053	6 174
Worked at home	102 308	4 255	3 338	4 993	3 858	2 912	4 551	4 147	2 087	2 430	5 014
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.15

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 997 057	130 980	141 585	148 049	135 876	133 102	159 566	144 448	149 321	146 420	174 371
Nursery school	170 259	4 057	4 181	9 510	5 553	6 288	5 772	9 999	7 592	7 725	7 129
Public	48 221	1 345	1 411	1 069	1 452	1 713	1 294	1 638	2 021	2 245	1 893
Private	122 038	2 712	2 770	8 441	4 101	4 575	4 478	8 361	5 571	5 480	5 236
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 166 539	75 812	77 882	68 234	75 567	74 591	77 451	76 966	90 638	76 566	67 226
Public	2 019 222	73 846	75 857	56 855	72 556	67 808	74 020	69 185	85 307	70 286	62 013
Private	147 317	1 966	2 025	11 379	3 011	6 783	3 431	7 781	5 331	6 280	5 213
High school (1 to 4 years)	928 042	34 110	34 201	33 118	33 409	29 960	34 833	34 778	34 907	37 173	30 099
Public	891 506	33 545	33 708	29 591	32 614	28 320	34 003	32 241	33 863	35 547	29 564
Private	36 536	565	493	3 527	795	1 640	830	2 537	1 044	1 626	1 145
College	732 217	17 001	25 321	37 187	21 347	22 263	41 510	22 705	16 184	24 956	69 307
Public	636 821	15 167	24 958	27 573	17 700	18 187	39 106	20 070	15 195	24 042	65 580
Private	95 396	1 834	363	9 614	3 647	4 076	2 404	2 635	989	914	3 727

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	7 944 161	318 929	301 633	322 736	316 593	299 308	295 290	311 440	278 060	302 180	285 276
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 640 625	75 953	69 067	14 385	61 482	56 593	58 827	16 422	44 053	49 937	45 063
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 329 165	74 756	70 062	24 471	67 798	59 683	59 450	26 601	53 076	50 651	37 707
4 years	2 285 510	93 209	92 988	82 133	95 280	94 190	86 468	80 630	94 664	97 465	72 484
College: 1 to 3 years	1 347 880	42 778	39 206	78 831	51 669	49 680	45 496	71 625	47 451	54 932	53 150
4 or more years	1 340 981	32 233	30 310	122 916	40 364	39 162	45 049	116 162	38 816	49 195	76 872
Percent high school graduates	62.6	52.7	53.9	88.0	59.2	61.2	59.9	86.2	65.1	66.7	71.0

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	13 073 683	487 694	486 714	496 068	488 937	484 935	488 424	488 894	477 129	483 527	490 532
Same house	6 180 222	261 765	244 791	192 400	240 077	221 408	221 627	155 814	202 697	245 515	186 789
Different house in United States	6 550 918	222 511	237 847	291 672	243 547	250 589	259 644	310 638	262 878	229 311	290 380
Same county	3 427 019	108 800	101 229	146 932	112 080	168 711	99 364	158 358	164 019	130 954	130 146
Different county	3 123 899	113 711	136 618	144 740	131 467	81 878	160 280	152 280	98 859	98 357	160 234
Same State	1 687 662	67 054	104 187	51 717	88 953	37 716	114 431	45 959	36 898	51 596	99 516
Different State	1 436 237	36 657	32 431	93 023	42 514	44 162	45 849	106 321	61 961	46 761	60 718
Northeast	194 878	2 040	2 390	15 855	3 472	6 073	5 228	21 796	9 695	7 097	10 232
North Central	371 823	7 148	6 060	29 005	10 076	10 458	11 224	29 084	16 014	11 658	14 862
South	521 499	19 081	16 877	31 674	19 242	17 040	19 091	37 892	25 412	20 172	20 113
West	348 037	8 388	7 104	16 489	9 724	10 591	10 306	17 549	10 840	7 834	15 511
Abroad	342 543	3 418	4 076	11 996	5 313	12 938	7 153	22 442	11 554	8 701	13 363

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	10 306 924	395 854	391 779	412 159	396 904	393 090	394 527	394 385	367 576	389 977	404 064
Veteran	1 715 857	66 124	67 606	75 299	70 817	65 081	63 461	72 737	65 946	69 426	61 360
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	16.6	16.7	17.3	18.3	17.8	16.6	16.1	18.4	17.9	17.8	15.2
Male veteran	1 646 657	63 582	65 712	72 768	68 074	62 345	61 387	70 318	63 843	66 564	58 446
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	33.4	34.2	33.5	37.1	36.3	32.8	31.8	36.2	34.8	35.3	29.6

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	9 020 555	308 685	312 723	372 691	320 648	344 477	327 302	370 031	341 856	341 609	359 147
With a work disability	688 618	35 783	31 215	15 723	30 519	29 980	26 652	14 577	21 638	25 074	23 501
Not in labor force	401 198	23 312	20 727	6 900	18 453	16 498	15 995	6 281	11 453	14 324	12 592
Prevented from working	330 720	20 179	17 589	5 037	15 476	14 164	13 273	4 281	9 332	11 613	9 801

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	9 020 555	308 685	312 723	372 691	320 648	344 477	327 302	370 031	341 856	341 609	359 147
With a public transportation disability	147 282	6 527	6 866	2 917	5 578	7 078	5 535	2 523	5 106	4 746	4 351
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	1 284 247	79 879	58 727	37 762	69 091	42 627	59 172	23 233	23 640	46 056	42 285
With a public transportation disability	199 405	12 580	10 384	4 916	9 508	7 693	9 188	3 446	4 313	7 080	6 394

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Total persons	527 323	527 259	526 840	526 978	527 118	527 401	526 928	527 550	527 805	526 086	527 069
Native	508 534	506 430	512 948	513 326	456 893	422 769	515 939	458 310	505 785	476 007	498 104
Born in State of residence	355 441	367 546	348 538	431 387	388 652	274 230	416 002	356 708	389 298	382 038	358 507
Born in different State	142 745	135 662	161 432	79 692	64 968	137 135	97 388	98 869	113 702	87 885	133 838
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	10 348	3 222	2 978	2 247	3 273	11 404	2 549	2 733	2 785	6 084	5 759
Foreign born	18 789	20 829	13 892	13 652	70 225	104 632	10 989	69 240	22 020	50 079	28 965

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Persons 5 to 17 years	103 390	111 929	107 443	116 265	145 103	136 021	107 146	114 752	118 941	121 732	110 704
Speak only English at home	92 284	98 943	94 007	90 128	31 577	45 106	89 025	75 262	77 233	46 666	78 508
Speak a language other than English at home	11 106	12 986	13 436	26 137	113 526	90 915	18 121	39 490	41 708	75 066	32 196
Spanish language spoken at home	9 193	11 597	11 793	24 386	112 981	89 135	17 070	39 098	40 423	74 187	30 621
Speak English very well or well	8 196	9 582	10 329	21 639	92 868	74 038	15 393	28 443	35 971	64 604	26 482
Speak English not well or not at all	997	1 815	1 464	2 747	20 113	15 097	1 677	8 655	4 452	9 583	4 139
Other language spoken at home	1 913	1 589	1 664	1 751	545	1 080	1 051	2 285	1 286	879	1 575
Speak English very well or well	1 779	1 372	1 265	1 573	518	1 609	812	1 503	1 205	716	1 395
Speak English not well or not at all	134	217	378	178	27	171	239	889	79	163	180
Persons 18 years and over	380 956	374 439	376 521	368 037	329 349	341 681	380 407	366 576	360 545	358 721	377 625
Speak only English at home	336 910	336 800	344 271	279 877	105 386	142 680	341 756	257 109	283 962	158 325	291 327
Speak a language other than English at home	44 046	37 639	32 250	88 160	223 963	199 001	38 651	109 467	76 583	200 396	86 298
Spanish language spoken at home	28 175	30 778	25 704	60 795	218 996	188 407	33 255	95 647	71 171	191 184	70 762
Speak English very well or well	23 620	23 547	21 050	49 790	148 242	132 547	27 133	61 106	55 521	155 068	55 002
Speak English not well or not at all	4 555	7 231	4 654	11 005	70 754	55 860	6 122	34 541	15 650	36 116	15 760
Other language spoken at home	15 871	6 861	6 546	27 365	4 967	10 594	5 396	13 820	5 412	9 212	15 536
Speak English very well or well	14 738	5 926	5 558	25 930	4 665	9 774	4 925	11 436	4 953	8 351	14 701
Speak English not well or not at all	1 133	935	988	1 435	302	820	471	2 384	459	861	835

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Workers 16 years and over	231 637	246 082	236 754	221 083	178 869	200 096	220 361	225 360	233 324	207 675	233 749
Car, truck, or van	199 210	228 783	214 744	202 473	162 472	174 233	200 204	186 973	215 320	167 031	212 591
Drive alone	153 516	174 341	171 552	148 865	117 618	132 217	160 645	134 304	173 078	122 269	169 269
Carpool	45 694	54 442	43 192	53 608	44 854	42 016	39 559	52 669	42 242	41 804	43 322
Public transportation	1 624	5 913	1 428	571	1 085	7 385	1 051	21 716	1 113	16 073	2 130
Walked only	21 358	5 376	11 092	8 299	8 629	11 885	8 764	10 527	8 239	18 190	8 580
Other means	4 631	3 143	3 853	3 501	3 044	4 274	3 925	3 752	4 240	4 086	4 797
Worked at home	4 814	2 867	5 637	6 239	3 639	2 319	6 417	2 392	4 412	2 295	5 651
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.16	1.13

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	135 175	139 364	131 432	137 768	165 719	170 609	127 565	137 337	155 175	150 453	139 250
Nursery school	5 024	6 432	5 060	5 063	5 073	4 863	4 278	5 389	4 870	4 461	6 008
Public	1 761	1 803	1 796	1 442	2 720	2 027	1 609	1 991	1 619	1 914	1 518
Private	3 263	4 629	3 264	3 621	2 353	2 836	2 669	3 398	3 251	2 547	4 490
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	69 951	76 858	72 663	78 248	105 093	96 099	72 213	79 220	82 177	83 684	75 091
Public	66 084	71 035	69 840	72 916	101 098	91 385	70 432	73 063	78 214	74 182	69 490
Private	3 867	5 823	2 823	5 332	3 995	4 714	1 781	6 157	3 963	9 502	5 601
High school (1 to 4 years)	31 513	32 598	32 374	37 217	40 056	39 105	32 066	30 725	34 794	35 085	35 172
Public	30 810	31 348	31 795	36 270	39 600	37 528	31 524	28 977	33 956	32 216	34 177
Private	703	1 250	579	947	456	577	542	1 748	838	2 869	995
College	28 687	23 476	21 335	17 240	15 497	30 542	19 008	22 003	33 334	27 223	22 799
Public	17 079	18 143	20 411	14 680	14 969	29 381	11 992	19 275	30 784	20 576	20 848
Private	11 608	5 333	924	2 560	528	1 161	7 016	2 728	2 550	6 647	2 131

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Persons 25 years old and over	288 175	302 237	307 630	304 244	267 380	264 982	315 797	287 990	277 098	274 101	314 883
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	58 655	53 686	56 014	92 023	121 390	77 302	73 773	90 804	64 097	92 147	56 752
High school: 1 to 3 years	57 357	61 531	59 320	54 056	33 715	32 111	71 466	60 351	49 309	41 716	44 284
4 years	89 128	93 535	98 385	82 524	57 111	77 474	89 816	69 258	78 798	76 039	87 267
College: 1 to 3 years	44 141	53 698	52 949	40 670	28 954	42 252	45 609	33 711	44 652	40 565	58 843
4 or more years	38 894	39 787	40 962	34 971	26 210	35 843	35 133	33 866	40 242	23 634	67 373
Percent high school graduates	59.7	61.9	62.5	52.0	42.0	58.7	54.0	47.5	59.1	51.2	67.9

RESIDENCE IN 1975

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Persons 5 years and over	484 556	486 615	484 326	484 429	475 638	477 887	487 720	481 906	481 011	480 305	488 426
Same house	208 345	238 095	237 375	260 533	290 658	243 802	250 753	255 989	222 607	275 052	228 703
Different house in United States	256 419	237 799	239 584	218 695	171 311	200 004	230 565	201 426	250 686	191 924	247 215
Same county	106 407	150 669	105 553	92 574	99 375	122 738	103 660	148 473	130 164	131 735	116 191
Different county	150 012	87 130	134 031	126 121	71 936	77 266	126 905	52 953	120 522	60 189	131 024
Same State	73 388	39 509	79 562	90 331	45 209	17 733	90 295	24 577	78 115	20 167	79 736
Different State	76 624	47 621	54 469	35 790	26 727	59 533	36 610	28 376	42 407	40 022	51 288
Northeast	10 336	6 843	3 896	3 814	1 508	7 378	2 661	3 973	3 342	6 675	5 553
North Central	18 429	12 718	13 460	9 742	11 047	12 248	6 823	6 725	9 445	10 746	11 968
South	31 084	17 572	17 807	13 612	6 170	13 868	13 326	11 978	10 368	12 578	15 513
West	16 775	10 488	19 306	8 622	8 002	26 039	13 800	5 700	19 252	10 023	18 254
Abroad	19 792	10 721	7 367	5 201	13 669	34 081	6 402	24 491	7 718	13 329	12 508

VETERAN STATUS

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Civilian persons 16 years and over	356 585	389 359	387 534	385 988	352 271	344 522	394 251	386 075	378 130	355 165	390 078
Veteran	65 194	69 503	66 264	61 543	40 661	57 423	64 566	48 212	54 067	58 610	72 259
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	18.3	17.9	17.1	15.9	11.5	16.7	16.4	12.5	14.3	16.5	18.5
Male veteran	61 752	66 749	63 850	59 409	39 048	54 711	62 214	45 809	52 195	55 565	68 743
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	38.2	36.2	34.7	32.0	23.4	34.7	33.5	24.1	28.4	34.6	37.7

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	330 565	338 091	328 008	317 065	299 539	326 893	314 242	334 384	334 503	322 304	332 298
With a work disability	29 930	30 906	27 542	25 242	23 565	23 697	31 003	29 667	24 657	29 308	25 454
Not in labor force	17 483	17 859	15 491	15 244	15 669	15 244	18 935	18 159	13 328	19 266	15 014
Prevented from working	14 629	14 893	12 468	12 718	13 544	12 420	15 808	15 669	10 625	16 368	11 493

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	330 565	338 091	328 008	317 065	299 539	326 893	314 242	334 384	334 503	322 304	332 298
With a public transportation disability	5 543	7 106	4 904	4 850	6 774	5 126	6 198	9 535	4 413	7 908	4 808
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	60 048	49 752	62 099	65 470	50 414	34 932	76 529	48 445	43 280	52 514	59 815
With a public transportation disability	8 885	9 216	8 361	8 190	7 600	5 642	11 033	10 428	5 736	10 239	7 374

Table 4. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	526 595	526 770	526 530	526 726	526 847	527 073
Native	484 408	470 917	500 159	492 280	510 661	469 637
Born in State of residence	304 832	353 355	370 964	325 623	302 242	373 116
Born in different State	175 462	108 846	126 778	162 892	204 376	91 863
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 114	8 716	2 417	3 765	4 043	4 658
Foreign born	42 187	55 853	26 371	34 446	16 186	57 436

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	102 151	140 487	123 466	116 042	118 460	134 579
Speak only English at home	84 675	63 519	104 637	98 188	112 387	45 488
Speak a language other than English at home	17 476	76 968	18 829	17 854	6 073	89 091
Spanish language spoken at home	13 359	75 545	17 265	14 923	3 945	88 298
Speak English very well or well	11 086	62 313	14 191	12 470	3 485	74 877
Speak English not well or not at all	2 273	13 232	3 074	2 453	460	13 421
Other language spoken at home	4 117	1 423	1 564	2 931	2 128	793
Speak English very well or well	3 554	1 290	1 231	2 588	1 888	728
Speak English not well or not at all	563	133	333	343	240	65
Persons 18 years and over	382 141	336 368	356 907	366 589	367 292	341 381
Speak only English at home	316 563	167 469	308 706	311 365	345 402	147 128
Speak a language other than English at home	65 578	168 899	48 201	55 224	21 890	194 253
Spanish language spoken at home	42 977	159 556	39 411	40 497	11 964	188 126
Speak English very well or well	33 518	118 700	29 685	31 373	10 487	139 383
Speak English not well or not at all	9 459	40 856	9 726	9 124	1 477	48 743
Other language spoken at home	22 601	9 343	8 790	14 727	9 926	6 127
Speak English very well or well	19 957	8 775	7 874	13 405	8 785	5 669
Speak English not well or not at all	2 644	568	916	1 322	1 141	458

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over	280 364	205 818	249 392	260 283	264 961	202 259
Car, truck, or van	260 745	186 378	224 538	241 274	249 818	185 082
Drive alone	197 930	141 497	168 653	183 203	197 636	139 551
Carpool	62 815	44 881	55 885	58 071	52 182	45 531
Public transportation	5 157	4 608	14 232	7 507	1 780	2 328
Walked only	7 669	7 542	5 658	6 135	5 505	7 712
Other means	3 625	3 600	2 783	3 260	3 907	4 193
Worked at home	3 168	3 690	2 181	2 107	3 951	2 944
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	135 818	171 824	154 035	150 840	167 479	163 496
Nursery school	9 007	6 193	7 290	7 685	9 770	5 987
Public	1 825	2 141	2 057	1 918	1 662	2 337
Private	7 182	4 052	5 233	5 767	8 108	3 650
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	71 478	99 683	85 400	80 203	82 176	95 369
Public	65 346	92 441	78 536	73 410	76 477	87 540
Private	6 132	7 242	6 864	6 793	5 699	7 829
High school (1 to 4 years)	28 921	40 091	34 053	34 297	34 289	38 488
Public	27 333	38 809	32 560	32 176	32 904	36 527
Private	1 588	1 282	1 493	2 121	1 385	1 961
College	26 412	25 857	27 292	28 655	41 244	23 652
Public	23 481	23 108	22 551	24 194	34 978	22 793
Private	2 931	2 749	4 741	4 461	6 266	859

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	300 522	270 939	278 604	287 632	297 715	272 787
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	33 371	78 242	48 787	35 996	22 610	93 194
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 153	33 072	54 629	46 985	33 759	37 096
4 years	84 246	74 733	91 560	92 386	88 003	65 736
College: 1 to 3 years	66 080	45 490	48 735	55 672	69 812	41 229
4 or more years	82 672	39 402	34 893	56 593	83 531	35 532
Percent high school graduates	77.5	58.9	62.9	71.2	81.1	52.2

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	484 540	477 101	480 540	483 647	486 255	475 927
Same house	175 040	243 162	228 655	223 751	170 212	254 607
Different house in United States	289 615	215 451	240 889	245 862	307 128	207 328
Same county	116 456	129 365	158 302	155 671	117 452	121 641
Different county	173 159	86 086	82 587	90 191	189 676	85 687
Same State	91 109	36 959	39 129	33 648	94 771	45 397
Different State	82 050	49 127	43 458	56 543	94 905	40 290
Northeast	16 415	5 302	5 636	8 817	15 294	3 557
North Central	20 526	13 667	11 626	13 948	29 725	13 391
South	32 289	15 667	16 321	24 271	29 820	12 661
West	12 820	14 491	9 875	9 507	20 066	10 681
Abroad	19 885	18 488	10 996	14 034	8 915	13 992

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	397 812	344 131	375 693	385 320	385 030	358 665
Veteran	64 914	57 550	60 103	68 095	74 005	55 031
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	16.3	16.7	16.0	17.7	19.2	15.3
Male veteran	62 701	53 881	57 492	65 465	71 557	52 477
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	30.9	33.8	32.4	34.6	38.4	31.1

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	359 498	321 674	340 016	354 291	352 217	315 798
With a work disability	16 466	25 265	25 938	22 387	18 845	24 084
Not in labor force	7 459	15 629	14 648	11 564	8 740	15 192
Prevented from working	5 703	12 685	12 283	9 302	6 489	12 878

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	359 498	321 674	340 016	354 291	352 217	315 798
With a public transportation disability	2 968	5 582	6 881	4 827	2 904	5 728
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	27 117	33 687	34 674	29 228	29 550	44 221
With a public transportation disability	3 698	5 449	7 119	4 508	3 975	6 450

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Persons 16 years and over	10 455 532	396 185	391 927	412 356	397 083	393 330	395 054	394 578	367 912	390 794	408 783
Labor force	6 723 284	220 233	210 655	305 861	241 539	275 209	234 545	295 617	260 035	252 676	265 413
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	55.6	53.7	74.2	60.8	70.0	59.4	74.9	70.7	64.7	64.9
Civilian labor force	6 574 676	219 902	210 507	305 664	241 360	274 969	234 018	295 424	259 699	251 859	260 694
Employed	6 311 845	209 262	200 164	299 858	232 112	265 626	226 300	289 796	250 531	239 301	250 849
Unemployed	262 831	10 640	10 343	5 806	9 248	9 343	7 718	5 628	9 168	12 558	9 845
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.8	4.9	1.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	1.9	3.5	5.0	3.8
Not in labor force	3 732 248	175 952	181 172	106 495	155 544	118 121	160 509	98 961	107 877	138 118	143 370
Female, 16 years and over	5 386 929	210 185	195 611	216 263	209 187	203 044	201 807	200 134	184 235	201 571	207 135
Labor force	2 747 040	90 947	79 777	134 098	100 426	120 418	95 731	119 737	101 664	101 952	117 117
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.0	43.3	40.8	62.0	48.0	59.3	47.4	59.8	55.2	50.6	56.5
Civilian labor force	2 729 601	90 895	79 777	134 080	100 419	120 373	95 684	119 722	101 634	101 873	116 708
Employed	2 606 295	85 499	75 263	131 104	95 640	115 892	91 913	116 760	97 555	96 631	112 344
Unemployed	123 306	5 396	4 514	2 976	4 779	4 481	3 771	2 962	4 079	5 242	4 364
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	5.9	5.7	2.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	2.5	4.0	5.1	3.7
Not in labor force	2 639 889	119 238	115 834	82 165	108 761	82 626	106 076	80 397	82 571	99 619	90 018
Female, 16 years and over	5 386 929	210 185	195 611	216 263	209 187	203 044	201 807	200 134	184 235	201 571	207 135
With own children under 6 years	974 396	32 456	33 672	27 860	32 999	35 804	33 114	34 337	43 454	36 022	31 022
In labor force	468 649	15 296	13 473	13 547	16 694	20 356	16 129	15 995	20 579	17 572	18 449
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 049 797	38 178	38 085	42 891	39 693	36 994	39 139	45 588	42 588	41 174	34 259
In labor force	661 620	24 145	21 314	28 737	26 069	26 429	26 117	28 489	27 642	25 634	24 148

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	209 262	200 164	299 858	232 112	265 626	226 300	289 796	250 531	239 301	250 849
Private wage and salary workers	4 827 575	152 531	149 364	249 989	180 596	221 137	162 497	245 784	210 619	186 468	156 325
Federal government workers	200 970	5 605	2 979	5 453	3 639	6 317	5 911	3 396	4 496	6 584	10 776
State government workers	235 543	8 429	11 391	3 845	6 474	3 046	16 916	3 716	3 412	12 128	41 690
Local government workers	542 435	19 157	18 706	17 453	18 996	20 075	19 517	16 470	18 769	20 654	21 984
Self-employed workers	474 318	21 784	16 657	21 964	20 967	14 422	19 883	19 397	12 324	12 450	18 913
Unpaid family workers	31 004	1 756	1 067	1 154	1 440	629	1 576	1 033	911	1 017	1 161

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	209 262	200 164	299 858	232 112	265 626	226 300	289 796	250 531	239 301	250 849
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 367 874	34 067	32 287	109 123	42 397	46 371	46 616	104 125	46 152	51 850	68 683
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	654 538	15 342	14 355	58 205	20 401	24 165	21 863	57 145	25 367	21 871	29 715
Professional specialty occupations	713 336	18 725	17 932	50 918	21 996	22 206	24 753	46 980	20 785	29 979	38 968
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 984 180	53 136	51 637	120 124	64 455	86 638	68 245	110 819	83 181	73 284	86 145
Technicians and related support occupations	206 911	5 216	4 701	12 984	6 578	7 917	7 916	11 274	9 020	10 313	10 452
Sales occupations	698 028	20 090	20 688	49 240	24 373	25 356	23 779	43 275	26 030	23 907	27 319
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 079 241	27 830	26 248	58 700	33 504	55 365	36 550	56 270	48 131	39 064	48 374
Service occupations	751 078	27 282	25 429	21 503	28 974	35 353	26 649	17 881	24 028	29 422	34 260
Private household occupations	47 017	2 366	1 651	795	1 937	2 532	1 673	792	1 050	1 625	1 587
Protective service occupations	79 598	2 575	3 940	2 559	2 762	3 681	3 276	2 634	3 524	3 557	3 316
Service occupations, except protective and household	624 163	22 341	19 838	18 351	24 775	29 140	21 700	14 455	19 454	24 240	29 357
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179 925	9 966	6 099	1 351	5 952	2 194	8 274	1 998	1 645	2 523	4 254
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	951 435	35 224	39 647	25 330	39 279	41 773	36 563	32 651	48 491	41 246	29 828
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 077 353	49 587	45 065	21 827	51 055	51 297	39 953	22 322	47 034	40 976	27 679
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	458 827	22 728	17 687	10 037	25 683	23 478	17 864	9 169	19 326	15 411	11 217
Transportation and material moving occupations	314 350	15 135	15 115	5 235	13 556	13 474	11 600	6 386	14 244	12 514	8 414
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	304 176	11 724	12 263	6 555	11 816	14 345	10 489	6 767	13 284	13 051	8 048

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	6 311 845	209 262	200 164	299 858	232 112	265 626	226 300	289 796	250 531	239 301	250 849
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	396 795	15 740	11 701	9 343	13 768	4 864	14 683	24 288	10 264	6 917	5 723
Construction	545 450	17 227	21 196	15 381	19 410	23 324	22 122	26 333	31 330	21 945	19 844
Manufacturing	1 129 267	51 034	47 082	57 381	57 836	53 430	39 750	48 148	53 276	50 199	29 194
Nonurable goods	526 210	18 781	19 283	15 853	20 395	19 123	14 498	16 382	21 108	33 591	7 518
Durable goods	671 057	32 253	27 799	41 528	37 441	35 307	25 252	31 766	32 168	16 608	21 676
Transportation	284 252	7 442	9 107	12 203	9 589	14 285	11 844	19 663	15 268	13 255	5 306
Communications and other public utilities	192 184	7 712	5 822	6 432	6 827	8 310	7 685	7 850	8 249	8 811	7 210
Wholesale trade	331 587	7 621	7 081	23 371	9 967	15 595	8 940	22 665	14 727	9 913	8 456
Retail trade	1 046 821	33 138	33 762	50 106	38 016	46 176	37 243	41 410	37 154	37 817	42 377
Finance, insurance, and real estate	377 862	7 645	7 622	34 139	11 681	21 880	12 283	27 058	12 859	12 294	17 590
Business and repair services	294 238	6 814	6 257	19 856	7 953	15 443	8 167	17 331	13 684	11 020	12 137
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	259 856	8 496	7 287	10 273	9 393	13 863	8 357	8 289	7 958	8 684	11 359
Professional and related services	1 172 129	38 646	34 873	53 079	40 716	38 398	47 497	49 918	33 931	49 212	63 900
Health services	399 900	15 091	10 898	15 440	16 710	14 177	13 460	12 665	10 678	19 908	16 700
Educational services	516 847	17 538	18 126	20 038	16 447	14 186	26 278	17 420	14 967	18 499	32 734
Other professional and related services	255 382	6 017	5 849	17 601	7 559	10 035	7 759	19 833	8 286	10 355	14 466
Public administration	281 404	7 747	8 374	7 836	6 956	9 058	8 389	6 093	7 136	9 235	27 753

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979											
Worked in 1979	4 206 711	138 472	144 688	179 354	149 272	161 857	155 619	181 218	162 767	158 388	167 603
50 to 52 weeks	4 167 810	136 996	143 398	178 675	147 989	160 385	154 775	180 372	161 350	156 763	166 111
40 to 49 weeks	2 850 496	92 521	92 150	133 730	102 916	110 676	101 643	138 704	115 686	105 962	103 170
1 to 39 weeks	522 861	16 759	19 199	18 604	17 509	21 553	17 123	18 372	20 951	21 079	20 917
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	794 453	27 716	32 049	26 341	27 564	28 156	36 009	23 296	24 713	29 722	42 024
50 to 52 weeks	3 657 113	118 988	125 940	157 416	128 969	142 301	131 700	164 922	147 047	139 299	136 893
With unemployment in 1979	2 682 599	86 273	86 465	126 456	96 299	104 627	93 989	133 767	111 364	100 426	94 291
Mean weeks of unemployment	648 690	21 603	24 427	20 980	21 166	26 487	19 432	21 192	25 621	27 092	27 501
	11.8	13.3	12.0	9.3	12.1	11.4	10.3	9.6	11.0	12.9	10.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979											
Worked in 1979	3 148 323	105 971	95 984	149 255	115 915	133 231	114 555	134 133	115 588	115 561	137 451
50 to 52 weeks	3 095 267	103 485	94 277	148 520	114 119	131 529	113 181	133 158	113 692	113 300	135 769
40 to 49 weeks	1 553 510	50 282	41 836	83 080	58 032	74 264	53 745	70 649	56 683	56 343	66 820
1 to 39 weeks	443 389	13 423	12 903	21 624	14 721	18 372	15 243	19 867	16 887	15 937	20 167
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 098 368	39 780	39 538	43 816	41 366	38 893	44 193	42 642	40 122	41 020	48 782
50 to 52 weeks	2 292 028	74 682	67 134	110 779	83 070	104 536	80 415	101 812	89 126	82 445	96 569
With unemployment in 1979	1 323 524	40 769	34 548	72 141	48 285	65 946	44 416	62 682	50 627	47 401	56 170
Mean weeks of unemployment	559 101	18 906	16 729	22 224	19 311	22 080	17 550	21 057	20 580	20 066	26 303
	11.2	14.6	12.0	7.5	12.3	10.3	9.7	7.4	10.4	12.8	9.0

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State
Congressional Districts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Persons 16 years and over	398 987	393 589	395 830	388 717	352 673	364 062	399 232	386 157	381 228	379 890	397 486
Labor force	246 566	262 331	249 089	233 106	198 037	220 116	232 013	246 352	245 572	224 818	246 322
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	66.7	62.9	60.0	56.2	60.5	58.1	63.8	64.4	59.2	62.0
Civilian labor force	204 164	258 101	240 793	230 377	197 635	200 576	227 032	246 270	242 474	200 093	238 914
Employed	193 384	248 278	233 037	222 844	183 794	185 426	219 902	233 350	235 334	187 951	231 163
Unemployed	10 780	9 823	7 756	7 533	13 841	15 150	7 130	12 920	7 140	12 142	7 751
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.3	7.0	7.6	3.1	5.2	2.9	6.1	3.2
Not in labor force	152 421	131 258	146 741	155 611	154 636	143 946	167 219	139 805	135 656	155 072	151 164
Female, 16 years and over	197 822	205 392	205 059	200 828	185 616	188 088	208 959	196 095	194 924	199 944	208 508
Labor force	93 386	111 660	97 454	90 280	77 377	84 577	90 825	99 829	95 365	91 436	100 666
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.2	54.4	47.5	45.0	41.7	45.0	43.5	50.9	48.9	45.7	48.0
Civilian labor force	90 459	111 180	95 822	90 005	77 325	83 406	90 406	99 816	95 095	86 152	99 154
Employed	84 465	106 310	92 019	86 251	71 280	77 100	86 609	94 498	91 342	80 962	95 199
Unemployed	5 994	4 870	3 803	3 754	6 045	6 306	3 797	5 318	3 753	5 190	3 955
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	4.4	4.0	4.2	7.8	7.6	4.2	5.3	3.9	6.0	4.0
Not in labor force	104 436	93 732	107 605	110 548	108 239	103 511	118 134	96 266	99 559	108 508	108 442
Female, 16 years and over	197 822	205 392	205 059	200 828	185 616	188 088	208 959	196 095	194 924	199 944	208 508
With own children under 6 years	35 963	34 473	35 414	35 724	40 848	41 380	33 268	35 226	39 429	37 199	33 036
In labor force	17 430	18 305	15 920	16 826	17 658	17 157	14 966	16 732	16 826	16 080	15 438
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35 225	38 896	37 648	37 986	37 589	39 432	37 004	31 960	37 533	35 409	39 983
In labor force	23 060	26 642	23 633	23 227	19 220	20 339	22 489	19 759	22 228	19 464	24 935

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	193 384	248 278	233 037	222 844	183 794	185 426	219 902	233 350	235 334	187 951	231 163
Private wage and salary workers	137 900	203 227	166 848	162 135	126 771	136 594	154 178	190 239	171 929	134 414	165 538
Federal government workers	11 910	8 336	7 101	4 500	5 205	11 137	5 189	5 428	4 447	19 434	9 822
State government workers	6 807	3 706	8 426	8 573	5 049	8 746	6 400	11 695	4 876	8 872	8 872
Local government workers	16 992	18 024	20 931	21 490	27 064	21 462	19 553	19 293	20 685	19 201	20 599
Self-employed workers	18 517	14 230	27 942	24 427	16 464	10 134	30 192	11 417	24 741	9 510	24 793
Unpaid family workers	1 258	755	1 789	1 719	1 258	550	2 044	573	1 837	516	1 539

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	193 384	248 278	233 037	222 844	183 794	185 426	219 902	233 350	235 334	187 951	231 163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 860	46 427	42 421	38 350	31 495	39 271	37 109	34 089	45 967	28 971	60 656
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16 846	22 264	20 302	17 549	12 831	17 592	17 162	14 845	22 139	13 406	28 708
Professional specialty occupations	21 014	24 163	22 119	20 801	18 664	21 679	19 947	19 244	23 828	15 565	31 948
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56 606	77 629	64 698	57 252	47 084	56 818	55 629	63 532	68 689	60 353	72 637
Technicians and related support occupations	5 434	7 571	5 612	6 070	3 526	5 089	5 557	6 141	6 372	6 010	6 752
Sales occupations	21 312	26 163	24 971	21 588	18 950	21 321	21 030	18 230	27 426	19 418	28 785
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 860	43 895	34 115	29 594	24 608	30 408	29 042	39 161	34 891	34 925	37 100
Service occupations	27 331	30 981	30 768	28 911	22 948	24 406	28 733	38 923	27 150	31 941	27 474
Private household occupations	1 536	2 055	1 978	2 532	1 990	1 215	1 690	3 943	1 678	1 591	2 045
Protective service occupations	2 455	3 362	2 668	2 102	2 171	3 440	2 181	2 507	2 069	2 453	2 603
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 340	25 564	26 122	24 277	18 787	19 751	24 862	32 473	23 403	27 897	22 876
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 589	2 063	16 970	15 347	17 851	2 958	18 184	2 011	17 596	1 759	9 085
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 157	38 166	37 604	40 981	28 299	24 974	37 251	37 642	37 566	28 331	31 492
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 841	53 012	40 576	42 003	36 117	36 999	42 996	57 153	38 366	36 596	29 819
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16 974	28 410	15 566	16 503	12 608	17 646	17 555	21 332	14 773	14 792	10 730
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 005	11 918	13 401	13 120	11 495	9 619	15 106	15 828	12 907	9 704	9 774
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 862	12 684	11 609	12 380	12 014	9 734	10 335	19 993	10 686	12 100	9 315

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	193 384	248 278	233 037	222 844	183 794	185 426	219 902	233 350	235 334	187 951	231 163
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	10 060	3 515	28 697	29 047	30 381	7 759	35 654	6 699	33 977	1 690	26 776
Construction	15 234	20 077	17 009	25 584	15 420	11 813	18 064	25 638	16 154	15 608	18 661
Manufacturing	33 772	66 260	33 810	35 043	18 524	32 739	32 482	40 380	30 402	24 007	22 252
Durable goods	14 913	17 101	17 171	15 378	12 036	20 804	12 760	13 880	11 978	12 832	9 385
Non-durable goods	18 859	49 159	16 639	19 665	6 488	11 935	19 722	26 500	18 424	11 175	12 867
Transportation	7 120	13 043	10 418	6 602	5 689	8 348	8 666	14 993	8 099	7 026	7 544
Communications and other public utilities	5 908	5 716	7 679	6 718	5 316	7 774	6 696	6 686	6 247	5 083	8 757
Wholesale trade	7 766	12 011	13 177	8 978	10 810	8 703	8 467	13 391	14 423	8 874	11 038
Retail trade	34 397	43 391	40 905	36 763	30 119	32 672	35 465	37 301	41 229	36 823	40 643
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 965	13 456	10 765	9 399	6 971	9 926	8 729	11 796	11 510	10 347	15 393
Business and repair services	7 052	11 169	9 237	7 215	6 530	8 270	7 248	14 029	10 795	10 250	10 099
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	8 659	11 343	10 189	9 139	7 493	7 608	8 298	15 898	9 644	10 250	11 197
Professional and related services	42 530	38 244	41 404	39 321	35 993	37 024	42 111	40 047	45 062	38 231	46 703
Health services	17 776	13 984	15 683	13 079	8 545	11 862	16 885	15 408	13 818	15 379	16 726
Educational services	18 187	15 063	16 893	19 276	22 167	18 944	17 784	15 546	22 838	15 510	19 469
Other professional and related services	6 567	9 197	8 966	6 966	5 281	6 218	7 442	9 093	8 406	7 342	10 508
Public administration	10 921	10 053	9 756	9 035	10 548	12 790	8 022	6 492	7 792	19 762	12 100

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979		163 125	157 837	160 980	152 017	128 363	141 701	150 868	151 181	161 501	139 865	154 794
Worked in 1979		161 529	156 538	160 098	150 743	126 613	139 144	150 109	148 015	160 511	137 259	153 724
50 to 52 weeks		111 342	109 541	113 618	105 773	72 483	89 576	104 832	94 467	108 862	84 064	109 986
40 to 49 weeks		18 558	19 635	18 331	16 606	18 782	20 093	18 445	22 710	20 029	20 890	16 532
1 to 39 weeks		31 629	27 362	28 149	28 364	35 348	29 475	26 832	30 838	31 620	32 305	27 206
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		141 024	137 410	140 435	131 508	109 009	122 755	130 314	129 409	139 157	117 858	134 509
50 to 52 weeks		104 207	103 116	106 593	98 656	67 537	84 730	97 364	88 405	101 779	78 415	103 104
With unemployment in 1979		22 394	24 249	21 123	18 353	28 345	26 224	17 947	29 815	22 944	30 273	18 060
Mean weeks of unemployment		12.5	11.4	10.8	11.5	13.9	14.9	10.9	13.1	10.2	13.1	11.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979		110 269	125 645	115 784	104 016	90 440	95 998	110 339	111 277	114 847	101 923	115 312
Worked in 1979		107 722	123 957	114 421	102 427	87 462	92 942	108 949	107 375	113 155	99 074	113 689
50 to 52 weeks		52 899	65 355	55 177	50 869	35 667	43 780	51 657	55 812	50 921	48 710	58 767
40 to 49 weeks		14 122	17 727	15 466	14 235	13 054	14 284	14 795	16 964	15 775	15 318	15 457
1 to 39 weeks		40 701	40 875	43 778	37 323	38 741	34 878	42 497	34 599	46 459	35 046	39 465
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week		77 614	94 315	81 836	71 239	63 099	69 790	77 343	82 465	80 345	73 375	81 551
50 to 52 weeks		44 016	56 445	45 449	40 505	29 154	37 488	41 827	48 296	42 416	41 440	48 896
With unemployment in 1979		20 492	23 284	17 988	15 143	20 312	21 475	17 116	22 771	20 503	22 421	17 627
Mean weeks of unemployment		12.3	10.7	10.8	12.0	16.3	13.9	10.9	14.2	10.0	12.7	10.7

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27
Persons 16 years and over	398 148	358 887	377 146	385 859	386 259	363 380
Labor force	293 266	222 498	265 633	278 650	276 155	220 977
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	62.0	70.4	72.2	71.5	60.8
Civilian labor force	292 930	207 742	264 180	278 111	274 926	216 262
Employed	285 183	195 609	254 165	267 221	268 309	203 096
Unemployed	7 747	12 133	10 015	10 890	6 617	13 166
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	5.8	3.8	3.9	2.4	6.1
Not in labor force	104 882	136 389	111 513	107 209	110 104	142 403
Female, 16 years and over	195 251	187 288	198 543	196 207	198 786	190 447
Labor force	121 142	90 192	120 385	116 529	114 912	89 758
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.0	48.2	60.6	59.4	57.8	47.1
Civilian labor force	121 089	87 616	120 298	116 476	114 814	89 323
Employed	117 492	82 292	115 263	111 547	111 192	83 873
Unemployed	3 597	5 324	5 035	4 929	3 622	5 450
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	6.1	4.2	4.2	3.2	6.1
Not in labor force	74 109	97 096	78 158	79 678	83 874	100 689
Female, 16 years and over	195 251	187 288	198 543	196 207	198 786	190 447
With own children under 6 years	36 878	42 076	37 977	36 870	37 040	40 855
In labor force	18 650	19 354	22 764	19 353	17 987	19 113
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 220	41 160	41 418	40 035	45 481	36 430
In labor force	25 167	23 357	30 810	27 674	30 482	20 410

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	285 183	195 609	254 165	267 221	268 309	203 096
Private wage and salary workers	239 560	135 661	209 613	219 699	211 489	146 470
Federal government workers	4 188	15 989	9 024	7 627	7 448	9 029
State government workers	7 282	6 873	4 265	7 106	10 922	7 366
Local government workers	17 504	23 295	19 941	20 414	19 623	24 583
Self-employed workers	15 731	12 671	10 721	11 589	17 772	14 706
Unpaid family workers	918	1 120	601	786	1 055	942

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	285 183	195 609	254 165	267 221	268 309	203 096
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81 705	42 380	40 241	58 394	79 436	41 431
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37 950	19 966	20 390	25 225	40 049	18 885
Professional specialty occupations	43 755	22 414	19 851	33 169	39 387	22 546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102 153	65 378	86 985	90 065	98 884	59 324
Technicians and related support occupations	14 581	5 993	7 610	11 213	11 317	5 692
Sales occupations	33 714	23 175	23 237	27 018	36 224	21 409
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53 858	36 210	56 138	51 834	51 343	32 223
Service occupations	23 958	23 983	32 765	28 807	23 012	28 206
Private household occupations	1 145	1 022	2 574	1 621	734	1 960
Protective service occupations	3 611	3 330	3 170	3 312	3 180	3 150
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 202	19 631	27 021	23 874	19 098	23 096
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 439	6 258	1 889	1 274	3 059	7 337
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 441	26 974	35 957	43 596	32 832	31 340
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32 487	30 636	56 328	45 085	31 086	35 458
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14 572	10 743	25 886	18 986	14 938	14 213
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 357	9 956	14 679	13 920	7 884	9 824
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 558	9 937	15 763	12 179	8 264	11 421

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	285 183	195 609	254 165	267 221	268 309	203 096
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	21 534	10 130	3 562	9 309	6 396	14 318
Construction	29 915	15 476	18 726	27 549	18 656	17 754
Manufacturing	52 158	21 129	59 002	51 969	60 060	26 690
Nondurable goods	24 536	11 440	21 510	25 812	15 051	15 091
Durable goods	27 622	9 689	37 492	26 157	45 009	11 599
Transportation	9 518	8 678	17 807	15 103	15 533	7 319
Communications and other public utilities	8 700	6 547	7 799	7 942	6 997	6 511
Wholesale trade	16 067	10 577	16 791	14 906	17 293	9 979
Retail trade	41 900	36 164	40 428	41 146	43 974	36 302
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 747	11 822	17 760	13 710	19 005	10 519
Business and repair services	14 987	9 223	13 145	14 923	12 977	8 427
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	9 207	7 337	12 130	9 682	8 450	9 373
Professional and related services	52 242	41 010	37 849	52 784	49 037	42 367
Health services	17 364	14 496	13 776	21 154	14 181	14 057
Educational services	18 275	19 767	16 102	19 410	24 204	20 729
Other professional and related services	16 603	6 747	7 971	12 220	10 652	7 581
Public administration	7 208	17 516	9 166	8 198	9 931	13 537

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	179 533	139 356	151 091	167 587	169 372	138 302
Worked in 1979	178 441	137 646	149 840	165 851	168 809	136 126
50 to 52 weeks	128 048	90 686	103 819	114 810	126 260	85 171
40 to 49 weeks	22 504	18 122	19 626	22 447	17 754	19 731
1 to 39 weeks	27 889	28 838	26 395	28 594	24 795	31 224
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	162 070	121 585	131 800	147 991	148 666	118 938
50 to 52 weeks	122 530	86 014	97 706	109 212	119 133	80 141
With unemployment in 1979	27 874	23 517	24 498	28 985	20 960	27 628
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.7	14.1	11.3	11.2	9.5	14.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	134 279	102 632	132 904	130 607	133 460	100 947
Worked in 1979	132 773	100 208	131 021	128 413	132 495	98 154
50 to 52 weeks	71 304	48 978	72 636	66 723	66 062	46 459
40 to 49 weeks	20 591	14 776	18 310	19 545	19 306	14 520
1 to 39 weeks	40 878	36 454	40 075	42 145	47 127	37 175
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	103 939	76 034	102 856	98 742	94 724	72 193
50 to 52 weeks	63 281	42 688	64 688	58 739	56 134	39 077
With unemployment in 1979	24 349	20 569	23 758	24 030	22 157	20 300
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.3	12.7	10.6	10.8	8.1	12.8
Persons 16 years and over with unemployment in 1979	52 223	44 086	48 256	53 015	43 117	47 928
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 665	14 975	12 209	13 092	7 923	16 121

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	134 197	130 242	134 996	137 165	143 229	128 466
No workers	6 428	13 486	10 429	7 489	7 422	14 854
1 worker	41 806	44 406	41 208	44 915	42 318	45 479
2 or more workers	85 963	72 350	83 359	84 761	93 489	68 133

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

INCOME IN 1979											
Households											
4 934 936	191 918	177 339	214 514	191 283	195 095	182 660	197 981	171 942	186 368	194 483	
Less than \$5,000	680 339	39 258	32 271	11 975	29 971	25 904	30 162	8 431	13 587	22 961	29 225
\$5,000 to \$7,499	385 040	18 699	16 157	8 712	16 471	15 159	15 336	5 909	7 915	11 708	17 442
\$7,500 to \$9,999	390 259	16 913	13 733	11 346	16 385	16 642	14 602	7 139	8 445	11 330	17 685
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760 371	30 435	25 082	29 532	29 417	33 297	25 425	20 838	19 908	24 070	32 334
\$15,000 to \$19,999	682 255	26 541	23 634	28 250	27 203	30 474	22 947	23 319	22 245	22 883	26 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	598 205	22 237	22 016	25 465	24 027	25 041	21 571	23 217	25 780	24 514	21 727
\$25,000 to \$34,999	770 808	23 252	26 794	40 048	27 605	29 412	29 039	41 946	41 014	37 480	26 764
\$35,000 to \$49,999	428 492	9 882	12 130	31 316	13 249	13 902	15 433	35 516	24 015	22 064	15 076
\$50,000 or more	239 167	4 701	5 522	27 870	6 955	5 264	8 145	31 666	9 033	9 358	8 030
Median	\$16 708	\$13 287	\$15 279	\$23 187	\$15 578	\$16 000	\$16 206	\$27 039	\$22 453	\$20 044	\$15 096
Mean	\$20 548	\$16 397	\$18 099	\$30 472	\$18 751	\$18 464	\$19 601	\$34 615	\$24 217	\$22 342	\$19 045
Families											
3 696 656	146 489	138 298	139 941	146 681	133 279	138 927	142 389	139 714	141 973	126 457	
Less than \$5,000	303 435	16 086	13 581	3 251	11 668	10 562	10 829	3 809	7 330	9 750	9 302
\$5,000 to \$7,499	238 049	12 741	10 808	2 670	10 191	8 280	8 995	2 565	4 980	6 669	7 986
\$7,500 to \$9,999	261 458	12 389	10 173	4 110	11 465	9 789	10 108	3 097	5 497	7 351	9 367
\$10,000 to \$14,999	545 797	25 051	20 377	12 669	22 692	21 081	19 630	9 638	14 022	16 839	20 155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	538 509	23 624	21 017	15 140	23 567	21 870	19 707	13 030	17 666	17 660	18 299
\$20,000 to \$24,999	509 657	20 764	20 319	17 483	22 039	20 190	19 922	15 943	21 872	20 613	17 422
\$25,000 to \$34,999	690 600	22 197	25 270	32 042	26 035	25 183	27 326	34 246	37 626	33 898	23 270
\$35,000 to \$49,999	391 878	9 260	11 564	27 624	12 581	11 999	14 775	31 215	22 380	20 635	13 477
\$50,000 or more	217 273	4 377	5 189	24 952	6 443	4 325	7 635	28 846	8 341	8 558	7 184
Median	\$19 618	\$16 376	\$18 281	\$29 302	\$18 592	\$18 844	\$20 044	\$31 395	\$24 631	\$22 957	\$19 457
Mean	\$23 188	\$18 964	\$20 689	\$36 997	\$21 493	\$20 884	\$22 794	\$39 778	\$26 180	\$25 183	\$22 932
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over											
1 721 185	53 857	53 955	95 631	55 943	81 946	66 580	70 708	42 360	57 983	113 072	
Less than \$2,000	255 939	8 585	11 091	7 426	8 546	9 054	15 861	4 186	4 113	7 703	26 516
\$2,000 to \$2,999	170 814	10 205	8 912	2 984	7 985	6 290	10 474	1 536	2 560	4 746	11 466
\$3,000 to \$4,999	249 896	11 065	10 972	7 317	10 227	10 353	12 898	4 058	4 276	8 375	18 157
\$5,000 to \$7,999	277 679	8 286	7 974	11 576	8 878	13 108	9 937	7 119	5 462	8 545	18 395
\$8,000 to \$9,999	152 656	3 982	3 329	9 410	4 947	9 084	3 968	5 817	3 906	4 579	9 682
\$10,000 to \$14,999	280 954	5 848	5 798	23 758	7 894	16 862	6 603	16 919	8 670	9 531	14 664
\$15,000 to \$24,999	239 703	4 432	4 225	22 718	5 579	13 179	4 856	20 090	9 673	10 394	10 326
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77 724	1 172	1 391	8 106	1 535	3 381	1 662	8 870	3 354	3 557	3 212
\$50,000 or more	15 820	282	263	2 336	352	635	321	2 113	346	553	654
Median	\$6 887	\$4 343	\$4 121	\$11 778	\$5 381	\$8 443	\$3 863	\$13 497	\$10 449	\$7 854	\$5 060
Mean	\$9 525	\$6 989	\$6 822	\$14 293	\$7 964	\$10 130	\$6 599	\$16 825	\$12 058	\$10 578	\$7 500
Per capita income	\$7 205	\$6 006	\$6 199	\$12 435	\$6 846	\$6 939	\$6 869	\$13 022	\$7 919	\$7 982	\$7 137
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$7 263	\$6 078	\$6 382	\$12 464	\$6 921	\$6 973	\$6 960	\$13 052	\$7 937	\$8 018	\$7 227
HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
4 196 143	145 091	139 239	196 828	153 765	168 751	149 598	187 405	157 282	158 359	168 312	
With earnings	\$20 633	\$17 274	\$19 319	\$28 675	\$19 105	\$18 920	\$20 179	\$32 422	\$24 455	\$22 987	\$18 279
Mean earnings	1 102 371	67 109	52 137	30 277	57 622	38 729	50 576	19 830	23 669	40 763	37 587
With Social Security income	\$3 731	\$3 606	\$3 741	\$4 274	\$3 782	\$3 787	\$3 702	\$4 198	\$3 802	\$3 985	\$3 782
Mean Social Security income	307 842	20 017	15 044	3 381	14 088	11 848	12 625	2 818	6 981	10 141	9 354
With public assistance income	\$1 815	\$1 711	\$1 753	\$2 363	\$1 712	\$1 818	\$1 779	\$2 382	\$1 911	\$1 752	\$1 850
Mean public assistance income											
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	\$10 128	\$8 669	\$8 631	\$22 520	\$10 220	\$8 056	\$10 065	\$21 764	\$9 217	\$10 364	\$12 500
1 worker	\$20 170	\$16 790	\$18 666	\$37 128	\$18 929	\$16 007	\$19 929	\$40 529	\$21 069	\$21 378	\$19 379
2 or more workers	\$27 301	\$23 793	\$25 904	\$38 167	\$25 580	\$25 123	\$26 984	\$40 425	\$30 507	\$30 181	\$26 392
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
All Income Levels in 1979											
Families											
3 696 656	146 489	138 298	139 941	146 681	133 279	138 927	142 389	139 714	141 973	126 457	
With related children under 18 years	2 106 897	74 351	75 448	73 124	75 755	75 922	82 377	89 982	80 278	68 418	
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 665 352	60 095	60 315	59 150	60 852	58 523	61 231	65 513	70 182	63 205	53 448
Female householder, no husband present	456 689	16 993	13 888	15 688	15 638	23 162	13 539	14 319	18 359	17 220	
With related children under 18 years	323 064	11 167	9 527	10 499	10 124	16 621	9 175	10 051	11 004	13 064	12 026
With related children under 6 years	127 005	4 685	3 716	2 744	4 058	7 031	3 552	2 706	4 084	5 320	4 608
Householder 65 years and over	486 648	30 761	23 216	13 472	26 437	14 672	22 421	8 300	9 044	17 633	15 922
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 562 319	50 824	47 233	92 512	52 356	81 398	56 765	70 675	42 283	55 654	96 855
65 years and over	397 398	25 318	17 949	11 630	21 830	15 377	18 664	6 062	6 188	14 223	13 317
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	13 884 654	515 445	498 586	521 167	515 225	517 767	507 878	524 623	523 620	519 632	501 895
Related children under 18 years	4 233 705	148 194	151 513	131 136	147 179	148 126	149 315	149 310	177 267	153 547	132 177
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 080 273	109 335	111 564	100 171	108 879	105 730	111 009	111 248	126 599	111 700	95 803
60 years and over	1 814 066	107 564	82 390	56 824	93 649	60 840	81 160	37 519	36 627	67 149	59 101
65 years and over	1 284 133	79 879	58 727	37 754	69 091	42 627	59 172	23 233	23 640	46 056	42 278
Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level											
Families											
412 076	19 047	16 231	3 941	14 199	13 951	13 258	4 662	9 585	12 187	12 569	
Percent below poverty level	11.1	13.0	11.7	2.8	9.7	10.5	3.3	6.9	8.6	9.9	
With related children under 18 years	301 489	11 542	10 182	2 744	8 933	10 575	7 819	3 501	7 337	9 089	8 946
With related children 5 to 17 years	244 405	9 549	8 550	2 110	7 180	8 358	6 378	2 660	5 814	7 149	6 893
Female householder, no husband present	140 364	6 255	5 064	1 492	4 615	6 799	3 903	1 683	3 357	5 516	4 498
With related children under 18 years	122 799	5 364	4 358	1 298	3 892	6 043	3 159	1 560	2 913	4 866	3 908
With related children under 6 years	62 905	2 806	2 075	520	2 055	3 116	1 570	739	1 444	2 514	2 094
Householder 65 years and over	68 182	5 429	4 281	468	3 468	1 772	3 588	321	930	1 741	1 806
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	424 715	20 131	18 783	10 601	17 070	18 788	24 029	7 214	8 367	13 786	33 114
Percent below poverty level	27.2	39.6	39.8	11.5	32.6	23.1	42.3	10.2	19.8	24.8	34.2
65 years and over	157 622	12 359	8 755	1 663	9 383	5 847	8 699	824	2 266	4 848	4 643
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 035 873	86 998	76 311	23 072	66 080	70 951	70 539	22 272	44 284	58 414	79 072
Percent below poverty level	14.7	16.9	15.3	4.4	12.8	13.7	13.9	4.2	8.5	11.2	15.8
Related children under 18 years	791 228	29 433	25 583	5 415	21 784	26 511	19 928	6 759	17 718	21 244	22 142
Related children 5 to 17 years	568 070	21 646	18 908	3 808	15 487	18 829	14 329	4 647	12 750	14 888	15 396
60 years and over	340 519	26 067	19 679	3 288	18 229	11 034	18 030	1 774	4 973	9 980	9 517
65 years and over	272 189	21 713	15 851	2 533	15 188	8 711	14 773	1 371	3 782	7 541	7 662
Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.9	11.0	10.2	3.1	8.1	9.5	9.0	3.1	5.9	8.2	11.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	19.7	22.9	20.6	6.0	17.5	18.5	18.4	5.7	11.4	14.6	21.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.8	28.8	25.9	7.8	22.5	23.4	23.3	7.4	14.5	18.3	

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Households	181 996	190 562	193 629	180 882	150 349	156 437	192 827	185 326	178 789	165 417	191 553
Less than \$5,000	31 917	24 211	27 704	31 671	32 010	23 631	33 301	35 615	24 758	33 909	23 510
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19 871	15 498	16 888	15 252	16 327	15 574	18 779	17 014	13 914	18 019	14 805
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19 044	15 834	16 268	13 967	15 469	15 251	18 012	17 774	15 650	18 055	16 021
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 374	30 951	31 439	26 125	25 726	28 609	32 481	32 421	30 421	31 055	30 384
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 118	29 300	28 789	23 503	19 097	22 441	27 413	25 717	26 209	23 890	26 668
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 172	24 607	23 678	22 890	14 696	17 281	21 946	19 709	22 103	16 613	21 461
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 964	29 082	27 760	27 899	15 658	19 154	22 993	21 441	25 617	15 789	28 341
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 090	14 043	13 296	13 331	7 213	9 900	10 642	10 926	12 636	5 973	17 687
\$50,000 or more	4 446	7 036	7 807	6 244	4 153	4 596	7 260	4 713	7 481	2 114	12 676
Median	\$12 844	\$16 385	\$15 731	\$15 686	\$11 949	\$14 010	\$13 919	\$13 194	\$15 811	\$11 862	\$16 893
Mean	\$16 191	\$19 538	\$19 366	\$18 714	\$15 792	\$17 554	\$17 803	\$16 395	\$19 513	\$14 345	\$22 357
Families	137 424	140 056	146 038	140 715	126 575	127 514	147 105	121 754	138 628	123 909	144 495
Less than \$5,000	13 020	9 637	10 546	13 536	20 450	14 001	12 699	16 473	11 721	17 686	9 694
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13 140	8 837	10 039	9 906	13 455	11 682	11 885	10 170	8 645	12 120	8 708
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14 098	10 504	10 887	10 307	13 388	12 254	13 046	11 220	10 662	13 197	10 432
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 633	21 743	23 693	21 025	22 648	23 846	26 540	21 230	23 027	24 380	21 872
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 700	22 990	24 145	20 542	17 423	19 189	24 266	18 180	22 031	20 365	21 469
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 653	21 132	21 417	20 838	13 789	15 572	20 324	14 616	20 005	14 497	18 532
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19 555	26 174	25 789	26 113	14 737	17 594	21 611	17 423	23 650	14 334	25 719
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 533	12 701	12 404	12 639	6 823	9 126	10 012	8 779	11 800	5 475	16 992
\$50,000 or more	4 092	6 338	7 118	5 809	3 862	4 250	6 722	3 663	6 917	1 855	11 677
Median	\$15 602	\$19 157	\$18 620	\$18 734	\$13 313	\$15 476	\$16 778	\$15 449	\$18 294	\$13 809	\$20 018
Mean	\$18 491	\$22 164	\$22 138	\$21 280	\$17 035	\$18 975	\$20 492	\$18 296	\$21 930	\$16 015	\$25 328
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	82 045	65 690	62 548	52 226	28 520	47 103	58 527	49 686	59 608	71 359	59 927
Less than \$5,000	15 165	6 631	8 170	9 475	4 973	8 455	8 849	14 357	11 247	13 520	7 166
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 274	5 947	6 705	8 653	5 667	4 277	9 125	7 669	6 413	8 952	5 272
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14 773	10 345	11 633	8 921	4 635	6 499	12 167	11 909	10 308	12 329	8 812
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 098	11 688	11 487	7 929	4 140	10 793	10 565	13 975	9 780	14 578	10 510
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 681	6 774	5 765	3 633	1 852	3 846	4 702	8 763	5 186	6 256	5 930
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 772	11 644	9 218	6 241	3 458	6 421	6 486	15 984	8 292	8 686	10 196
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 683	9 590	6 901	5 345	2 553	5 014	4 610	12 946	5 977	5 442	8 164
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 251	2 547	2 099	1 698	995	1 586	1 582	3 497	1 979	1 314	3 091
\$50,000 or more	348	524	570	331	247	213	441	586	426	282	786
Median	\$5 099	\$7 519	\$6 174	\$4 735	\$4 434	\$6 155	\$4 817	\$7 314	\$5 499	\$5 170	\$7 466
Mean	\$6 534	\$9 623	\$8 835	\$7 799	\$7 701	\$8 036	\$7 538	\$9 313	\$7 997	\$6 864	\$10 745
Per capita income	\$5 867	\$7 126	\$7 215	\$6 485	\$4 514	\$5 324	\$6 589	\$5 844	\$6 678	\$4 731	\$8 184
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$5 928	\$7 182	\$7 278	\$6 547	\$4 533	\$5 340	\$6 677	\$5 868	\$6 710	\$4 762	\$8 252

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	147 270	161 829	162 000	147 012	122 067	132 215	153 738	151 128	157 524	129 082	159 075
Mean earnings	\$16 263	\$19 651	\$19 031	\$19 024	\$15 856	\$17 251	\$17 839	\$17 433	\$19 053	\$14 562	\$21 495
With Social Security income	\$1 090	\$4 510	\$1 831	\$3 616	\$0 457	\$0 182	\$3 047	\$2 121	\$7 262	\$3 673	\$8 349
Mean Social Security income	\$3 556	\$3 854	\$3 859	\$3 492	\$3 403	\$3 644	\$3 730	\$3 665	\$3 784	\$3 428	\$3 584
With public assistance income	\$2 939	\$0 663	\$8 953	\$14 242	\$1 202	\$12 242	\$12 250	\$16 084	\$8 718	\$19 430	\$8 422
Mean public assistance income	\$1 762	\$1 816	\$1 867	\$1 790	\$1 777	\$1 874	\$1 754	\$1 874	\$1 938	\$1 733	\$1 890

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$8 900	\$10 304	\$10 933	\$9 218	\$8 106	\$9 309	\$10 064	\$6 497	\$11 006	\$7 722	\$14 127
1 worker	\$15 737	\$18 677	\$20 298	\$18 751	\$14 415	\$15 742	\$18 647	\$14 129	\$19 367	\$12 778	\$24 563
2 or more workers	\$22 403	\$25 964	\$25 348	\$25 506	\$21 295	\$23 557	\$24 219	\$24 314	\$24 985	\$21 014	\$28 228

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	137 424	140 056	146 038	140 715	126 575	127 514	147 105	121 754	138 628	123 909	144 495
With related children under 18 years	74 566	76 877	75 861	76 694	80 861	83 500	73 280	72 558	79 534	75 311	75 535
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 889	60 808	58 965	60 573	65 921	66 598	57 713	57 465	61 057	60 105	60 256
Female householder, no husband present	14 881	20 919	13 390	13 625	15 607	19 357	12 291	28 278	12 673	25 186	13 845
With related children under 18 years	10 467	14 587	9 129	8 936	10 989	14 471	7 543	20 324	9 327	17 935	9 366
With related children under 6 years	4 491	5 489	3 512	3 538	4 817	6 087	2 797	9 180	3 630	8 251	3 068
Householder 65 years and over	22 254	18 058	23 461	25 139	21 498	13 162	29 192	16 668	17 164	19 194	22 805
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	55 578	64 339	55 094	46 370	28 060	37 588	51 864	86 366	50 471	52 341	56 014
65 years and over	19 816	16 638	20 512	20 824	12 364	9 730	24 597	18 143	12 739	17 317	18 185
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	491 035	518 162	512 480	513 639	523 160	514 658	510 466	519 340	514 000	500 683	516 880
Related children under 18 years	143 028	149 308	147 304	156 301	196 005	183 237	143 709	157 491	164 379	163 931	147 360
Related children 5 to 17 years	100 505	108 932	104 810	113 942	143 598	133 833	104 689	111 896	116 507	118 801	108 837
60 years and over	81 466	71 194	85 793	88 799	69 293	51 427	102 719	67 318	62 033	72 785	84 881
65 years and over	60 048	49 752	62 099	65 470	50 414	34 932	76 529	48 445	43 280	52 467	59 799

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	17 244	12 862	13 611	17 080	31 910	22 648	15 789	22 384	16 368	25 346	13 078
Percent below poverty level	12.5	9.2	9.3	12.1	25.2	17.8	10.7	18.4	11.8	20.5	9.1
With related children under 18 years	11 853	9 470	9 207	10 936	24 763	18 990	9 664	17 332	12 605	20 529	9 171
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 870	7 604	7 177	8 865	21 194	15 541	7 779	14 234	10 044	16 533	7 423
Female householder, no husband present	5 440	5 740	3 547	5 011	7 224	7 983	3 521	10 842	3 758	10 968	3 541
With related children under 18 years	4 786	5 045	3 092	4 219	6 065	7 206	2 928	9 422	3 413	9 963	3 065
With related children under 6 years	2 622	2 434	1 617	2 081	3 064	3 561	1 413	5 201	1 679	5 391	1 406
Householder 65 years and over	3 156	1 910	2 368	4 679	5 441	2 168	3 824	2 714	1 897	3 507	2 244
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	20 523	16 064	15 009	16 598	12 053	11 616	17 896	24 341	14 768	18 726	13 573
Percent below poverty level	36.9	25.0	27.2	35.8	43.0	30.9	34.5	28.2	29.3	35.8	24.2
65 years and over	8 833	6 001	7 301	9 794	6 354	4 079	10 169	7 902	4 416	8 175	5 694
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	81 578	62 868	63 878	80 013	160 614	110 378	72 975	114 467	82 910	124 268	63 563
Percent below poverty level	16.6	12.1	12.5	15.6	30.7	21.4	14.3	22.0	16.1	24.8	12.3
Related children under 18 years	28 268	22 884	22 559	28 474	76 365	52 227	23 945	46 142	35 188	55 760	23 690
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 665	16 277	15 767	20 460	56 831	37 952	17 016	32 697	25 283	39 465	17 220
60 years and over	17 285	11 375	13 920	21 689	19 848	10 445	20 276	16 103	9 623	17 525	12 117
65 years and over	14 340	9 168	11 330	17 947	15 434	7 857	16 787	12 381	7 428	14 022	9 580
Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.3	7.9	8.0	10.4	21.2	14.3	8.8	15.6	11.1	17.2	8.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	23.6	17.0	17.3	20.9	39.3	29.6	20.2	28.9	22.0	32.7	17.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.6	22.2	22.5	26.0	46.5	37.0	26.0	35.4	27.6	40.3	21.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	43.4	33.2	33.6	36.5	59.1	50.5	38.3	47.2	38.9	54.5	

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27
INCOME IN 1979						
Households						
200 204	157 615	179 761	184 890	180 618	160 498	
Less than \$5,000	14 353	23 264	22 340	15 326	11 754	27 320
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 266	14 178	13 440	9 803	7 850	15 054
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 175	13 805	14 786	10 719	9 376	14 833
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 943	26 083	30 811	25 351	21 250	26 613
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 338	23 864	28 320	26 304	22 651	21 937
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 016	19 587	23 678	24 628	25 806	17 739
\$25,000 to \$34,999	42 360	22 745	27 750	37 397	41 235	21 269
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26 832	10 051	13 301	23 662	27 355	9 971
\$50,000 or more	13 921	4 038	5 335	11 700	13 341	5 762
Median	\$21 702	\$15 283	\$16 406	\$20 924	\$23 291	\$14 251
Mean	\$25 026	\$17 940	\$18 914	\$24 080	\$26 162	\$18 080
Families						
134 197	130 242	134 996	137 165	143 229	128 466	
Less than \$5,000	5 764	14 325	10 439	7 452	3 997	15 837
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 110	10 782	8 196	5 236	3 974	11 279
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 797	10 924	9 534	6 246	5 102	11 514
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 924	21 518	22 056	15 935	14 129	21 269
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 095	20 805	22 667	18 736	17 534	18 792
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 580	17 589	20 185	19 402	22 255	15 704
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34 941	21 233	25 034	32 249	37 946	19 405
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 710	9 312	12 124	21 379	25 831	9 328
\$50,000 or more	12 276	3 754	4 761	10 530	12 461	5 338
Median	\$25 922	\$16 680	\$18 760	\$23 778	\$26 029	\$16 048
Mean	\$29 033	\$19 265	\$21 062	\$26 731	\$29 104	\$19 784
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over						
84 726	37 094	63 271	65 484	57 099	44 237	
Less than \$2,000	6 692	5 393	8 676	7 502	9 108	7 479
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 987	3 778	5 291	3 172	4 255	5 219
\$3,000 to \$4,999	6 476	5 219	8 596	5 983	7 124	6 469
\$5,000 to \$7,999	10 267	6 687	10 345	8 885	8 279	7 393
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 538	3 556	7 096	6 268	5 339	3 768
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 004	5 928	12 043	14 007	10 076	6 951
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20 761	4 950	8 877	14 063	9 417	4 938
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 971	1 385	2 028	4 869	2 903	1 689
\$50,000 or more	1 030	198	319	735	598	331
Median	\$11 644	\$6 774	\$7 615	\$10 299	\$7 921	\$6 217
Mean	\$13 246	\$9 029	\$9 110	\$12 229	\$10 132	\$8 577
Per capita income						
\$9 590	\$5 419	\$6 524	\$8 498	\$9 041	\$5 554	
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$9 755	\$5 444	\$6 544	\$8 529	\$9 096	\$5 584
HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
With earnings	185 888	135 732	157 269	169 552	165 744	134 388
Mean earnings	\$24 402	\$17 635	\$19 271	\$23 561	\$25 474	\$18 032
With Social Security income	24 532	29 560	32 981	27 141	25 974	37 746
Mean Social Security income	\$3 857	\$3 405	\$3 770	\$3 887	\$3 964	\$3 558
With public assistance income	4 777	13 807	10 259	6 601	4 053	16 903
Mean public assistance income	\$2 014	\$1 760	\$1 858	\$1 998	\$1 932	\$1 760
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
No workers	\$13 213	\$8 650	\$8 572	\$10 925	\$13 559	\$9 151
1 worker	\$25 146	\$15 777	\$15 877	\$21 903	\$26 501	\$16 687
2 or more workers	\$32 106	\$23 384	\$25 188	\$30 686	\$31 517	\$24 170
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979						
All Income Levels in 1979						
Families						
134 197	130 242	134 996	137 165	143 229	128 466	
With related children under 18 years	77 243	85 472	82 572	80 849	84 539	80 420
With related children 5 to 17 years	57 950	68 581	65 322	63 398	66 863	64 374
Female householder, no husband present	13 992	16 639	25 741	19 015	11 635	17 252
With related children under 18 years	9 970	12 125	19 784	14 079	8 371	12 403
With related children under 6 years	3 528	4 601	8 484	5 160	2 426	5 442
Householder 65 years and over	9 769	14 010	12 372	11 037	10 980	18 007
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined						
84 412	34 920	59 520	63 173	49 084	40 570	
65 years and over	8 076	8 093	11 538	7 943	8 335	11 990
Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
513 472	520 130	518 682	520 323	513 039	518 667	
Related children under 18 years	141 712	188 555	166 566	157 261	157 052	182 740
Related children 5 to 17 years	99 777	138 936	121 027	113 841	116 253	132 051
60 years and over	40 663	49 246	51 175	45 688	44 016	62 747
65 years and over	27 117	33 687	34 667	29 219	29 550	44 201
Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level						
Families						
7 341	22 481	14 710	10 062	5 083	24 449	
Percent below poverty level	5.5	17.3	10.9	7.3	3.5	19.0
With related children under 18 years	5 336	17 996	11 742	7 912	3 537	19 778
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 993	15 131	9 520	6 323	2 746	16 787
Female householder, no husband present	2 358	6 690	7 456	4 097	1 616	7 390
With related children under 18 years	2 072	5 848	6 760	3 698	1 428	6 428
With related children under 6 years	1 048	2 739	3 802	1 804	672	3 438
Householder 65 years and over	756	3 286	1 439	845	722	3 422
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined						
11 942	10 724	14 683	11 255	9 683	13 378	
Percent below poverty level	14.1	30.7	24.7	17.8	19.7	33.0
65 years and over	1 781	4 071	4 468	1 909	2 175	5 213
Persons for whom poverty status is determined						
38 180	110 493	72 364	49 117	26 809	123 405	
Percent below poverty level	7.4	21.2	14.0	9.4	5.2	23.8
Related children under 18 years	12 204	51 811	30 662	18 811	7 676	58 045
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 174	38 656	21 848	13 266	5 422	42 383
60 years and over	3 978	12 422	8 758	4 568	4 177	13 839
65 years and over	3 158	9 335	6 905	3 332	3 444	10 616
Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level						
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.5	14.7	9.4	6.9	3.4	16.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	9.8	27.7	19.2	12.8	7.5	31.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.6	34.4	24.5	16.3	9.8	37.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	18.7	46.8	35.9	24.7	16.0	49.7

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
The State						District 1					
11 303 054	1 704 741	50 812	134 428	2 982 583		417 758	103 221	1 702	1 085	7 497	
5 559 113	820 057	26 307	64 493	1 484 356		201 642	48 020	878	427	4 349	
5 743 941	884 684	24 505	69 935	1 498 227		216 116	55 201	824	658	3 148	
864 024	158 458	3 615	13 777	349 825		28 996	9 656	127	79	869	
1 758 496	330 973	8 027	24 068	673 804		60 872	20 380	321	140	1 381	
7 041 379	1 024 106	35 529	90 761	1 751 830		234 673	53 441	1 084	741	4 710	
463 809	50 196	1 268	1 882	61 791		23 483	4 327	67	27	128	
1 175 346	141 008	2 373	3 940	145 333		69 734	15 417	103	98	409	
3 030 860	397 856	13 345	27 882	655 102		121 360	23 860	495	193	1 406	
1 562 471	240 435	8 162	18 879	458 959		55 353	12 725	282	109	902	
2 652 681	254 857	11 152	23 881	529 687		109 577	15 186	430	163	1 082	
1 354 800	150 420	6 779	16 992	385 650		49 806	7 920	233	95	763	
296 822	123 315	1 662	2 658	98 280		9 280	7 632	46	9	166	
175 123	81 861	1 124	1 577	63 470		4 632	4 443	32	2	104	
6 562 106	838 957	27 900	73 504	1 312 586		263 341	52 784	928	618	3 208	
1 175 370	212 427	5 558	10 049	672 399		54 985	19 644	317	124	1 746	
1 077 106	181 618	4 714	6 492	174 740		62 560	11 770	155	123	476	
1 929 503	244 187	8 787	16 433	266 502		79 137	13 553	278	118	565	
1 167 868	124 211	5 362	12 185	125 318		38 147	4 398	120	72	270	
1 212 259	76 514	3 479	28 345	73 627		28 512	3 419	58	181	151	
8 485 434	1 178 606	38 053	94 736	1 889 121		320 817	70 950	1 209	851	5 021	
5 458 294	753 292	26 193	63 835	1 175 472		180 054	37 302	727	422	3 219	
5 170 154	671 894	23 509	59 355	1 085 500		172 270	34 240	667	398	3 099	
182 909	49 821	1 453	2 474	74 357		7 553	2 975	53	18	112	
4 369 333	624 594	18 339	50 840	962 072		169 053	39 319	587	524	1 929	
2 195 559	359 999	10 310	28 148	444 101		71 693	18 460	260	220	852	
2 098 144	331 145	9 395	26 426	411 485		67 901	16 840	230	214	820	
85 086	24 865	733	1 472	31 228		3 778	1 582	30	6	32	
3 030 860	397 856	13 345	27 882	655 102		121 360	23 860	495	193	1 406	
194 117	72 069	1 365	3 311	99 438		9 836	6 060	84	9	241	
170 975	41 801	836	1 411	67 967		9 573	3 064	34	17	122	
193 868	40 500	1 071	1 475	70 119		9 774	2 430	68	18	221	
425 229	68 135	2 338	3 297	129 201		20 466	4 321	89	35	321	
440 164	55 717	1 928	3 592	103 795		20 249	3 195	72	44	181	
433 568	43 606	1 834	3 789	74 684		18 487	2 107	78	37	137	
608 103	49 852	2 497	5 603	72 479		20 121	1 978	58	2	103	
357 865	20 913	1 134	3 512	27 192		8 702	503	8	20	63	
206 971	5 263	342	1 892	10 227		4 152	202	4	11	17	
\$20 845	\$12 836	\$17 397	\$20 918	\$13 407		\$17 337	\$10 295	\$13 033	\$16 549	\$11 366	
\$24 782	\$15 573	\$19 704	\$23 719	\$15 669		\$20 235	\$12 699	\$15 150	\$20 066	\$14 418	
11 049 190	1 640 175	49 104	131 429	2 943 161		409 111	100 593	1 678	982	7 180	
1 275 572	453 267	8 625	22 595	823 212		47 929	37 488	362	123	2 170	
District 2						District 3					
433 538	81 771	2 043	1 552	16 931		492 716	16 128	1 653	8 261	21 440	
216 609	41 697	1 179	698	10 188		237 041	7 932	736	4 251	10 722	
216 929	40 074	864	854	6 743		255 675	8 196	917	4 010	10 718	
32 030	7 096	99	91	1 967		28 234	1 311	98	804	1 966	
67 454	15 723	370	338	3 072		68 797	2 658	243	1 487	4 366	
261 408	46 139	1 411	1 008	11 157		338 434	11 368	1 222	5 684	14 313	
20 767	2 959	43	44	236		18 700	271	24	71	310	
51 879	9 854	120	71	499		38 551	520	66	215	485	
118 672	17 525	580	252	2 918		131 848	4 032	396	1 874	4 767	
59 344	9 694	389	159	2 021		66 096	2 479	241	1 311	3 108	
107 397	11 788	457	189	2 453		114 165	2 970	298	1 694	3 874	
53 380	6 457	333	134	1 784		55 744	1 768	182	1 251	2 604	
8 737	4 984	70	30	313		14 321	883	79	130	623	
4 933	2 881	50	25	204		8 942	637	59	60	416	
253 029	42 583	1 235	823	7 720		304 825	8 434	967	4 757	10 527	
51 647	14 934	355	198	3 467		12 113	806	83	390	2 213	
58 021	11 210	234	112	1 193		22 735	862	71	292	1 052	
81 114	10 410	405	199	1 726		77 736	2 242	232	951	2 793	
34 353	4 047	215	102	904		74 724	2 302	335	818	2 170	
27 894	1 982	26	212	430		117 517	2 222	246	2 306	2 299	
326 634	57 043	1 534	1 101	11 596		387 608	11 930	1 280	5 874	14 719	
180 296	26 339	913	608	5 762		286 014	9 912	1 100	4 289	11 539	
172 150	24 202	849	586	5 486		280 620	9 518	1 057	4 217	11 193	
8 036	2 099	64	22	265		5 236	365	33	72	336	
164 747	27 903	627	618	4 163		203 767	6 120	717	2 898	7 463	
66 556	12 006	321	264	1 747		125 141	4 769	576	1 748	4 967	
63 161	10 998	299	252	1 609		122 392	4 591	565	1 727	4 771	
3 395	1 008	22	12	138		2 737	172	11	21	196	
118 672	17 525	580	252	2 918		131 848	4 032	396	1 874	4 767	
8 665	4 648	37	51	412		2 737	245	23	182	168	
8 333	2 291	81	17	226		2 417	162	—	60	117	
8 248	1 717	27	23	294		3 563	284	29	58	284	
16 982	2 911	145	42	590		11 313	820	67	204	630	
18 433	2 169	119	41	486		13 840	620	56	269	794	
18 463	1 634	42	10	324		16 358	536	55	251	881	
23 501	1 560	22	22	361		30 401	805	66	382	999	
11 042	442	29	23	180		26 673	404	59	328	589	
5 005	153	1	1	45		24 546	156	41	140	305	
\$19 535	\$10 124	\$15 000	\$13 893	\$14 257		\$29 169	\$18 838	\$21 789	\$22 985	\$21 853	
\$21 959	\$12 695	\$16 588	\$19 911	\$17 247		\$37 843	\$21 753	\$28 153	\$26 336	\$26 177	
415 405	73 866	1 859	1 489	13 793		487 294	15 947	1 633	8 215	21 183	
46 260	27 985	258	361	3 106		19 698	1 660	106	974	1 590	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	443 088	73 602	2 186	1 670	14 032
Male	214 380	34 669	1 073	729	7 893
Female	228 708	38 933	1 113	941	6 139
Under 5 years	30 848	6 592	185	131	1 870
5 to 14 years	65 390	14 774	307	292	2 999
15 to 59 years	259 008	41 088	1 516	1 072	8 486
60 to 64 years	22 246	2 467	44	46	172
65 years and over	65 596	8 681	134	129	505

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	127 440	16 969	670	318	2 897
With own children under 18 years	59 857	10 010	382	195	2 049
Married-couple families	114 381	10 988	597	242	2 445
With own children under 18 years	53 456	6 351	330	168	1 829
Female householder, no husband present	10 348	5 119	71	32	251
With own children under 18 years	5 294	3 257	50	21	186

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	275 217	36 650	1 297	877	5 724
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	48 513	10 970	257	164	2 961
High school: 1 to 3 years	59 227	7 805	246	150	919
4 years	84 070	10 135	463	254	957
College: 1 to 3 years	46 354	4 817	200	132	564
4 or more years	37 053	2 923	131	177	323

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	339 450	50 551	1 648	1 216	8 844
Labor force	206 389	30 314	1 105	741	6 188
Employed	199 510	27 973	1 047	704	5 875
Unemployed	6 711	2 330	58	37	292
Female, 16 years and over	178 454	27 578	817	736	3 730
Labor force	83 609	15 230	478	373	1 815
Employed	80 102	14 032	458	343	1 690
Unemployed	3 500	1 198	20	30	125

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	127 440	16 969	670	318	2 897
Less than \$5,000	7 764	3 621	61	42	334
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 972	2 004	38	30	315
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 397	1 859	47	23	287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 448	2 874	110	33	532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 696	2 502	133	31	522
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 049	1 672	123	61	301
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 929	1 739	129	56	389
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 890	583	29	27	147
\$50,000 or more	6 295	115	—	15	70
Median	\$19 511	\$11 334	\$17 553	\$20 000	\$14 742
Mean	\$22 591	\$13 852	\$17 904	\$20 171	\$16 961
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	433 967	71 056	2 169	1 610	13 676
Income in 1979 below poverty level	40 500	22 872	283	239	3 845

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	452 137	57 086	1 528	2 654	30 917
Male	224 459	26 812	783	1 355	16 338
Female	227 678	30 274	745	1 299	14 579
Under 5 years	31 655	5 050	48	198	3 800
5 to 14 years	70 025	10 868	231	435	6 555
15 to 59 years	277 470	29 333	1 154	1 863	19 192
60 to 64 years	19 541	2 448	49	50	460
65 years and over	53 446	9 387	46	108	910

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	122 224	12 855	455	442	6 356
With own children under 18 years	62 785	6 226	275	315	4 630
Married-couple families	110 199	8 113	395	417	5 482
With own children under 18 years	56 505	3 653	230	300	4 117
Female householder, no husband present	9 132	4 031	53	25	622
With own children under 18 years	5 120	2 340	38	15	444

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	257 986	29 404	846	1 460	12 296
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	43 205	12 299	170	176	6 132
High school: 1 to 3 years	51 476	6 883	177	161	1 678
4 years	78 326	6 419	287	192	2 547
College: 1 to 3 years	42 643	2 127	146	190	1 077
4 or more years	42 336	1 676	66	741	862

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	342 616	39 975	1 197	1 998	19 846
Labor force	206 732	20 229	777	1 111	12 767
Employed	200 313	18 704	748	1 093	12 144
Unemployed	5 912	1 506	28	18	603
Female, 16 years and over	174 277	21 924	588	995	8 992
Labor force	82 781	10 293	288	446	4 515
Employed	79 905	9 549	271	434	4 229
Unemployed	2 836	737	17	12	286

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	122 224	12 855	455	442	6 356
Less than \$5,000	6 945	3 417	52	46	715
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 680	1 938	45	23	538
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 122	1 655	12	38	641
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 856	2 078	55	33	1 194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 415	1 618	62	61	1 093
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 423	1 011	83	38	928
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26 400	767	97	92	807
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 341	279	33	37	266
\$50,000 or more	7 402	92	16	74	174
Median	\$21 126	\$9 120	\$20 065	\$22 385	\$15 299
Mean	\$24 102	\$11 782	\$20 242	\$26 109	\$17 750
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	435 812	54 877	1 412	2 580	29 594
Income in 1979 below poverty level	44 693	21 599	207	584	7 067

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

	District 8				Spanish origin ¹	District 9				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Total persons	399 417	87 478	1 775	5 681	65 674	390 473	112 730	1 437	8 180	40 136
Male	201 264	42 342	900	2 780	34 579	193 441	53 081	658	4 104	20 661
Female	198 153	45 136	875	2 901	31 095	197 032	59 649	779	4 076	19 475
Under 5 years	37 056	8 821	134	735	8 763	28 495	11 106	68	1 018	4 483
5 to 14 years	69 459	19 606	268	1 023	15 570	57 706	21 587	160	1 804	8 434
15 to 59 years	261 071	54 375	1 319	3 795	39 320	249 668	66 453	1 078	5 010	24 303
60 to 64 years	11 216	1 412	30	58	743	16 631	4 181	62	82	1 059
65 years and over	20 615	3 264	24	70	1 278	37 973	9 403	69	266	1 857

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 8				Spanish origin ¹	District 9				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	109 666	21 037	503	1 294	14 903	108 883	27 725	395	1 711	9 340
With own children under 18 years	64 079	14 656	339	947	11 594	55 238	16 708	239	1 204	6 413
Married-couple families	97 854	15 270	399	1 191	13 220	96 589	18 034	336	1 454	7 935
With own children under 18 years	56 814	10 711	254	906	10 517	48 485	10 773	211	1 071	5 573
Female householder, no husband present	8 775	4 796	71	87	1 140	9 504	8 302	52	162	1 013
With own children under 18 years	5 807	3 485	57	35	879	5 540	5 434	28	98	697

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 8				Spanish origin ¹	District 9				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Persons 25 years old and over	219 936	41 012	922	3 225	27 459	233 893	57 173	931	4 004	19 155
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	29 939	7 605	120	247	11 150	29 512	17 055	179	779	6 388
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 979	8 456	201	319	4 426	38 491	10 956	101	277	2 973
4 years	76 810	13 588	315	845	7 227	77 843	16 922	273	704	5 609
College: 1 to 3 years	38 462	7 067	178	675	3 070	45 167	8 056	240	682	2 806
4 or more years	32 746	4 296	108	1 139	1 596	42 880	4 184	138	1 562	1 379

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 8				Spanish origin ¹	District 9				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Persons 16 years and over	285 920	56 954	1 338	3 847	39 959	297 957	77 601	1 192	5 188	26 442
Labor force	202 457	39 686	946	2 868	28 143	193 379	48 871	806	3 371	18 181
Employed	196 355	37 303	854	2 759	26 956	185 821	43 703	758	3 099	17 262
Unemployed	5 900	2 262	92	109	1 174	6 924	5 057	42	260	827
Female, 16 years and over	142 820	29 845	679	2 070	18 604	152 082	42 075	639	2 595	12 947
Labor force	77 498	18 284	389	1 260	9 091	74 928	23 103	349	1 333	6 808
Employed	74 828	17 243	347	1 196	8 595	72 233	20 741	324	1 214	6 443
Unemployed	2 653	1 028	42	64	496	2 650	2 346	25	119	324

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

	District 8				Spanish origin ¹	District 9				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	109 666	21 037	503	1 294	14 903	108 883	27 725	395	1 711	9 340
Less than \$5,000	4 080	2 377	67	77	1 232	3 958	5 114	54	308	843
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 279	1 366	19	34	579	3 720	2 667	8	70	492
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 720	1 280	48	46	728	4 701	2 359	28	70	572
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 825	3 007	63	106	1 894	11 620	4 468	57	131	1 476
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 433	2 903	78	106	2 405	13 262	3 726	28	207	1 272
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 215	2 927	105	253	2 829	16 585	3 292	39	180	1 325
\$25,000 to \$34,999	31 227	4 444	91	425	3 212	28 705	4 044	78	413	2 169
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 284	2 246	25	219	1 607	18 366	1 669	81	204	981
\$50,000 or more	7 603	487	7	28	417	7 966	386	22	128	210
Median	\$25 642	\$19 105	\$18 171	\$25 321	\$20 834	\$25 124	\$13 896	\$22 626	\$21 677	\$20 043
Mean	\$27 660	\$20 519	\$18 800	\$25 284	\$22 014	\$27 632	\$16 253	\$24 238	\$24 124	\$21 133
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	396 831	86 492	1 739	5 669	65 306	385 234	111 454	1 415	8 094	39 684
Income in 1979 below poverty level	23 430	14 710	195	438	8 773	23 144	30 691	182	2 304	5 220

SEX AND AGE

	District 10				Spanish origin ¹	District 11				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Total persons	417 558	54 556	2 048	5 199	97 214	417 266	74 438	1 970	5 555	49 216
Male	207 714	26 501	1 038	2 604	49 054	208 724	40 118	1 173	2 045	26 191
Female	209 844	28 055	1 010	2 595	48 160	208 542	34 320	797	3 510	23 025
Under 5 years	26 297	4 383	172	416	10 633	31 005	7 668	142	534	6 346
5 to 14 years	51 880	10 536	330	613	20 049	57 996	12 031	290	769	9 974
15 to 59 years	286 722	33 182	1 430	3 920	60 749	250 724	46 798	1 446	4 070	30 364
60 to 64 years	14 657	1 567	41	114	1 617	19 523	1 855	53	80	929
65 years and over	38 002	4 888	75	136	4 116	58 018	6 086	39	102	1 603

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 10				Spanish origin ¹	District 11				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Families	102 754	12 119	445	948	20 833	113 944	16 039	525	929	10 755
With own children under 18 years	50 109	7 163	271	530	14 288	55 947	9 848	307	629	7 767
Married-couple families	88 068	7 580	344	776	16 356	101 841	11 136	445	602	8 966
With own children under 18 years	42 080	4 276	212	455	11 531	49 364	6 616	252	409	6 560
Female householder, no husband present	11 366	3 830	74	118	3 329	9 447	4 337	32	312	1 345
With own children under 18 years	6 825	2 579	44	75	2 343	5 521	2 968	25	220	1 051

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	District 10				Spanish origin ¹	District 11				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Persons 25 years old and over	235 026	26 237	1 127	2 896	41 288	242 621	31 103	870	2 993	19 454
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	28 079	6 782	274	315	17 921	44 312	8 112	120	631	9 316
High school: 1 to 3 years	28 904	5 435	123	233	6 049	49 019	6 236	138	398	2 813
4 years	60 076	7 139	221	655	9 318	75 350	9 927	326	1 165	4 590
College: 1 to 3 years	46 943	3 860	235	437	4 174	38 145	4 492	155	439	1 973
4 or more years	71 024	3 021	274	1 256	3 826	35 795	2 336	131	360	762

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	District 10				Spanish origin ¹	District 11				Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Persons 16 years and over	333 438	38 522	1 504	4 112	64 330	321 474	53 592	1 481	4 207	31 695
Labor force	217 825	23 712	1 074	2 478	42 817	195 173	35 544	1 018	2 439	21 455
Employed	207 004	21 632	965	2 329	40 190	164 272	18 678	589	1 486	15 509
Unemployed	7 158	1 346	97	99	2 128	7 355	2 378	56	223	1 324
Female, 16 years and over	168 611	20 061	735	2 114	32 104	162 094	24 035	569	2 907	14 405
Labor force	95 065	11 782	475	1 231	18 226	75 266	12 528	253	1 378	7 087
Employed	91 611	11 066	413	1 170	17 237	69 961	9 771	207	1 122	6 169
Unemployed	3 142	638	62	54	935	3 745	1 574	35	212	719

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	102 754	12 119	445	948	20 833	113 944	16 039	525	929	10 755
Less than \$5,000	5 546	2 062	68	170	2 778	8 634	3 175	53	224	1 717
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 293	1 414	30	108	2 096	9 253	2 791	53	101	1 431
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 805	1 317	22	74	2 133	10 528	2 481	112	91	1 475
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 421	2 355	82	162	4 195	20 836	3 049	128	217	2 547
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 845	1 723	46	119	3 173	18 673	2 016	56	114	1 528
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 786	1 324	71	54	2 654	15 767	1 181	49	109	1 072
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 695	1 279	78	125	2 591	18 097	1 033	55	56	678
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 516	528	32	79	863	8 173	255	19	8	231
\$50,000 or more	6 847	117	16	57	350	3 983	58	—	9	76
Median	\$20 950	\$12 195	\$16 926	\$13 401	\$13 737	\$16 700	\$9 569	\$11 249	\$10 760	\$11 043
Mean	\$24 723	\$14 776	\$19 628	\$18 163	\$16 117	\$19 834	\$11 782	\$14 330	\$11 846	\$13 060
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	396 388	52 180	1 988	4 982	94 261	395 872	62 859	1 670	5 164	45 722
Income in 1979 below poverty level	49 559	15 129	423	1 286	23 225	50 636	21 728	314	1 016	13 263

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State Congressional Districts	Race					Spanish origin ¹	Race					Spanish origin ¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
	District 12						District 13					
SEX AND AGE												
Total persons	401 072	90 895	2 720	3 870	54 874		471 181	27 046	3 016	4 275		46 996
Male	195 352	42 752	1 419	1 565	28 758		229 778	13 181	1 618	2 124		24 370
Female	205 720	48 143	1 301	2 305	26 116		241 403	13 865	1 398	2 151		22 626
Under 5 years	28 550	8 329	142	427	6 904		36 447	2 768	260	548		6 599
5 to 14 years	56 664	19 041	480	788	12 350		67 782	5 259	394	835		11 393
15 to 59 years	252 212	53 764	1 934	2 443	33 135		281 985	15 422	1 955	2 761		27 165
60 to 64 years	18 545	2 774	53	63	702		22 399	1 043	103	29		656
65 years and over	45 101	6 987	111	149	1 783		62 568	2 554	304	102		1 183
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	110 632	21 642	741	648	12 261		133 850	6 100	767	780		10 086
With own children under 18 years	53 057	13 163	484	470	8 959		64 451	3 743	466	602		7 618
Married-couple families	95 246	12 795	631	531	9 936		119 878	3 972	694	650		8 775
With own children under 18 years	44 747	7 534	416	397	7 567		56 803	2 285	428	537		6 762
Female householder, no husband present	12 359	7 622	67	88	1 669		11 086	1 786	48	83		919
With own children under 18 years	6 973	5 115	44	59	1 132		6 503	1 245	19	57		696
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	242 430	44 549	1 610	1 959	23 028		282 871	12 694	1 792	1 919		18 095
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	36 445	10 053	290	379	11 811		46 051	4 117	429	387		9 733
High school: 1 to 3 years	48 417	10 819	343	297	3 444		54 590	2 835	436	309		2 646
4 years	76 188	14 082	593	515	4 612		92 557	3 204	508	578		3 731
College: 1 to 3 years	45 638	6 570	226	289	2 037		50 259	1 719	255	276		1 290
4 or more years	35 742	3 025	158	479	1 124		39 414	819	164	369		695
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	309 554	61 276	2 050	2 574	34 383		359 491	18 334	2 337	2 834		27 933
Labor force	205 875	40 201	1 490	1 709	24 408		225 143	11 810	1 535	1 953		19 170
Employed	196 562	36 513	1 350	1 593	22 971		212 173	9 713	1 395	1 771		17 695
Unemployed	6 090	2 890	103	55	1 212		6 219	945	80	68		1 046
Female, 16 years and over	161 004	33 657	971	1 580	16 028		186 779	9 582	1 124	1 490		13 249
Labor force	85 629	20 240	580	893	8 483		87 545	5 638	525	818		6 466
Employed	82 241	18 687	530	843	7 940		83 146	4 905	483	759		5 968
Unemployed	3 039	1 477	41	28	515		3 113	461	24	37		404
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
Families	110 632	21 642	741	648	12 261		133 850	6 100	767	780		10 086
Less than \$5,000	5 124	3 668	37	59	1 290		8 500	1 387	48	97		1 270
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 762	5 762	61	45	961		8 427	971	38	57		1 096
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 098	2 701	79	52	1 035		9 426	558	83	61		1 143
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 273	3 927	94	102	2 376		21 310	992	162	98		2 241
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 666	2 953	150	118	2 298		22 410	812	87	99		1 817
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 857	2 190	85	104	1 755		20 185	479	129	155		1 026
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22 513	2 478	159	93	1 843		24 539	550	125	133		1 064
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 403	1 003	76	21	508		12 057	105	70	53		328
\$50,000 or more	5 936	272	—	54	195		6 987	46	25	27		81
Median	\$20 517	\$12 071	\$17 923	\$17 393	\$15 761		\$19 098	\$9 782	\$17 706	\$18 646		\$12 913
Mean	\$23 879	\$15 107	\$19 422	\$25 089	\$17 391		\$22 859	\$12 374	\$21 247	\$20 258		\$15 055
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	393 929	89 294	2 670	3 848	54 354		459 176	25 422	2 912	4 149		46 148
Income in 1979 below poverty level	32 677	23 078	354	571	10 707		46 853	9 497	384	982		13 188
	District 14						District 15					
SEX AND AGE												
Total persons	424 283	60 706	1 069	2 167	105 387		455 398	2 179	808	683		378 189
Male	209 353	28 127	578	1 030	52 920		221 535	1 019	429	275		182 521
Female	214 930	32 579	491	1 137	52 467		233 863	1 160	379	408		195 668
Under 5 years	32 987	4 696	88	369	12 337		44 801	208	62	43		42 886
5 to 14 years	64 883	10 756	212	462	23 624		94 065	412	81	92		90 366
15 to 59 years	247 505	33 600	711	1 199	60 785		251 730	1 111	534	450		209 798
60 to 64 years	20 335	2 345	10	16	2 623		17 096	109	58	16		9 463
65 years and over	58 573	9 309	48	121	6 018		47 706	339	73	82		25 682
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	117 554	13 821	278	396	23 664		110 790	535	242	104		81 914
With own children under 18 years	58 672	7 133	169	292	16 421		64 580	225	134	59		56 367
Married-couple families	106 362	9 017	222	349	19 768		94 551	309	224	82		66 784
With own children under 18 years	53 326	4 566	124	274	14 303		56 035	144	128	59		48 107
Female householder, no husband present	8 348	4 138	45	24	2 928		13 140	186	18	9		12 413
With own children under 18 years	4 290	2 319	40	12	1 708		7 461	76	6	—		7 256
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	254 333	31 632	458	1 063	46 816		234 811	1 247	531	436		169 185
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	69 137	12 254	98	285	27 727		100 972	529	171	101		105 338
High school: 1 to 3 years	43 698	7 804	64	109	6 871		30 322	260	88	33		17 021
4 years	72 576	6 706	145	303	8 145		52 760	276	142	116		26 333
College: 1 to 3 years	36 791	2 741	86	99	2 806		26 767	89	67	67		11 782
4 or more years	32 131	2 127	65	267	1 267		24 380	93	63	119		8 711
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	318 552	43 898	722	1 313	66 601		306 843	1 533	642	540		235 520
Labor force	193 408	23 436	446	861	40 502		172 137	856	334	372		132 824
Employed	185 812	21 683	406	724	38 620		160 173	783	306	358		120 860
Unemployed	5 240	1 578	22	81	1 631		11 579	73	28	14		11 755
Female, 16 years and over	163 457	24 262	345	758	33 573		161 115	849	308	338		125 274
Labor force	73 198	11 303	165	356	14 342		66 857	400	112	202		52 452
Employed	70 336	10 499	146	304	13 516		61 836	372	92	195		47 415
Unemployed	2 625	774	13	52	817		4 969	28	20	7		5 013
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
Families	117 554	13 821	278	396	23 664		110 790	535	242	104		81 914
Less than \$5,000	8 640	3 523	46	62	3 739		17 030	116	65	13		17 333
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 243	1 842	5	10	2 165		11 351	91	15	—		10 807
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7 810	1 522	10	40	2 448		11 365	48	21	—		10 309
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 821	2 373	91	57	4 516		19 553	93	51	20		15 931
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 388	1 582	46	31	3 837		15 451	114	14	21		10 824
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 517	1 110	20	51	3 109		12 326	31	32	11		7 395
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23 779	1 305	23	89	2 710		13 616	21	30	11		6 223
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 791	432	24	53	825		6 439	21	4	22		2 034
\$50,000 or more	5 565	132	13	3	315		3 659	—	10	6		1 058
Median	\$20 178	\$10 033	\$13 941	\$19 606	\$13 487		\$13 681	\$10 469	\$11 482	\$19 367		\$10 542
Mean	\$22 703	\$12 898	\$18 117	\$19 704	\$15 609		\$17 608	\$12 032	\$14 994	\$25 386		\$13 300
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	415 390	56 774	1 047	2 126	104 339		452 066	2 122	808	673		376 295
Income in 1979 below poverty level	48 060	21 429	286	368	28 060		133 362	632	184	139		145 598

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	379 915	19 466	1 953	4 702	317 819
Male	185 864	11 529	1 035	1 711	151 041
Female	194 051	7 937	918	2 991	166 778
Under 5 years	33 818	1 939	112	463	34 901
5 to 14 years	72 248	2 883	394	635	73 330
15 to 59 years	231 555	13 788	1 290	3 380	186 576
60 to 64 years	13 501	310	57	79	7 114
65 years and over	28 793	546	100	145	15 898

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	95 274	4 397	493	739	69 617
With own children under 18 years	56 622	2 918	324	491	49 133
Married-couple families	78 830	3 608	399	581	53 902
With own children under 18 years	46 433	2 391	266	415	39 372
Female householder, no husband present	13 661	670	61	134	13 324
With own children under 18 years	8 956	466	39	63	8 776

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	198 772	8 039	959	2 631	142 262
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	50 024	993	166	381	67 547
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 023	913	115	290	18 410
4 years	59 772	3 393	286	827	33 287
College: 1 to 3 years	33 830	1 810	284	561	14 862
4 or more years	31 123	930	108	572	8 156

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	266 316	14 336	1 379	3 494	202 079
Labor force	160 826	10 443	965	1 882	117 851
Employed	138 351	4 454	680	1 494	105 009
Unemployed	10 046	800	102	117	10 486
Female, 16 years and over	137 772	5 308	618	2 349	109 351
Labor force	61 922	2 831	362	1 035	47 707
Employed	57 065	2 053	292	909	43 533
Unemployed	4 203	401	35	93	4 065

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	95 274	4 397	493	739	69 617
Less than \$5,000	9 461	476	43	72	10 940
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 995	502	30	53	8 620
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 477	682	33	40	8 123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 744	941	61	133	14 581
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 048	794	101	73	10 721
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 128	443	49	141	7 195
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 539	410	110	129	6 359
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 981	99	60	69	2 309
\$50,000 or more	3 901	50	6	29	769
Median	\$16 441	\$12 347	\$18 633	\$19 871	\$11 933
Mean	\$20 366	\$14 938	\$20 606	\$20 923	\$14 481
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	373 009	15 944	1 807	4 471	315 056
Income in 1979 below poverty level	72 650	3 256	547	715	91 821

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	214 164	214 798	1 317	7 225	164 708
Male	109 648	100 889	684	3 857	87 325
Female	104 516	113 909	633	3 368	77 383
Under 5 years	15 477	18 696	114	687	20 737
5 to 14 years	26 182	39 269	192	1 413	34 718
15 to 59 years	134 433	130 240	804	4 761	100 983
60 to 64 years	9 962	7 536	32	141	2 825
65 years and over	28 110	19 057	175	223	5 445

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	49 613	51 176	279	1 450	34 907
With own children under 18 years	21 895	28 621	182	858	24 265
Married-couple families	40 391	29 650	205	1 150	27 567
With own children under 18 years	18 239	15 526	136	734	20 294
Female householder, no husband present	6 561	18 629	66	170	4 996
With own children under 18 years	3 026	12 035	38	97	3 249

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	134 091	111 574	787	3 633	71 211
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	37 693	29 531	279	1 040	41 201
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 744	27 912	143	332	11 593
4 years	30 807	30 960	169	744	12 165
College: 1 to 3 years	17 847	13 324	104	428	4 092
4 or more years	22 000	9 847	92	1 089	2 160

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	169 797	152 453	991	5 019	105 981
Labor force	109 574	94 985	646	2 892	70 150
Employed	105 260	88 602	604	2 810	66 267
Unemployed	4 294	6 330	42	82	3 862
Female, 16 years and over	83 410	83 138	469	2 319	49 162
Labor force	40 632	45 980	231	1 020	21 914
Employed	39 017	43 095	204	998	20 537
Unemployed	1 615	2 872	27	22	1 377

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	49 613	51 176	279	1 450	34 907
Less than \$5,000	3 690	10 077	55	344	4 095
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 176	5 269	32	88	2 745
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 652	5 360	7	140	6 485
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 142	8 851	33	284	8 189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 137	6 782	30	165	7 259
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 812	5 101	23	161	18 563
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 590	6 002	51	147	5 911
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 993	2 882	38	69	17 855
\$50,000 or more	2 421	852	10	52	21 921
Median	\$18 483	\$12 291	\$16 783	\$12 198	\$11 935
Mean	\$21 939	\$15 481	\$19 362	\$16 083	\$12 306
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	209 838	211 715	1 300	7 036	163 666
Income in 1979 below poverty level	29 567	61 240	401	2 568	36 589

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State Congressional Districts	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
District 20						District 21				
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	400 371	45 643	1 678	3 268	324 600	467 658	14 930	1 775	2 958	117 131
Male	193 442	21 732	870	1 390	156 307	225 708	7 199	948	1 325	57 524
Female	206 929	23 911	808	1 878	168 293	241 950	7 731	827	1 633	59 607
Under 5 years	33 593	3 429	150	259	34 344	32 730	1 207	52	269	13 032
5 to 14 years	67 259	7 239	309	495	68 275	68 581	2 822	290	521	26 682
15 to 59 years	238 102	28 038	1 100	2 247	189 160	281 849	9 068	1 287	2 021	68 656
60 to 64 years	16 859	1 803	58	87	9 490	24 010	476	40	42	2 658
65 years and over	44 558	5 134	61	180	23 331	60 488	1 357	106	105	6 103
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	95 085	10 712	362	505	74 640	131 008	3 533	501	619	26 330
With own children under 18 years	51 477	5 824	216	272	47 892	62 863	2 073	257	452	18 105
Married-couple families	74 192	6 327	256	366	55 750	116 491	2 371	469	524	22 155
With own children under 18 years	40 067	3 113	138	199	36 722	54 810	1 391	227	388	15 598
Female householder, no husband present	17 398	3 809	92	104	15 924	11 735	986	28	74	3 312
With own children under 18 years	10 118	2 491	73	62	10 132	6 965	576	26	60	2 195
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	212 651	23 827	689	1 721	153 174	287 947	7 499	1 059	1 571	52 983
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	69 339	5 103	152	448	73 300	44 915	1 918	175	202	27 014
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 806	4 833	126	153	22 378	40 414	1 526	126	117	6 411
4 years	60 578	6 697	197	563	35 872	81 232	2 246	375	332	10 723
College: 1 to 3 years	30 890	5 241	136	257	15 961	55 927	1 126	201	300	5 179
4 or more years	20 038	1 953	78	300	5 663	65 459	683	182	620	3 656
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	291 776	34 139	1 182	2 471	214 233	358 486	10 595	1 389	2 112	74 621
Labor force	171 721	20 886	738	1 459	124 711	220 485	7 337	934	1 340	47 129
Employed	145 128	14 922	448	1 103	113 737	207 548	6 478	831	1 227	43 912
Unemployed	8 439	1 356	78	54	8 027	6 530	306	49	33	2 440
Female, 16 years and over	153 290	18 279	577	1 532	114 032	188 534	5 481	648	1 231	38 833
Labor force	69 048	9 661	327	766	49 770	89 404	3 488	336	613	18 618
Employed	61 823	7 807	234	668	46 010	85 323	3 187	323	579	17 435
Unemployed	3 522	631	49	42	3 316	3 320	194	5	21	1 099
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	95 085	10 712	362	505	74 640	131 008	3 533	501	619	26 330
Less than \$5,000	11 953	2 344	71	83	13 048	7 822	520	25	49	3 743
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 903	1 210	34	74	8 331	7 222	465	24	68	2 723
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 843	1 274	39	21	8 612	8 997	375	54	32	2 845
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 654	2 022	80	98	15 108	19 091	611	80	84	5 764
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 748	1 496	75	116	12 161	19 090	541	66	103	4 292
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 434	1 108	30	57	7 842	17 121	362	51	95	2 736
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 007	900	33	43	6 828	24 319	438	118	76	2 559
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 827	303	—	7	2 086	15 915	167	56	62	1 122
\$50,000 or more	1 716	55	—	6	624	11 431	54	27	50	546
Median	\$14 325	\$10 948	\$11 793	\$13 422	\$11 924	\$20 777	\$12 896	\$20 118	\$18 408	\$12 863
Mean	\$16 859	\$13 132	\$12 425	\$14 253	\$14 124	\$26 323	\$15 986	\$23 538	\$23 247	\$16 017
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	381 574	41 436	1 511	2 990	320 189	458 831	14 222	1 755	2 888	115 903
Income in 1979 below poverty level	87 847	13 266	616	545	94 394	48 808	3 475	250	387	31 207
District 22						District 23				
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	430 519	50 529	1 469	15 030	71 167	446 602	21 967	2 131	3 522	279 616
Male	217 699	26 529	764	7 920	37 919	218 815	10 804	1 035	1 152	135 058
Female	212 820	24 000	705	7 110	33 248	227 787	11 163	1 096	2 370	144 558
Under 5 years	32 357	4 948	133	1 537	8 263	41 383	1 985	124	338	31 439
5 to 14 years	61 829	8 155	210	2 532	14 290	88 508	4 754	169	597	66 449
15 to 59 years	297 617	34 834	1 077	10 423	46 068	270 225	13 921	1 711	2 454	158 781
60 to 64 years	12 435	732	22	166	866	14 084	436	48	41	6 215
65 years and over	26 281	1 860	27	372	1 680	32 402	871	79	92	16 532
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	112 516	11 220	404	3 685	15 606	111 815	5 573	395	546	61 738
With own children under 18 years	60 019	7 204	279	2 408	10 950	68 347	3 849	232	336	43 427
Married-couple families	98 354	8 138	338	3 230	13 064	95 541	4 154	340	401	49 914
With own children under 18 years	51 892	5 080	240	2 259	9 544	58 831	2 787	197	263	36 594
Female householder, no husband present	10 437	2 607	64	91	1 649	13 439	1 285	50	123	9 927
With own children under 18 years	6 619	1 949	39	246	1 118	8 308	997	35	71	6 066
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	251 744	26 099	776	8 756	32 146	233 437	10 786	1 210	2 055	125 653
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	22 709	4 224	108	705	12 332	64 579	1 177	234	321	62 903
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 976	3 680	129	547	4 227	28 743	1 355	152	238	14 809
4 years	72 841	6 588	263	1 445	7 827	65 722	3 312	389	663	25 778
College: 1 to 3 years	56 883	5 992	143	1 475	4 346	38 747	3 471	223	315	14 062
4 or more years	71 335	5 615	128	4 584	3 414	35 646	1 471	212	518	8 101
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	329 884	36 777	1 106	10 793	47 335	306 928	14 665	1 801	2 531	174 567
Labor force	244 371	26 452	852	8 425	33 430	190 131	9 973	915	1 582	101 269
Employed	238 133	25 242	842	8 145	32 299	167 871	7 844	774	1 409	92 068
Unemployed	5 993	1 153	10	280	1 063	9 651	610	22	56	7 782
Female, 16 years and over	163 936	17 274	510	5 083	21 664	159 503	7 661	923	1 847	92 586
Labor force	100 019	12 904	292	3 327	12 109	76 240	4 755	383	994	39 731
Employed	97 202	12 350	289	3 182	11 682	69 856	4 166	343	923	36 383
Unemployed	2 792	526	3	145	427	4 185	313	9	45	3 191
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	112 516	11 220	404	3 685	15 606	111 815	5 573	395	546	61 738
Less than \$5,000	3 584	1 311	41	242	1 432	11 444	669	40	59	10 586
\$5,000 to \$7,499	2 989	607	14	121	899	9 046	345	30	16	7 568
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 447	768	27	102	1 122	8 923	535	23	66	6 880
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 063	1 465	27	364	2 457	18 098	896	59	97	12 003
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 895	1 620	35	457	2 553	17 916	868	51	116	9 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 344	1 651	72	585	2 198	15 288	948	77	59	6 210
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 545	2 144	140	898	3 027	19 009	925	59	86	6 197
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21 183	1 319	48	588	1 440	8 561	330	31	6	2 161
\$50,000 or more	11 466	335	—	328	478	3 530	57	5	41	833
Median	\$26 526	\$19 367	\$23 794	\$24 691	\$18 403	\$16 968	\$16 616	\$19 322	\$16 143	\$11 939
Mean	\$30 458	\$20 794	\$22 262	\$26 847	\$20 542	\$19 846	\$17 863	\$18 700	\$21 859	\$14 627
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	423 653	46 261	1 446	14 899	68 921	441 001	21 518	2 058	3 491	277 406
Income in 1979 below poverty level	24 156	7 673	162	1 494	11 188	88 871	3 820	764	336	88 761

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	306 551	169 495	2 934	4 683	70 205	355 124	131 507	1 606	8 154	72 132
Male	149 408	79 221	1 509	2 360	36 565	177 798	62 938	792	4 158	37 385
Female	157 143	90 274	1 425	2 323	33 640	177 326	68 569	814	3 996	34 747
Under 5 years	22 571	16 958	249	467	9 424	26 100	12 682	110	863	9 599
5 to 14 years	44 409	37 236	510	767	16 720	51 983	27 332	328	1 346	16 007
15 to 59 years	197 973	105 132	2 036	3 333	41 592	237 187	84 780	1 114	5 656	44 582
60 to 64 years	12 716	3 360	63	41	871	13 771	2 347	18	89	795
65 years and over	28 882	6 809	76	75	1 598	26 083	4 366	36	200	1 149

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	83 611	40 490	749	1 017	15 313	96 319	31 718	385	1 907	16 178
With own children under 18 years	41 628	27 612	485	630	11 403	48 674	21 083	249	1 231	12 187
Married-couple families	70 441	24 645	619	904	12 533	83 601	21 457	281	1 655	13 986
With own children under 18 years	34 334	16 608	404	574	9 672	41 674	14 101	183	1 149	10 887
Female householder, no husband present	10 292	14 091	108	62	1 861	9 552	8 609	77	167	1 478
With own children under 18 years	6 163	10 235	73	56	1 387	5 775	6 238	53	82	1 061

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	179 875	78 050	1 485	2 546	28 199	206 869	62 813	778	4 750	30 368
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	25 816	13 089	277	258	14 814	21 345	8 744	107	436	11 402
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 505	16 929	253	177	4 655	32 296	12 066	126	402	5 341
4 years	59 858	27 545	580	511	5 386	67 351	20 874	258	874	7 634
College: 1 to 3 years	33 655	13 223	261	475	2 377	40 640	12 885	179	832	3 414
4 or more years	26 041	7 264	114	1 125	967	45 237	8 244	108	2 206	2 577

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	234 569	111 229	2 110	3 389	42 575	271 272	88 615	1 129	5 833	45 119
Labor force	163 925	79 248	1 587	2 276	30 752	192 891	66 986	826	4 391	32 333
Employed	158 331	74 476	1 478	2 191	29 333	186 126	63 219	799	4 231	30 711
Unemployed	4 389	4 589	85	88	1 318	6 420	3 593	27	160	1 555
Female, 16 years and over	122 146	61 401	1 037	1 642	20 342	136 234	47 363	547	2 934	21 644
Labor force	71 046	40 890	676	963	11 299	77 010	32 601	345	1 901	11 199
Employed	68 901	38 388	630	918	10 718	74 165	30 891	329	1 823	10 560
Unemployed	2 081	2 479	46	45	562	2 822	1 695	16	78	624

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	83 611	40 490	749	1 017	15 313	96 319	31 718	385	1 907	16 178
Less than \$5,000	3 735	5 745	30	173	1 283	3 351	3 412	34	155	1 276
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 738	3 476	43	40	1 308	2 696	2 097	28	46	749
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 828	3 757	58	67	1 396	3 357	2 273	43	145	935
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 654	7 113	162	137	3 169	9 506	5 053	31	151	2 535
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 036	6 488	112	120	3 175	11 863	5 020	32	327	3 196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 405	5 184	89	189	2 208	13 761	4 405	53	221	2 429
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 838	5 976	135	170	1 808	24 713	5 868	79	450	3 009
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 341	2 233	93	83	718	17 498	2 935	70	286	1 552
\$50,000 or more	4 036	518	27	38	248	9 574	655	15	126	497
Median	\$20 831	\$15 086	\$18 339	\$18 567	\$15 565	\$25 959	\$17 646	\$22 003	\$22 652	\$18 787
Mean	\$23 678	\$16 731	\$21 210	\$19 668	\$17 150	\$29 627	\$19 444	\$22 509	\$24 767	\$21 340
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	300 977	167 728	2 912	4 597	69 553	350 296	130 458	1 591	7 978	71 575
Income in 1979 below poverty level	24 341	37 150	457	1 198	13 922	22 173	21 512	149	881	9 834

District 24

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	495 044	16 056	2 232	5 742	20 051	423 080	14 617	1 391	2 479	324 265
Male	244 392	7 483	1 143	2 692	10 163	206 222	6 958	741	1 048	156 187
Female	250 652	8 573	1 089	3 050	9 888	216 858	7 659	650	1 431	168 078
Under 5 years	37 905	1 563	137	699	2 409	39 078	1 437	90	225	37 580
5 to 14 years	84 060	2 837	410	989	4 393	78 533	2 464	290	434	74 736
15 to 59 years	327 843	10 728	1 571	3 874	12 792	248 717	8 855	922	1 664	184 912
60 to 64 years	14 104	244	59	82	194	16 452	566	35	61	7 657
65 years and over	31 132	684	55	98	263	40 300	1 295	54	95	19 380

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	136 030	3 551	605	1 236	4 342	105 497	3 518	380	476	70 953
With own children under 18 years	77 379	2 378	405	886	3 211	59 284	1 977	234	304	49 204
Married-couple families	122 409	2 610	549	1 139	3 753	88 999	2 357	332	419	56 796
With own children under 18 years	68 795	1 796	379	818	2 826	50 265	1 232	193	282	41 245
Female householder, no husband present	10 643	726	39	63	365	13 176	1 048	42	43	11 619
With own children under 18 years	7 060	497	17	47	294	7 702	665	35	22	6 982

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	282 913	6 926	1 234	3 211	8 524	226 019	7 374	746	1 383	145 521
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	19 888	1 125	118	262	2 277	69 619	1 936	147	234	78 643
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 035	940	145	231	994	31 139	1 667	100	94	18 411
4 years	84 379	1 700	475	625	2 187	56 980	1 908	200	341	26 580
College: 1 to 3 years	66 628	1 740	315	532	1 672	35 765	1 275	190	337	14 278
4 or more years	79 983	1 421	181	1 561	1 394	32 516	588	109	377	7 609

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	364 092	11 364	1 627	3 998	12 846	296 987	10 366	967	1 766	204 060
Labor force	260 606	7 852	1 263	2 714	9 416	180 623	6 622	767	1 076	121 160
Employed	253 513	7 446	1 205	2 616	8 989	167 042	5 610	710	888	111 199
Unemployed	5 989	342	51	86	370	9 740	551	30	64	9 370
Female, 16 years and over	187 316	6 129	822	2 204	6 373	155 392	5 531	454	1 052	108 915
Labor force	108 081	3 743	533	1 236	3 773	73 210	3 051	339	550	49 089
Employed	104 698	3 544	497	1 171	3 588	68 786	2 784	323	484	45 276
Unemployed	3 291	199	36	65	177	4 096	194	16	52	3 751

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	136 030	3 551	605	1 236	4 342	105 497	3 518	380	476	70 953
Less than \$5,000	3 381	413	15	82	199	11 622	652	57	49	12 428
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3 574	255	15	52	173	8 402	421	25	49	8 194
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4 579	291	22	41	285	8 935	343	22	34	8 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 064	459	122	120	693	16 915	598	95	82	13 417
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 530	460	63	155	668	15 674	413	39	28	10 683
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 230	502	83	210	650	13 091	443	57	75	7 667
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36 364	769	181	279	1 020	17 159	430	50	71	7 147
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25 067	321	74	219	477	8 597	161	18	45	2 583
\$50,000 or more	12 241	81	30	78	177	5 102	57	17	43	834
Median	\$26 007	\$18 640	\$23 733	\$23 768	\$20 948	\$16 837	\$12 408	\$14 317	\$19 156	\$12 067
Mean	\$29 511	\$20 211	\$24 200	\$26 214	\$23 505	\$20 947	\$15 326	\$19 307	\$26 259	\$14 830
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	483 584	14 254	2 195	5 631	19 245	416 656	14 058	1 354	2 318	321 011
Income in 1979 below poverty level	22 003	2 823	105	807	1 887	88 985	4 186	309	434	103 633

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8)

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total housing units	5 549 352	223 710	216 463	233 727	217 262	211 575	209 932	227 453	196 297	211 553	218 686
Vacant seasonal and migratory	64 079	2 558	8 635	36	3 943	161	3 035	58	362	5 821	3 247
Year-round housing units	5 485 273	221 152	207 828	233 691	213 319	211 414	206 897	227 395	195 935	205 732	215 439
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	3 169 588	144 098	132 073	123 966	137 584	103 806	130 541	123 098	119 161	126 773	106 142
Percent of occupied housing units	64.3	75.2	74.6	57.8	72.0	53.2	71.5	62.1	69.6	68.0	54.6
Renter-occupied housing units	1 759 679	47 647	44 945	90 617	53 514	91 302	51 954	74 976	52 139	59 554	88 314
Vacant housing units	556 006	29 407	30 810	19 108	22 221	16 306	24 402	29 321	24 635	19 405	20 983
For sale only	78 307	2 218	2 114	4 736	2 492	1 827	2 908	8 440	4 601	3 432	2 953
For rent	216 943	4 856	5 785	11 921	6 923	9 522	5 661	16 774	14 077	8 715	9 238
Held for occasional use	90 987	11 374	12 568	590	4 839	640	7 605	790	846	2 484	3 800
Other vacants	169 769	10 959	10 343	1 861	7 967	4 317	8 228	3 317	5 111	4 774	4 992
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	3 169 588	144 098	132 073	123 966	137 584	103 806	130 541	123 098	119 161	126 773	106 142
1979 to March 1980	455 887	18 382	18 658	19 952	18 660	13 648	19 658	26 882	22 407	16 749	17 658
1975 to 1978	905 035	38 213	38 727	41 597	39 051	26 761	41 226	48 928	40 744	35 620	33 086
1970 to 1974	573 959	25 456	24 610	23 083	27 108	17 484	25 519	20 133	21 723	21 095	19 979
1960 to 1969	637 822	28 380	25 828	25 028	27 022	24 763	22 179	17 812	19 422	25 466	18 455
1950 to 1959	353 083	16 639	12 494	10 930	13 610	15 012	10 825	7 727	10 060	16 087	9 961
1949 or earlier	243 802	17 028	12 161	3 376	12 133	6 138	11 134	1 616	4 065	11 756	7 003
Renter-occupied housing units	1 759 679	47 647	44 945	90 617	53 514	91 302	51 954	74 976	52 139	59 554	88 314
1979 to March 1980	978 406	22 432	22 994	59 309	28 237	48 265	29 069	49 075	33 829	31 972	55 375
1975 to 1978	505 579	13 635	12 408	24 244	14 628	28 150	13 805	20 915	13 313	16 815	23 416
1970 to 1974	147 570	5 348	4 472	4 511	5 412	8 632	4 365	3 653	2 760	5 672	5 406
1960 to 1969	80 192	3 450	2 900	1 931	2 995	4 172	2 712	1 062	1 374	3 251	2 639
1959 or earlier	47 932	2 782	2 171	622	2 242	2 083	2 003	271	863	1 844	1 478
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	5 485 273	221 152	207 828	233 691	213 319	211 414	206 897	227 395	195 935	205 732	215 439
No bathroom or only a half bath	173 129	14 322	12 563	1 573	7 327	3 275	9 132	1 562	2 338	3 578	5 274
1 complete bathroom	2 889 491	128 283	117 157	75 864	113 565	127 278	99 481	66 963	88 630	111 927	112 751
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	553 354	19 184	20 479	19 026	23 248	28 546	21 819	18 359	25 950	20 846	18 616
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 869 299	59 363	57 629	137 228	69 179	52 315	76 465	140 511	79 017	69 381	78 798
Owner-occupied housing units	3 169 588	144 098	132 073	123 966	137 584	103 806	130 541	123 098	119 161	126 773	106 142
No bathroom or only a half bath	58 352	5 531	4 763	162	2 464	553	3 176	249	650	971	1 735
1 complete bathroom	1 257 026	72 917	63 995	13 131	59 985	45 697	48 740	14 546	39 475	52 994	34 823
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	379 637	15 148	15 264	9 651	17 292	18 198	14 963	8 940	18 560	15 502	10 516
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 474 573	50 502	48 051	101 022	57 843	39 358	63 662	99 363	60 476	57 306	59 068
Renter-occupied housing units	1 759 679	47 647	44 945	90 617	53 514	91 302	51 954	74 976	52 139	59 554	88 314
No bathroom or only a half bath	63 886	3 784	3 126	1 215	2 432	2 029	2 507	1 024	1 041	1 663	2 220
1 complete bathroom	1 293 814	37 129	34 394	53 921	39 873	69 205	37 006	41 301	35 662	46 553	65 707
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	129 736	2 179	2 747	7 438	4 080	9 206	4 844	6 088	4 929	3 687	6 449
2 or more complete bathrooms	272 243	4 555	4 678	28 043	7 129	10 862	7 597	26 563	10 507	7 651	13 938
Year-round housing units	5 485 273	221 152	207 828	233 691	213 319	211 414	206 897	227 395	195 935	205 732	215 439
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	5 338 819	208 717	198 450	232 315	206 815	207 873	199 097	225 856	192 696	202 052	210 730
No complete kitchen facilities	146 454	12 435	9 378	1 376	6 504	3 541	7 800	1 539	3 239	3 680	4 709
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	4 961 560	168 927	149 308	233 287	193 916	209 921	176 200	218 286	175 203	195 882	202 621
Individual drilled well	419 075	30 658	48 033	157	11 487	967	24 397	8 378	18 946	8 615	10 099
Individual dug well	71 378	17 542	8 342	163	6 216	394	4 331	637	1 551	1 098	1 107
Some other source	33 260	4 025	2 145	84	1 700	132	1 969	94	235	137	1 612
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	4 461 444	106 492	92 295	230 725	139 785	206 277	132 462	216 312	167 217	188 514	173 455
Septic tank or cesspool	938 671	103 190	107 741	2 778	69 313	4 399	68 869	10 778	27 717	16 245	39 880
Other means	85 158	11 470	7 792	188	4 221	738	5 566	305	1 001	973	2 104
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	919 143	57 193	46 207	1 742	42 508	23 596	39 177	2 232	14 484	27 250	35 018
Central system	3 016 026	85 818	92 106	211 672	103 956	118 498	110 045	210 478	136 749	113 993	135 827
1 or more individual room units	1 550 104	78 141	69 515	20 277	66 855	69 320	57 675	14 685	44 702	64 489	44 594
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	81 070	944	1 394	3 623	1 376	5 844	1 119	2 555	2 704	3 210	1 952
Central warm-air furnace	3 052 213	91 609	90 696	199 021	106 695	126 823	110 921	196 722	136 673	113 731	133 159
Electric heat pump	158 495	5 000	8 924	9 322	5 677	3 435	6 191	9 386	5 181	8 444	8 225
Other built-in electric units	204 676	5 521	7 342	8 417	5 493	6 680	5 142	9 005	6 367	7 673	9 584
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	349 783	8 220	6 798	6 501	10 438	16 514	5 675	2 023	5 336	12 528	12 570
Room heaters with flue	485 969	22 304	19 499	2 830	18 405	16 937	15 191	2 622	11 201	19 488	13 166
Room heaters without flue	682 207	56 316	39 671	2 886	44 805	25 890	41 424	2 999	16 403	25 933	19 004
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	426 624	29 074	31 340	1 054	18 955	8 706	19 729	2 024	11 291	13 714	16 932
None	44 236	2 164	2 164	37	1 475	585	1 505	59	779	1 011	847
Occupied housing units	4 929 267	191 745	177 018	214 583	191 098	195 108	182 495	198 074	171 300	186 327	194 456
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	4 465 923	168 688	155 482	209 387	172 098	175 331	165 082	190 866	157 690	173 614	179 836
No telephone	463 344	23 057	21 536	5 196	19 000	19 777	17 413	7 208	13 610	12 713	14 620
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	382 832	19 256	14 882	5 758	14 371	22 283	13 353	4 404	7 236	16 021	14 573
1	1 669 894	57 367	53 556	77 883	57 570	72 565	52 569	65 994	51 834	61 162	72 010
2	1 787 109	67 714	63 442	87 171	69 719	62 313	67 945	86 675	68 884	69 674	68 934
3 or more	1 089 432	47 408	45 338	43 771	49 438	37 947	48 628	41 001	43 346	39 470	38 939

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Total housing units	205 930	206 033	217 173	213 501	175 250	166 038	225 894	208 556	196 554	175 791	221 358
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1 623	200	2 139	3 663	6 271	571	6 529	191	1 848	148	6 880
Year-round housing units	204 307	205 833	215 034	209 838	168 979	165 467	219 365	208 365	194 706	175 643	214 478
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	114 902	122 082	135 506	130 496	108 328	94 823	140 087	79 419	116 507	95 074	133 019
Percent of occupied housing units	63.4	64.0	70.0	72.0	72.2	60.7	72.7	42.9	65.3	57.5	69.5
Renter-occupied housing units	66 407	68 601	58 086	50 634	41 710	61 383	52 594	105 850	61 830	70 138	58 427
Vacant housing units	22 998	15 150	21 442	28 708	18 941	9 261	26 684	23 096	16 369	10 431	23 032
For sale only	2 390	2 314	2 041	2 555	1 501	1 532	2 221	1 878	1 989	1 014	2 994
For rent	8 564	7 560	7 235	4 353	3 889	4 082	5 832	12 951	7 408	4 773	6 133
Held for occasional use	4 781	722	2 559	9 758	4 474	931	4 710	975	1 483	664	6 975
Other vacants	7 263	4 554	9 607	12 042	9 077	2 716	13 921	7 292	5 489	3 980	6 930
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	114 902	122 082	135 506	130 496	108 328	94 823	140 087	79 419	116 507	95 074	133 019
1979 to March 1980	15 199	14 677	17 734	16 904	13 104	12 892	17 419	6 123	16 982	6 944	18 770
1975 to 1978	31 071	30 281	35 127	34 567	27 438	25 197	36 124	14 110	33 171	15 310	40 646
1970 to 1974	20 027	20 930	22 808	21 275	21 833	18 249	25 572	12 883	21 828	16 119	25 065
1960 to 1969	23 046	28 011	29 266	24 642	23 026	22 199	29 035	18 161	25 831	24 465	25 462
1950 to 1959	13 962	17 704	17 984	16 144	11 261	11 513	17 369	15 339	13 523	19 392	13 240
1949 or earlier	11 597	10 479	12 587	16 964	11 666	4 773	14 568	13 403	5 172	12 844	9 836
Renter-occupied housing units	66 407	68 601	58 086	50 634	41 710	61 383	52 594	105 850	61 830	70 138	58 427
1979 to March 1980	39 142	37 586	32 569	23 267	18 866	32 027	27 644	44 020	37 519	31 852	32 714
1975 to 1978	17 322	20 577	15 893	14 562	13 137	18 695	14 774	35 237	16 208	23 022	16 904
1970 to 1974	4 928	5 737	4 835	5 670	4 584	6 588	4 656	14 238	4 392	4 955	4 812
1960 to 1969	3 111	3 070	2 861	3 873	2 929	2 598	3 157	8 104	2 400	4 924	2 522
1959 or earlier	1 904	1 631	1 928	3 262	2 194	1 475	2 363	4 251	1 311	2 383	1 475
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	204 307	205 833	215 034	209 838	168 979	165 467	219 365	208 365	194 706	175 643	214 478
No bathroom or only a half bath	6 497	2 352	5 328	15 043	17 933	6 461	7 865	5 495	3 556	5 702	5 118
1 complete bathroom	117 571	118 907	124 063	112 870	101 052	77 375	129 628	166 918	106 065	126 951	99 961
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	22 121	22 540	25 531	19 612	12 470	28 083	21 420	14 578	18 485	13 713	18 489
2 or more complete bathrooms	58 118	62 034	60 112	62 313	37 524	53 548	60 452	21 374	66 600	29 277	90 913
Owner-occupied housing units	114 902	122 082	135 506	130 496	108 328	94 823	140 087	79 419	116 507	95 074	133 019
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 176	626	1 159	5 497	8 851	1 305	2 097	869	927	1 825	1 702
1 complete bathroom	51 472	55 635	64 233	59 039	58 723	30 473	69 496	52 755	46 925	60 340	43 677
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	14 344	16 825	19 472	14 425	9 068	19 794	17 152	10 020	13 406	10 261	13 135
2 or more complete bathrooms	46 910	48 996	50 642	51 535	31 686	43 251	51 342	15 775	55 249	22 648	74 505
Renter-occupied housing units	66 407	68 601	58 086	50 634	41 710	61 383	52 594	105 850	61 830	70 138	58 427
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 932	1 258	1 542	3 973	5 551	4 252	1 389	3 350	1 397	3 130	1 367
1 complete bathroom	49 749	52 904	45 410	37 985	30 766	41 774	42 389	94 752	47 653	58 212	42 535
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 262	4 659	4 509	2 908	1 918	6 974	2 700	3 443	4 134	2 963	3 730
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 464	9 780	6 625	5 768	3 475	8 383	6 116	4 305	8 646	5 833	10 795
Year-round housing units	204 307	205 833	215 034	209 838	168 979	165 467	219 365	208 365	194 706	175 643	214 478
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	198 593	202 910	209 516	198 567	156 443	160 457	211 938	203 079	190 585	171 863	209 609
No complete kitchen facilities	5 714	2 923	5 518	11 271	12 536	5 010	7 427	5 286	4 121	3 780	4 869
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	184 244	202 267	194 139	146 932	147 302	159 685	173 150	204 900	161 214	175 383	181 162
Individual drilled well	14 742	3 146	17 362	52 047	16 399	4 538	37 464	2 606	31 972	220	29 929
Individual dug well	3 372	277	1 903	8 572	2 331	604	3 851	684	1 374	14	1 684
Some other source	1 949	143	1 630	2 287	2 947	640	4 900	175	146	26	1 703
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	146 705	193 769	180 455	123 163	113 427	150 977	144 134	204 518	159 089	174 102	161 821
Septic tank or cesspool	54 223	11 530	32 089	77 530	45 620	11 824	70 924	2 274	34 282	819	49 911
Other means	3 379	534	2 490	9 145	9 932	2 666	4 307	1 573	1 335	722	2 746
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	43 604	22 158	36 536	65 019	74 849	19 828	40 483	51 012	30 069	56 211	34 300
Central system	95 760	108 485	83 448	81 397	47 809	115 955	84 733	62 928	96 828	47 978	120 947
1 or more individual room units	64 943	75 190	95 050	63 422	46 321	29 684	94 149	94 425	67 809	71 454	59 231
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	1 706	3 126	1 414	1 759	4 273	4 742	1 283	9 635	1 433	5 343	1 681
Central warm-air furnace	100 206	114 445	103 143	82 742	50 377	104 207	91 383	67 085	104 002	56 788	124 068
Electric heat pump	5 291	4 261	3 528	8 589	4 592	2 454	5 045	4 473	3 549	1 432	6 623
Other built-in electric units	6 657	5 490	5 292	8 609	7 824	6 099	5 658	8 984	10 650	8 636	8 169
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	12 642	17 265	44 773	9 280	7 918	17 114	17 974	10 957	32 428	21 775	17 739
Room heaters with flue	18 552	18 143	19 442	25 967	30 865	16 507	20 639	41 340	18 186	33 092	16 792
Room heaters without flue	39 869	31 066	26 474	40 652	22 442	6 952	50 857	40 784	15 412	27 333	19 224
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	18 125	11 599	9 504	29 197	32 511	5 482	23 848	23 040	7 970	20 023	18 814
None	1 259	438	1 464	3 043	8 177	1 910	2 678	2 067	1 076	1 221	1 368
Occupied housing units	181 309	190 683	193 592	181 130	150 038	156 206	192 681	185 269	178 337	165 212	191 446
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	159 166	177 454	176 098	158 963	121 318	136 211	174 168	157 434	159 112	148 569	176 950
No telephone	22 143	13 229	17 494	22 167	28 720	19 995	18 513	27 835	19 225	16 643	14 496
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	14 758	14 706	11 181	15 000	15 661	16 317	12 079	37 544	8 683	27 872	9 736
1	64 148	66 189	60 800	54 017	53 654	57 231	58 931	78 591	56 453	65 180	62 138
2	63 110	67 586	72 980	66 313	50 053	52 051	70 801	46 371	68 331	46 525	74 340
3 or more	39 293	42 202	48 631	45 800	30 670	30 607	50 870	22 763	44 870	25 635	45 232

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27
Total housing units	223 941	173 665	193 456	203 309	199 835	176 410
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1 570	1 345	41	211	371	2 622
Year-round housing units	222 371	172 320	193 415	203 098	199 464	173 788
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS						
Owner-occupied housing units	106 059	108 420	99 488	107 630	130 950	99 556
Percent of occupied housing units	53.2	69.0	55.4	58.4	72.4	62.2
Renter-occupied housing units	93 374	48 753	79 951	76 747	49 828	60 404
Vacant housing units	22 938	15 147	13 976	18 721	18 686	13 828
For sale only	4 568	3 090	1 682	2 846	6 216	1 755
For rent	13 159	4 829	7 924	11 614	8 140	5 025
Held for occasional use	1 272	2 095	697	670	803	1 882
Other vacants	3 939	5 133	3 673	3 591	3 527	5 166
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	106 059	108 420	99 488	107 630	130 950	99 556
1979 to March 1980	19 732	17 899	12 415	14 397	29 526	12 516
1975 to 1978	38 002	32 524	24 573	29 171	48 282	25 488
1970 to 1974	19 069	22 132	18 651	20 158	23 218	18 552
1960 to 1969	17 541	19 438	27 424	24 960	19 974	21 391
1950 to 1959	7 860	8 450	11 074	15 216	7 023	12 684
1949 or earlier	3 855	7 977	5 351	3 728	2 927	8 925
Renter-occupied housing units	93 374	48 753	79 951	76 747	49 828	60 404
1979 to March 1980	62 232	26 002	42 937	46 476	32 416	30 580
1975 to 1978	24 173	14 813	25 509	21 967	12 831	18 626
1970 to 1974	4 324	4 260	7 153	5 378	2 533	5 296
1960 to 1969	1 805	2 055	3 028	2 225	1 402	3 640
1959 or earlier	840	1 623	1 324	701	646	2 262
BATHROOMS						
Year-round housing units	222 371	172 320	193 415	203 098	199 464	173 788
No bathroom or only a half bath	3 934	10 653	2 644	2 037	1 618	9 952
1 complete bathroom	103 921	83 684	109 857	107 079	55 846	105 844
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	20 552	14 550	25 012	25 030	20 748	14 347
2 or more complete bathrooms	93 964	63 433	55 902	68 952	121 252	43 645
Owner-occupied housing units	106 059	108 420	99 488	107 630	130 950	99 556
No bathroom or only a half bath	860	4 511	392	309	381	4 611
1 complete bathroom	24 606	42 475	42 857	37 123	19 645	51 249
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	12 444	10 639	14 425	17 529	13 242	9 422
2 or more complete bathrooms	68 149	50 795	41 814	52 669	97 682	34 274
Renter-occupied housing units	93 374	48 753	79 951	76 747	49 828	60 404
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 264	3 445	1 914	1 429	722	3 930
1 complete bathroom	65 947	33 662	56 761	57 313	29 235	46 016
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 305	2 941	9 510	5 636	5 761	3 736
2 or more complete bathrooms	18 858	8 705	11 766	12 369	14 110	6 722
Year-round housing units	222 371	172 320	193 415	203 098	199 464	173 788
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
Complete kitchen facilities	219 353	165 334	190 951	200 755	197 250	167 015
No complete kitchen facilities	3 018	6 986	2 464	2 343	2 214	6 773
SOURCE OF WATER						
Public system or private company	199 664	159 178	192 253	200 289	191 518	164 729
Individual drilled well	20 743	10 423	973	2 447	6 738	5 589
Individual dug well	1 651	1 493	118	278	929	862
Some other source	313	1 226	71	84	279	2 608
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
Public sewer	196 209	141 267	188 701	199 574	177 887	152 112
Septic tank or cesspool	24 798	26 067	4 086	3 097	20 960	17 727
Other means	1 364	4 986	628	427	617	3 949
AIR CONDITIONING						
None	10 822	44 941	20 241	10 873	8 704	60 086
Central system	181 063	85 481	112 892	141 849	163 607	65 724
1 or more individual room units	30 486	41 898	60 282	50 376	27 153	47 978
HEATING EQUIPMENT						
Steam or hot water system	2 516	3 073	4 173	3 529	1 073	5 590
Central warm-air furnace	172 136	88 287	118 847	147 192	155 489	65 766
Electric heat pump	8 968	4 057	4 425	7 060	9 825	4 538
Other built-in electric units	11 457	6 833	8 496	8 621	6 439	9 538
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 724	9 961	15 252	7 975	5 167	11 236
Room heaters with flue	6 621	20 986	16 268	10 310	5 108	25 508
Room heaters without flue	9 566	16 149	18 371	10 871	11 066	19 788
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	6 575	19 876	7 360	6 967	5 019	27 895
None	808	3 098	223	573	278	3 929
Occupied housing units	199 433	157 173	179 439	184 377	180 778	159 960
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT						
With telephone	185 826	141 505	162 667	170 636	173 247	138 525
No telephone	13 607	15 668	16 772	13 741	7 531	21 435
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	8 400	12 373	16 592	9 885	4 151	15 757
1	75 949	53 039	66 463	67 959	46 290	60 552
2	75 472	57 857	60 551	68 345	80 476	53 476
3 or more	39 612	33 904	35 833	38 188	49 861	30 175

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Year-round housing units -----	5 485 273	221 152	207 828	233 691	213 319	211 414	206 897	227 395	195 935	205 732	215 439
1, detached -----	3 712 924	174 120	152 648	128 233	165 184	121 282	155 315	119 135	134 559	148 446	125 118
1, attached -----	152 009	2 754	3 267	8 824	3 263	6 572	3 871	14 907	4 504	6 362	6 641
2 -----	165 513	5 584	5 585	4 327	7 281	7 681	5 847	1 085	1 909	5 627	13 315
3 and 4 -----	158 711	3 047	2 931	9 434	3 635	7 835	4 679	3 356	2 639	5 268	7 217
5 or more -----	1 009 477	12 509	13 753	81 946	18 186	64 923	20 072	84 974	40 262	31 866	52 498
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	286 639	23 138	29 644	927	15 770	3 121	17 113	3 938	12 062	8 163	10 650
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 169 588	144 098	132 073	123 966	137 584	103 806	130 541	123 098	119 161	126 773	106 142
1, detached -----	2 795 059	125 666	108 513	112 983	122 670	95 039	114 553	101 079	104 912	114 015	91 068
1, attached -----	52 099	876	863	4 159	947	1 466	1 047	9 176	1 790	2 344	2 238
2 -----	32 748	1 375	1 133	913	1 308	1 170	1 242	285	537	1 420	2 023
3 and 4 -----	23 362	666	745	1 193	507	598	606	804	642	754	993
5 or more -----	79 922	1 497	2 127	4 133	1 558	3 247	1 843	8 879	3 518	2 870	2 732
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	186 398	14 018	18 692	585	10 594	2 286	11 250	2 875	7 762	5 370	7 088
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 759 679	47 647	44 945	90 617	53 514	91 302	51 954	74 976	52 139	59 554	88 314
1, detached -----	627 512	28 632	23 433	10 561	28 405	21 464	24 718	9 401	19 575	23 419	24 662
1, attached -----	85 150	1 636	2 058	4 068	2 090	4 347	2 219	4 288	2 083	3 404	3 775
2 -----	114 299	3 438	3 638	3 175	5 152	5 761	3 889	660	1 222	3 664	9 912
3 and 4 -----	115 554	1 797	1 775	7 482	2 652	6 432	3 493	2 150	1 728	3 810	5 477
5 or more -----	764 438	8 919	9 421	65 115	12 745	52 688	14 902	57 788	24 824	23 609	42 465
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	52 726	3 223	4 620	216	2 470	610	2 733	689	2 707	1 648	2 023

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units -----	5 485 273	221 152	207 828	233 691	213 319	211 414	206 897	227 395	195 935	205 732	215 439
1979 to March 1980 -----	334 229	8 907	10 568	25 895	12 744	5 178	13 827	31 160	25 716	11 995	15 303
1975 to 1978 -----	761 269	27 585	33 076	45 578	26 559	11 230	38 240	61 475	43 262	26 893	30 824
1970 to 1974 -----	836 329	33 478	36 155	46 886	32 835	27 973	38 630	48 995	35 524	25 123	46 839
1960 to 1969 -----	1 211 665	44 534	45 809	61 205	45 769	60 217	37 460	52 926	37 518	42 596	51 028
1950 to 1959 -----	1 036 221	36 151	32 325	32 894	34 008	54 695	26 279	24 366	30 669	41 064	30 882
1940 to 1949 -----	637 816	31 179	23 582	12 218	24 557	27 030	19 845	5 824	15 842	28 884	19 599
1939 or earlier -----	667 744	39 318	26 313	9 015	36 847	25 091	32 616	2 649	7 404	29 177	20 964
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 169 588	144 098	132 073	123 966	137 584	103 806	130 541	123 098	119 161	126 773	106 142
1979 to March 1980 -----	160 323	6 102	7 112	6 462	6 168	2 834	7 595	13 010	9 602	5 778	7 319
1975 to 1978 -----	456 194	19 481	22 037	19 402	18 373	6 668	25 138	35 746	27 221	17 078	17 781
1970 to 1974 -----	447 025	21 850	22 813	21 702	21 982	11 422	25 414	22 744	20 726	14 216	20 600
1960 to 1969 -----	697 296	29 485	29 773	36 220	31 830	26 592	24 814	26 857	25 740	27 923	23 086
1950 to 1959 -----	654 910	23 473	20 625	25 342	21 825	31 232	15 892	18 594	21 041	27 668	16 379
1940 to 1949 -----	362 640	19 109	13 969	8 061	14 814	13 099	11 314	4 217	10 437	16 549	9 695
1939 or earlier -----	391 200	24 598	15 744	6 777	22 592	11 959	20 374	1 930	4 394	17 561	11 282
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 759 679	47 647	44 945	90 617	53 514	91 302	51 954	74 976	52 139	59 554	88 314
1979 to March 1980 -----	81 495	1 203	1 124	11 239	3 240	1 171	2 294	6 154	5 699	2 799	4 076
1975 to 1978 -----	230 073	3 914	4 645	22 690	5 471	3 829	8 890	19 419	11 386	7 652	9 949
1970 to 1974 -----	307 773	6 306	7 538	22 021	7 443	14 755	9 614	21 251	11 471	8 262	21 723
1960 to 1969 -----	417 278	9 708	10 269	22 108	10 389	29 008	9 216	21 481	9 236	11 866	23 738
1950 to 1959 -----	304 829	8 768	7 893	6 905	9 290	20 270	7 459	4 773	7 580	10 334	12 530
1940 to 1949 -----	214 613	8 279	6 604	3 773	7 429	11 711	6 255	1 290	4 318	9 407	8 317
1939 or earlier -----	203 618	9 469	6 872	1 881	10 252	10 558	8 226	608	2 449	9 234	7 981

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	5 485 273	221 152	207 828	233 691	213 319	211 414	206 897	227 395	195 935	205 732	215 439
None -----	86 980	2 920	2 528	4 136	1 853	4 314	2 558	1 907	1 951	2 264	6 793
1 -----	867 578	19 266	20 396	50 442	21 926	44 797	21 391	41 539	26 949	29 558	42 044
2 -----	1 852 877	88 305	79 804	56 996	82 554	74 650	72 564	58 736	56 060	71 430	71 805
3 -----	2 139 710	95 314	89 467	79 378	90 094	75 177	88 587	74 677	88 615	81 143	73 609
4 -----	476 383	13 338	13 945	37 884	15 199	11 295	19 348	42 499	20 699	18 880	18 711
5 or more -----	61 745	2 009	1 688	4 855	1 693	1 181	2 449	8 037	1 661	2 357	2 477
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 169 588	144 098	132 073	123 966	137 584	103 806	130 541	123 098	119 161	126 773	106 142
None -----	10 302	459	466	133	305	228	490	185	306	291	575
1 -----	124 913	4 447	5 521	2 046	4 251	3 610	4 322	4 171	3 348	5 039	4 395
2 -----	891 362	51 217	43 353	18 451	46 294	29 753	37 147	18 322	25 761	36 675	28 260
3 -----	1 678 860	75 366	69 600	64 101	72 220	59 594	69 599	55 747	70 416	66 243	54 988
4 -----	410 403	11 010	11 720	34 591	13 098	9 622	16 875	37 198	17 867	16 436	15 856
5 or more -----	53 748	1 599	1 413	4 644	1 416	999	2 108	7 475	1 463	2 089	2 068
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 759 679	47 647	44 945	90 617	53 514	91 302	51 954	74 976	52 139	59 554	88 314
None -----	58 113	1 036	872	3 465	514	3 478	1 161	1 412	1 235	1 508	5 391
1 -----	595 716	9 703	9 588	41 371	13 063	35 110	12 585	29 785	16 160	19 993	31 917
2 -----	730 841	22 840	22 119	32 189	25 756	38 238	24 931	29 765	21 497	26 106	35 126
3 -----	328 894	12 296	10 880	11 938	12 379	13 021	11 676	11 676	11 760	10 152	13 830
4 -----	41 340	1 531	1 329	1 587	1 305	1 340	1 407	2 202	1 394	1 632	1 821
5 or more -----	4 775	241	157	67	98	115	194	185	93	163	229

Year-round housing units -----	5 485 273	221 152	207 828	233 691	213 319	211 414	206 897	227 395	195 935	205 732	215 439
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STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3 -----	5 459 217	220 845	207 604	231 889	213 147	208 524	206 745	226 583	195 727	204 548	213 589
4 to 6 -----	9 410	131	134	1 044	166	689	74	64	143	679	723
7 to 12 -----	9 319	175	16	294	3	760	54	272	61	492	551
13 or more -----	7 327	1	74	464	3	1 441	24	476	4	13	576

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories -----	26 056	307	224	1 802	172	2 890	152	812	208	1 184	1 850
With elevator -----	23 968	238	146	1 682	136	2 810	114	799	172	1 107	1 707
No elevator -----	2 088	69	78	120	36	80	38	13	36	77	143

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Year-round housing units	204 307	205 833	215 034	209 838	168 979	165 467	219 365	208 365	194 706	175 643	214 478
1, detached	145 952	145 698	167 215	165 817	123 315	105 491	176 117	117 135	138 947	117 458	150 712
1, attached	4 761	5 715	4 088	3 409	4 085	6 741	4 195	8 029	4 132	6 426	4 676
2	10 409	8 185	8 060	5 660	4 594	5 566	6 891	13 126	6 879	8 769	5 929
3 and 4	6 757	7 803	4 694	3 897	4 619	5 371	3 677	14 728	4 842	9 059	6 081
5 or more	24 080	33 548	20 458	13 342	16 323	35 006	12 927	52 889	26 489	31 384	32 174
Mobile home or trailer, etc	12 348	4 884	10 519	17 713	16 043	7 292	15 558	2 458	13 417	2 547	14 016
Owner-occupied housing units	114 902	122 082	135 506	130 496	108 328	94 823	140 087	79 419	116 507	95 074	133 019
1, detached	104 220	113 368	123 566	113 665	89 501	83 796	124 982	69 377	101 240	86 971	115 169
1, attached	739	1 320	1 225	1 036	1 422	1 901	1 022	1 774	1 122	1 071	2 009
2	1 213	1 512	1 496	1 209	1 520	1 119	1 390	2 076	1 126	1 841	1 471
3 and 4	794	599	857	949	1 698	735	684	1 249	889	1 285	1 041
5 or more	1 518	1 849	1 606	2 268	4 150	2 203	1 753	3 508	2 782	2 474	3 261
Mobile home or trailer, etc	6 418	3 434	6 756	11 369	10 037	5 069	10 256	1 435	9 348	1 432	10 068
Renter-occupied housing units	66 407	68 601	58 086	50 634	41 710	61 383	52 594	105 850	61 830	70 138	58 427
1, detached	27 350	25 642	29 915	30 858	22 044	17 256	31 434	38 228	28 763	25 678	22 336
1, attached	3 646	3 505	2 571	1 918	2 380	4 523	2 533	5 425	2 575	4 943	2 227
2	7 857	5 763	5 426	3 612	2 607	4 137	4 430	9 808	4 920	6 210	3 611
3 and 4	4 959	6 211	2 990	2 368	2 443	4 256	2 408	11 216	3 110	6 922	3 935
5 or more	19 211	26 367	14 733	9 031	10 029	29 758	9 082	40 471	19 668	25 616	23 743
Mobile home or trailer, etc	3 384	1 113	2 451	2 847	2 207	1 453	2 707	702	2 794	769	2 575

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	204 307	205 833	215 034	209 838	168 979	165 467	219 365	208 365	194 706	175 643	214 478
1979 to March 1980	8 289	8 830	7 959	11 458	8 512	7 291	7 425	2 711	7 460	1 802	12 247
1975 to 1978	28 183	18 967	18 528	30 216	24 662	20 980	20 623	6 257	23 230	5 607	31 391
1970 to 1974	30 321	21 144	17 103	26 775	28 844	27 484	20 407	15 693	22 120	14 726	32 648
1960 to 1969	39 653	45 251	41 677	36 781	35 358	37 559	38 793	39 062	46 553	37 368	46 805
1950 to 1959	37 038	50 575	50 575	37 625	29 281	36 819	47 130	51 823	53 730	47 764	39 689
1940 to 1949	25 776	32 946	35 657	26 009	22 059	16 683	33 794	45 235	26 525	33 268	24 302
1939 or earlier	35 047	28 120	43 535	40 974	20 263	18 651	51 193	47 584	15 088	35 108	27 396
Owner-occupied housing units	114 902	122 082	135 506	130 496	108 328	94 823	140 087	79 419	116 507	95 074	133 019
1979 to March 1980	4 656	3 862	4 687	7 000	5 388	4 532	4 511	784	4 318	638	6 386
1975 to 1978	15 853	10 380	12 534	20 628	16 135	13 089	14 372	2 649	14 622	1 676	20 717
1970 to 1974	15 187	10 441	10 213	17 144	18 384	13 405	13 159	4 157	12 094	5 685	18 741
1960 to 1969	21 658	26 351	28 180	23 530	23 184	21 966	25 839	9 568	28 385	19 045	30 069
1950 to 1959	21 734	34 676	32 504	23 596	18 349	24 236	30 417	20 714	33 726	30 139	25 803
1940 to 1949	14 213	19 533	20 469	14 621	13 957	8 685	19 384	19 650	15 034	18 723	14 650
1939 or earlier	21 601	16 839	26 919	23 977	12 931	8 910	32 405	21 897	8 328	19 168	16 653
Renter-occupied housing units	66 407	68 601	58 086	50 634	41 710	61 383	52 594	105 850	61 830	70 138	58 427
1979 to March 1980	1 807	2 678	1 730	1 648	1 484	1 469	1 614	1 115	2 010	902	3 151
1975 to 1978	9 648	7 092	4 570	5 778	5 182	6 590	4 252	2 843	7 047	3 380	7 481
1970 to 1974	11 908	8 801	5 285	5 974	6 662	12 570	4 951	9 949	8 238	8 114	10 286
1960 to 1969	13 793	16 325	10 625	8 667	8 853	13 949	9 629	24 354	14 823	16 212	13 137
1950 to 1959	11 872	13 581	13 968	9 780	8 260	11 217	11 773	25 202	15 743	15 410	10 605
1940 to 1949	8 602	11 239	10 936	8 054	6 207	6 992	9 246	21 256	8 877	12 615	6 860
1939 or earlier	8 777	8 885	10 972	10 733	5 062	8 596	11 129	21 131	5 092	13 505	6 907

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	204 307	205 833	215 034	209 838	168 979	165 467	219 365	208 365	194 706	175 643	214 478
None	2 347	2 624	2 813	2 824	3 972	3 684	2 591	5 889	3 253	3 617	3 956
1	28 684	32 396	26 352	24 348	27 443	25 689	22 833	57 781	26 399	36 751	29 853
2	75 320	75 186	77 768	79 495	62 885	44 798	85 819	88 968	65 979	65 477	72 768
3	82 185	81 441	91 410	85 074	60 655	68 789	92 867	47 542	86 374	58 601	84 304
4	14 187	12 762	14 636	15 864	12 023	18 904	13 353	6 842	11 389	9 758	20 515
5 or more	1 584	1 424	2 055	2 233	2 001	3 603	1 902	1 343	1 312	1 439	3 082
Owner-occupied housing units	114 902	122 082	135 506	130 496	108 328	94 823	140 087	79 419	116 507	95 074	133 019
None	301	201	314	517	1 173	252	396	281	420	385	508
1	4 054	3 809	4 451	6 662	9 563	4 048	5 144	5 365	3 874	5 646	5 490
2	36 689	39 717	44 316	43 334	37 494	18 882	49 159	34 261	33 316	35 224	37 658
3	61 478	65 966	72 541	65 390	48 168	52 937	72 522	33 262	68 182	44 791	68 452
4	11 031	11 177	12 170	12 869	10 194	16 012	11 280	5 248	9 638	7 857	18 102
5 or more	1 349	1 212	1 714	1 724	1 736	3 232	1 586	1 002	1 077	1 171	2 809
Renter-occupied housing units	66 407	68 601	58 086	50 634	41 710	61 383	52 594	105 850	61 830	70 138	58 427
None	1 305	1 987	1 621	1 349	1 873	2 931	1 335	4 726	2 109	2 794	2 403
1	19 181	24 111	24 336	11 625	12 802	19 427	12 449	43 042	18 219	27 030	18 787
2	27 874	28 966	26 274	23 508	16 855	22 531	23 787	44 917	26 136	26 305	25 363
3	15 391	12 265	13 802	12 383	8 709	13 742	13 408	11 590	13 942	12 124	10 469
4	2 486	1 103	1 807	1 500	1 261	2 443	1 426	1 333	1 241	1 663	1 256
5 or more	170	169	246	269	210	309	189	242	183	222	149

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units	204 307	205 833	215 034	209 838	168 979	165 467	219 365	208 365	194 706	175 643	214 478
1 to 3	203 871	204 797	214 029	209 665	168 267	164 239	218 882	205 592	194 256	173 300	213 249
4 to 6	80	327	719	77	391	448	274	452	245	595	429
7 to 12	356	551	212	92	321	676	45	852	45	1 028	589
13 or more	—	158	74	4	—	104	164	1 469	160	720	211

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories	436	1 036	1 005	173	712	1 228	483	2 773	450	2 343	1 229
With elevator	407	935	921	98	666	906	450	2 615	373	2 218	1 178
No elevator	29	101	84	75	46	322	33	158	77	125	51

Table 9. **Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.)

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27
Year-round housing units	222 371	172 320	193 415	203 098	199 464	173 788
1, detached	112 254	125 200	116 259	118 502	146 926	115 886
1, attached	8 023	5 341	6 599	4 968	3 613	6 243
2	2 312	3 064	5 256	2 866	3 691	6 015
3 and 4	4 188	6 010	9 093	4 373	5 243	8 235
5 or more	86 446	23 098	52 852	67 079	31 018	29 375
Mobile home or trailer, etc	9 148	9 607	3 356	5 310	8 973	8 034

Owner-occupied housing units	106 059	108 420	99 488	107 630	130 950	99 556
1, detached	89 989	94 992	91 040	96 638	120 239	85 808
1, attached	3 499	2 222	1 780	1 990	1 326	1 735
2	527	946	1 077	693	609	1 517
3 and 4	559	1 167	777	607	441	1 523
5 or more	5 302	2 596	2 262	4 033	1 768	4 185
Mobile home or trailer, etc	6 183	6 497	2 552	3 669	6 567	4 788

Renter-occupied housing units	93 374	48 753	79 951	76 747	49 828	60 404
1, detached	15 819	21 179	20 334	16 603	16 711	23 092
1, attached	3 694	2 781	3 886	2 503	1 960	4 110
2	1 509	1 839	3 683	1 795	2 734	3 847
3 and 4	3 028	4 241	7 340	3 330	4 118	5 883
5 or more	67 473	16 695	44 151	51 420	22 871	21 643
Mobile home or trailer, etc	1 851	2 018	557	1 096	1 434	1 829

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	222 371	172 320	193 415	203 098	199 464	173 788
1979 to March 1980	21 460	12 947	6 605	12 425	27 874	7 641
1975 to 1978	60 150	29 341	10 902	23 426	46 061	18 023
1970 to 1974	44 462	38 158	26 873	29 815	41 564	25 754
1960 to 1969	48 139	38 159	61 138	62 218	43 800	34 289
1950 to 1959	26 121	22 647	48 218	51 009	22 153	40 691
1940 to 1949	13 220	14 205	24 818	16 797	8 834	29 128
1939 or earlier	8 819	16 863	14 861	7 408	9 178	18 262

Owner-occupied housing units	106 059	108 420	99 488	107 630	130 950	99 556
1979 to March 1980	7 712	7 777	3 356	4 426	14 400	3 908
1975 to 1978	24 038	19 796	5 873	10 223	34 015	10 669
1970 to 1974	20 239	23 852	10 248	9 551	28 165	12 891
1960 to 1969	24 719	24 242	28 107	32 095	28 541	19 497
1950 to 1959	16 148	14 266	28 815	36 303	15 773	25 640
1940 to 1949	7 923	8 439	14 380	10 303	4 908	16 504
1939 or earlier	5 280	10 048	8 709	4 729	5 148	10 447

Renter-occupied housing units	93 374	48 753	79 951	76 747	49 828	60 404
1979 to March 1980	7 792	1 868	1 801	4 692	4 624	2 111
1975 to 1978	30 376	7 252	4 338	11 315	9 444	5 640
1970 to 1974	20 391	11 668	14 834	16 307	11 119	10 332
1960 to 1969	19 499	11 618	29 142	24 713	12 667	12 253
1950 to 1959	8 317	6 495	16 250	12 212	5 568	12 774
1940 to 1949	4 221	4 325	8 644	5 287	3 160	10 709
1939 or earlier	2 778	5 527	4 942	2 221	3 246	6 585

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	222 371	172 320	193 415	203 098	199 464	173 788
None	3 409	2 842	2 841	2 817	1 760	4 517
1	57 875	24 746	34 921	39 872	21 498	31 729
2	62 348	47 969	69 803	60 613	43 402	61 375
3	73 908	76 581	72 726	80 531	98 025	62 636
4	22 542	18 299	11 896	17 407	32 443	11 765
5 or more	2 289	1 883	1 228	1 858	2 336	1 766

Owner-occupied housing units	106 059	108 420	99 488	107 630	130 950	99 556
None	329	484	164	152	167	820
1	3 895	5 679	3 355	3 646	2 153	6 929
2	21 027	25 162	28 341	21 600	18 317	31 632
3	58 840	60 106	56 519	64 811	79 084	48 477
4	20 096	15 390	10 098	15 735	29 112	10 121
5 or more	1 872	1 599	1 011	1 686	2 117	1 577

Renter-occupied housing units	93 374	48 753	79 951	76 747	49 828	60 404
None	2 584	1 750	2 443	2 269	1 232	2 931
1	45 058	15 083	26 902	30 059	15 483	20 847
2	33 311	17 980	35 614	31 118	19 420	24 315
3	10 903	11 835	13 525	12 102	12 191	10 954
4	1 346	1 939	1 316	1 069	1 363	1 240
5 or more	172	166	151	130	139	117

Year-round housing units	222 371	172 320	193 415	203 098	199 464	173 788
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STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	221 208	172 141	192 322	202 408	199 328	172 462
4 to 6	51	151	365	312	136	511
7 to 12	670	13	457	183	—	551
13 or more	442	15	271	195	—	264

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories	1 163	179	1 093	690	136	1 326
With elevator	1 145	155	1 026	592	74	1 298
No elevator	18	24	67	98	62	28

Table 10. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Occupied housing units -----	4 929 267	191 745	177 018	214 583	191 098	195 108	182 495	198 074	171 300	186 327	194 456
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	3 125 004	106 550	76 093	126 746	113 656	141 272	96 129	105 044	111 041	126 180	120 707
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	431 361	38 344	42 892	1 646	30 121	3 033	33 904	3 178	4 300	7 308	16 082
Electricity -----	1 274 798	35 286	46 384	85 853	41 344	49 690	47 095	89 473	54 764	51 667	52 948
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6 491	198	288	100	219	227	261	120	94	98	311
Coal or coke -----	179	26	—	6	3	14	—	6	6	2	20
Wood -----	66 901	10 921	10 876	140	5 353	361	4 744	186	577	557	3 890
Other fuel -----	2 971	127	100	67	142	157	89	36	38	113	97
No fuel used -----	21 562	293	385	25	260	354	273	31	480	402	401
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	3 273 122	105 640	74 701	138 398	115 993	150 137	96 679	121 540	118 758	131 462	128 485
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	404 834	36 643	38 773	2 551	29 078	3 864	31 105	4 031	4 829	6 990	14 353
Electricity -----	1 203 682	44 038	59 722	73 366	43 648	40 530	51 936	72 162	47 328	47 269	50 389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3 194	147	139	94	159	120	131	182	23	39	142
Other -----	7 463	663	599	92	504	164	424	42	58	161	258
No fuel used -----	36 972	4 614	3 084	82	1 716	293	2 220	117	304	406	829
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	2 320 394	81 913	58 659	54 085	81 499	116 982	71 746	38 006	91 838	93 004	108 985
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	375 196	36 101	40 695	1 106	25 723	2 581	29 037	2 598	4 205	6 156	14 150
Electricity -----	2 216 313	72 210	76 605	159 284	83 069	75 077	80 722	157 204	75 058	86 797	70 386
Other -----	11 252	1 308	910	41	643	123	798	105	68	210	417
No fuel used -----	6 112	213	149	67	164	345	192	161	131	160	266
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 515 906	95 375	88 130	109 363	102 610	91 040	96 162	99 715	99 416	107 418	82 076
With a mortgage -----	1 613 370	46 622	43 331	90 146	58 132	64 158	58 520	85 065	76 801	66 975	56 937
Less than \$100 -----	22 694	1 335	1 029	101	1 042	607	808	58	442	374	440
\$100 to \$149 -----	65 900	3 330	1 918	445	2 871	2 165	2 169	267	1 404	1 335	1 227
\$150 to \$199 -----	153 344	7 221	4 520	2 182	6 414	7 619	4 516	1 052	4 318	4 305	3 165
\$200 to \$249 -----	205 089	8 084	6 496	5 347	9 009	11 749	6 171	2 338	7 421	7 382	4 882
\$250 to \$299 -----	196 632	6 937	6 154	7 323	8 367	11 468	6 326	3 510	7 894	8 655	6 034
\$300 to \$349 -----	168 266	5 270	5 392	8 089	6 963	8 517	6 011	3 688	7 423	7 628	6 020
\$350 to \$399 -----	144 861	4 457	4 449	8 543	5 818	6 531	5 797	4 282	6 661	6 846	6 218
\$400 to \$449 -----	126 562	3 394	3 531	8 254	4 471	4 540	5 647	5 273	5 840	6 115	5 989
\$450 to \$499 -----	109 663	2 406	2 751	7 441	3 792	3 081	4 941	6 030	6 500	5 170	5 069
\$500 to \$599 -----	166 390	2 436	3 840	12 048	4 845	3 911	7 046	15 002	12 127	8 026	7 439
\$600 to \$749 -----	142 122	1 195	2 347	12 993	2 838	2 758	5 495	19 840	11 004	6 770	6 125
\$750 or more -----	111 847	557	904	17 380	1 702	1 212	3 593	23 725	5 767	4 369	4 329
Median -----	\$348	\$274	\$314	\$482	\$310	\$293	\$378	\$608	\$424	\$378	\$404
Not mortgaged -----	902 536	48 753	44 799	19 217	44 478	26 882	37 642	14 650	22 615	40 443	25 139
Less than \$50 -----	76 068	4 595	3 509	167	3 023	1 227	3 283	230	890	1 253	1 224
\$50 to \$74 -----	174 575	11 875	8 369	824	9 257	4 802	7 876	448	2 567	4 303	3 821
\$75 to \$99 -----	195 166	12 130	10 117	2 075	10 673	6 303	8 268	1 254	4 244	7 142	4 541
\$100 to \$149 -----	273 390	14 533	14 703	5 421	14 556	9 580	11 493	3 440	8 593	14 806	8 170
\$150 to \$199 -----	112 236	3 973	5 600	4 728	4 729	3 401	4 406	3 175	4 309	8 415	4 330
\$200 to \$249 -----	40 497	1 001	1 712	2 718	1 516	1 097	1 393	2 308	1 255	2 816	1 731
\$250 or more -----	30 604	646	789	3 284	724	472	923	3 795	757	1 708	1 322
Median -----	\$101	\$91	\$101	\$162	\$98	\$106	\$98	\$181	\$121	\$125	\$118
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 674 249	41 758	41 038	89 239	49 075	89 379	47 254	73 754	50 899	57 852	85 593
Less than \$60 -----	37 923	1 255	977	276	1 032	2 725	645	51	381	1 045	1 580
\$60 to \$79 -----	35 272	2 385	1 205	162	1 593	1 541	1 176	66	262	1 136	1 077
\$80 to \$99 -----	41 738	2 400	1 723	202	1 785	1 572	1 728	87	283	1 668	1 134
\$100 to \$119 -----	54 001	2 708	1 954	249	2 149	1 967	1 884	53	452	1 892	1 714
\$120 to \$149 -----	103 532	4 840	3 689	564	4 500	4 918	3 653	182	1 171	3 631	3 291
\$150 to \$169 -----	83 430	3 091	2 765	781	3 499	4 072	2 608	325	1 182	2 878	3 146
\$170 to \$199 -----	142 585	4 514	4 733	1 828	5 296	8 536	4 134	634	2 048	4 288	7 988
\$200 to \$249 -----	322 492	7 253	7 484	11 139	8 731	22 577	8 070	6 659	8 492	9 228	17 647
\$250 to \$299 -----	317 217	4 380	5 634	22 927	7 863	19 677	7 512	20 467	12 753	11 748	17 468
\$300 to \$349 -----	187 628	1 983	3 321	16 996	4 528	9 329	5 248	14 475	8 778	7 399	11 125
\$350 to \$399 -----	112 783	756	1 487	14 062	2 031	4 848	2 984	10 712	5 328	4 471	7 907
\$400 to \$499 -----	87 009	624	1 117	10 559	1 432	3 784	2 300	9 418	4 387	3 270	6 135
\$500 or more -----	56 015	172	433	8 081	843	1 573	1 567	9 207	3 516	2 506	2 451
No cash rent -----	92 624	5 397	4 516	1 413	3 793	2 260	3 745	1 418	1 866	2 692	2 930
Median -----	\$245	\$180	\$208	\$317	\$216	\$240	\$237	\$326	\$290	\$258	\$261

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19	District 20	District 21
Occupied housing units -----	181 309	190 683	193 592	181 130	150 038	156 206	192 681	185 269	178 337	165 212	191 446
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	102 313	140 402	158 230	86 473	75 836	132 181	121 842	151 872	136 568	142 073	116 945
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	25 616	6 107	12 271	40 302	31 385	4 522	34 804	1 622	12 034	1 307	22 865
Electricity -----	47 831	43 341	21 741	45 918	34 734	17 188	30 754	29 847	28 929	20 272	45 690
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	258	179	186	607	414	386	250	186	109	229	422
Coal or coke -----	7	—	2	—	—	3	4	10	8	14	14
Wood -----	4 895	432	919	6 904	1 435	311	4 511	136	260	329	4 853
Other fuel -----	118	71	135	168	218	83	287	106	143	56	156
No fuel used -----	271	151	108	758	6 016	1 532	229	1 490	286	932	501
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	103 345	146 117	159 880	84 366	78 272	126 482	122 328	163 469	141 005	151 973	117 933
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23 776	6 260	11 764	30 524	27 704	4 952	32 323	3 127	12 058	2 349	20 352
Electricity -----	52 529	38 009	21 190	61 620	37 052	22 637	36 469	17 986	24 589	10 125	51 783
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	80	70	125	219	112	182	135	59	118	101	86
Other -----	330	104	212	765	449	78	534	151	254	186	403
No fuel used -----	1 249	123	421	3 636	6 449	1 875	892	477	313	478	889
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	81 533	110 903	109 747	67 855	71 054	107 845	89 928	151 606	82 293	135 739	65 085
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21 180	4 741	8 585	32 561	33 074	4 163	27 288	1 529	8 767	1 275	16 717
Electricity -----	77 824	74 671	74 663	78 974	44 601	43 653	74 641	31 673	86 837	27 642	108 917
Other -----	486	136	319	1 481	888	234	674	171	251	185	394
No fuel used -----	286	232	278	259	421	311	150	290	189	371	333
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	87 114	107 476	110 127	90 246	78 467	80 672	100 551	66 799	91 045	83 881	104 081
With a mortgage -----	48 363	69 716	60 471	45 442	34 002	54 799	47 941	34 300	58 140	46 037	64 575
Less than \$100 -----	938	1 059	1 100	903	1 815	1 121	1 189	1 091	904	1 481	780
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 359	4 574	3 517	2 028	3 343	4 408	3 798	2 127	2 831	4 728	2 566
\$150 to \$199 -----	6 358	9 882	8 440	4 341	4 886	9 049	7 402	5 384	7 569	10 910	5 306
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 820	11 929	10 697	5 637	5 094	8 966	8 076	6 109	9 000	10 904	7 072
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 773	9 711	8 681	5 478	4 290	7 490	7 110	4 991	7 205	7 200	7 489
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 323	7 876	6 323	4 717	3 159	5 833	5 381	3 954	6 659	4 608	6 757
\$350 to \$399 -----	4 784	5 975	5 153	4 291	2 480	4 520	3 763	2 732	4 714	2 540	6 132
\$400 to \$449 -----	4 180	4 611	4 257	4 057	1 902	3 482	3 236	2 114	4 550	1 474	5 311
\$450 to \$499 -----	3 408	3 670	3 734	3 496	1 656	2 562	2 423	1 547	3 790	817	4 493
\$500 to \$599 -----	3 941	4 646	4 264	5 093	2 817	3 440	2 716	1 922	5 387	923	7 078
\$600 to \$749 -----	2 377	3 344	2 688	3 720	1 635	2 296	1 928	1 338	3 566	376	6 279
\$750 or more -----	1 102	2 439	1 617	1 681	925	1 632	919	991	1 965	76	5 312
Median -----	\$309	\$288	\$287	\$346	\$272	\$276	\$275	\$274	\$312	\$227	\$369
Not mortgaged -----	38 751	37 760	49 656	44 804	44 465	25 873	52 610	32 499	32 905	37 844	39 506
Less than \$50 -----	3 997	2 825	4 104	4 714	8 827	3 110	5 110	2 435	1 737	4 437	3 253
\$50 to \$74 -----	9 833	8 010	10 536	9 325	12 396	6 394	12 926	5 910	5 532	9 437	7 514
\$75 to \$99 -----	9 186	8 678	11 616	9 713	9 466	6 956	13 079	7 261	7 686	9 659	7 979
\$100 to \$149 -----	10 585	12 157	14 783	13 261	9 123	6 684	14 512	11 162	10 593	10 417	11 586
\$150 to \$199 -----	3 496	4 059	5 441	5 281	3 010	1 579	4 740	3 961	4 324	2 643	5 196
\$200 to \$249 -----	960	1 068	1 858	1 598	1 039	703	1 292	1 166	1 634	742	2 097
\$250 or more -----	694	963	1 318	912	604	447	951	604	1 399	509	1 881
Median -----	\$90	\$98	\$97	\$97	\$78	\$87	\$91	\$103	\$107	\$88	\$104
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	61 306	66 530	53 059	44 363	38 506	59 911	45 467	102 705	56 153	68 283	55 382
Less than \$60 -----	1 276	1 413	997	1 291	2 251	3 772	1 217	1 985	709	4 753	1 007
\$60 to \$79 -----	1 880	1 081	1 357	1 607	2 382	2 142	1 777	1 588	837	2 675	998
\$80 to \$99 -----	2 062	1 496	1 713	1 958	2 422	2 886	2 125	2 320	1 080	3 186	1 208
\$100 to \$119 -----	2 522	2 020	2 463	2 243	2 858	3 602	2 671	3 789	1 702	4 801	1 749
\$120 to \$149 -----	5 127	4 848	4 925	4 355	3 989	6 019	4 247	8 014	3 814	7 977	3 498
\$150 to \$169 -----	4 363	4 037	4 492	2 885	2 712	4 298	3 731	7 110	3 685	5 292	2 756
\$170 to \$199 -----	8 241	7 395	6 196	4 412	3 832	6 180	5 390	11 418	6 414	8 891	4 941
\$200 to \$249 -----	15 499	14 119	10 686	7 066	5 687	10 234	8 363	25 653	11 416	13 724	10 749
\$250 to \$299 -----	8 043	12 177	7 098	5 802	3 221	8 010	5 165	20 142	9 084	7 401	9 650
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 583	6 441	4 155	4 093	1 906	3 705	2 790	9 104	5 908	3 296	6 117
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 024	4 528	2 090	1 597	759	2 043	1 260	3 728	3 411	1 497	3 665
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 381	3 213	1 224	1 602	734	1 288	836	3 178	2 487	871	2 624
\$500 or more -----	372	1 293	771	884	412	378	378	2 233	1 064	186	1 675
No cash rent -----	4 933	2 469	4 892	4 568	5 341	5 354	5 517	2 443	4 542	3 733	4 745
Median -----	\$209	\$234	\$209	\$208	\$170	\$192	\$193	\$227	\$233	\$182	\$243

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 22	District 23	District 24	District 25	District 26	District 27
Occupied housing units	199 433	157 173	179 439	184 377	180 778	159 960
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	91 510	101 883	124 561	124 992	95 924	97 981
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 991	18 420	2 285	1 436	9 974	14 612
Electricity	95 694	32 094	51 997	57 180	73 624	43 460
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	207	431	128	193	159	231
Coal or coke	—	12	17	—	5	—
Wood	515	2 146	227	152	911	360
Other fuel	60	97	78	41	114	74
No fuel used	456	2 090	146	383	67	3 242
WATER HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	105 908	111 992	134 678	139 320	98 813	105 448
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10 536	17 805	3 285	2 984	9 848	12 970
Electricity	82 011	24 261	41 078	41 673	71 731	38 551
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	120	256	69	99	90	97
Other	111	348	128	98	170	177
No fuel used	747	2 511	201	203	126	2 717
COOKING FUEL						
Utility gas	49 166	76 150	100 854	89 651	49 859	84 409
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9 728	17 355	2 100	1 323	7 572	14 886
Electricity	140 293	62 823	76 155	93 153	123 088	60 041
Other	118	611	106	92	197	286
No fuel used	128	234	224	158	62	338
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 650	87 793	87 393	92 181	111 902	80 223
With a mortgage	66 263	59 797	65 301	71 499	93 203	46 834
Less than \$100	213	1 036	860	379	235	1 354
\$100 to \$149	506	2 598	2 913	1 486	1 121	2 866
\$150 to \$199	1 656	5 557	7 930	4 668	3 199	5 495
\$200 to \$249	3 761	8 272	11 813	8 902	6 256	6 902
\$250 to \$299	5 275	7 331	11 090	10 464	8 347	6 039
\$300 to \$349	5 931	6 418	8 049	9 568	8 178	4 531
\$350 to \$399	6 294	6 133	5 899	6 846	8 970	4 033
\$400 to \$449	6 058	5 383	4 436	6 500	8 685	3 272
\$450 to \$499	6 542	3 905	3 485	5 422	8 712	2 820
\$500 to \$599	11 031	6 176	4 118	7 496	14 364	4 258
\$600 to \$749	10 735	4 546	2 830	5 813	14 007	3 279
\$750 or more	8 261	2 442	1 878	3 955	11 129	1 985
Median	\$476	\$340	\$291	\$352	\$459	\$308
Not mortgaged	18 387	27 996	22 092	20 682	18 699	33 389
Less than \$50	531	4 383	1 355	569	690	4 590
\$50 to \$74	1 539	6 208	3 686	1 921	1 970	7 296
\$75 to \$99	2 363	6 590	5 100	3 117	3 262	6 708
\$100 to \$149	6 744	6 867	7 590	6 839	6 394	8 798
\$150 to \$199	4 238	2 359	2 843	4 801	3 775	3 424
\$200 to \$249	1 787	912	1 025	2 215	1 508	1 346
\$250 or more	1 185	677	493	1 220	1 100	1 227
Median	\$135	\$88	\$106	\$135	\$127	\$93
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	91 312	46 595	77 892	75 342	47 676	57 926
Less than \$60	351	1 403	2 382	629	163	2 357
\$60 to \$79	417	1 674	1 483	326	241	2 204
\$80 to \$99	407	1 594	1 489	373	534	2 303
\$100 to \$119	481	2 162	2 035	601	550	2 730
\$120 to \$149	994	3 682	3 819	1 131	1 279	5 375
\$150 to \$169	903	2 643	3 384	1 412	1 420	3 960
\$170 to \$199	1 847	4 453	7 642	3 183	3 107	5 044
\$200 to \$249	17 203	8 820	22 149	15 975	7 955	9 914
\$250 to \$299	27 277	7 376	14 797	23 269	10 044	8 232
\$300 to \$349	16 762	3 991	8 107	12 370	6 911	5 207
\$350 to \$399	10 365	2 282	4 028	7 176	4 771	2 967
\$400 to \$499	6 684	1 949	3 497	4 729	5 345	2 347
\$500 or more	5 722	933	1 529	2 800	3 784	1 252
No cash rent	1 899	3 633	1 551	1 368	1 572	4 034
Median	\$291	\$222	\$236	\$279	\$289	\$215

[Note: are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

¹Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

TENURE

Occupied housing units	159 331	18 653	565	727	7 113	184 262	5 876	565	4 361	10 869
Owner-occupied housing units	116 658	11 775	327	310	3 431	117 748	1 492	275	2 518	4 259
Percent of occupied housing units	73.2	63.1	57.9	42.6	48.2	63.9	25.4	48.7	57.7	39.2
Renter-occupied housing units	42 673	6 878	238	417	3 682	66 514	4 384	290	1 843	6 610

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	85 285	9 287	247	262	2 578	95 376	1 212	205	2 098	3 240
With a mortgage	54 450	2 995	162	226	1 692	81 222	925	179	1 988	2 977
Less than \$200	5 901	1 394	7	—	399	1 259	57	—	23	48
\$200 to \$299	11 383	919	50	24	340	5 658	96	10	19	227
\$300 to \$399	11 240	297	50	37	345	7 735	76	18	74	232
\$400 to \$499	10 290	167	14	17	296	10 925	91	32	160	391
\$500 or more	15 636	218	41	148	312	55 645	605	119	1 712	2 079
Median	\$388	\$211	\$348	\$500+	\$331	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+
Not mortgaged	30 835	6 292	85	36	886	14 154	287	26	110	263

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	38 880	6 165	232	417	3 341	65 430	4 302	276	1 808	6 543
Less than \$100	1 969	1 469	6	15	150	166	22	—	—	50
\$100 to \$199	8 733	2 706	83	148	1 282	994	107	19	—	240
\$200 to \$299	14 005	915	55	141	1 011	23 504	1 876	121	688	3 043
\$300 or more	11 375	273	81	97	704	39 466	2 257	127	1 110	3 073
No cash rent	2 798	802	7	16	194	1 300	40	9	10	137
Median	\$252	\$145	\$243	\$227	\$214	\$300+	\$300+	\$295	\$300+	\$296

TENURE

Occupied housing units	136 243	24 897	618	1 431	16 250	143 569	36 323	584	2 018	11 285
Owner-occupied housing units	97 284	16 138	309	1 078	9 690	103 224	19 976	344	1 192	6 718
Percent of occupied housing units	71.4	64.8	50.0	75.3	59.6	71.9	55.0	58.9	59.1	59.5
Renter-occupied housing units	38 959	8 759	309	353	6 560	40 345	16 347	240	826	4 567

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	80 711	14 020	233	867	7 963	86 911	17 444	302	995	5 748
With a mortgage	61 974	10 905	209	808	6 711	55 154	9 407	230	909	4 039
Less than \$200	4 286	1 445	—	15	766	3 952	1 792	44	50	540
\$200 to \$299	11 189	3 277	38	28	1 739	12 250	3 395	27	96	994
\$300 to \$399	11 020	2 294	47	20	1 413	12 216	1 860	34	87	871
\$400 to \$499	10 214	1 526	31	189	961	9 693	1 122	64	178	655
\$500 or more	25 265	2 363	93	556	1 832	17 043	1 238	61	498	979
Median	\$444	\$332	\$463	\$500+	\$360	\$393	\$286	\$416	\$500+	\$356
Not mortgaged	18 737	3 115	24	59	1 252	31 757	8 037	72	86	1 709

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	38 087	8 479	297	353	6 400	39 459	15 585	237	820	4 388
Less than \$100	524	296	5	—	118	1 434	2 297	11	29	222
\$100 to \$199	2 739	1 381	53	9	1 050	5 709	6 279	35	190	1 185
\$200 to \$299	15 282	3 840	111	149	3 148	15 327	4 456	117	386	1 719
\$300 or more	18 001	2 741	118	190	1 949	15 145	1 786	74	201	1 106
No cash rent	1 541	221	10	5	135	1 844	767	—	14	156
Median	\$298	\$264	\$277	\$300+	\$262	\$276	\$181	\$262	\$248	\$241

TENURE

Occupied housing units	162 444	17 375	700	1 402	25 984	151 338	21 414	626	1 202	12 262
Owner-occupied housing units	91 307	8 420	283	523	12 336	101 969	9 242	275	587	5 483
Percent of occupied housing units	56.2	48.5	40.4	37.3	47.5	67.4	43.2	43.9	48.8	44.7
Renter-occupied housing units	71 137	8 955	417	879	13 648	49 369	12 172	351	615	6 779

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	70 078	6 976	202	411	9 781	76 116	8 048	170	443	4 443
With a mortgage	49 581	4 038	145	378	6 373	42 661	3 729	127	397	2 858
Less than \$200	3 501	725	17	19	1 242	8 471	1 474	31	34	1 152
\$200 to \$299	8 974	1 067	26	21	1 765	11 062	964	19	72	847
\$300 to \$399	10 637	866	36	61	1 310	9 140	610	43	112	408
\$400 to \$499	9 881	647	12	94	971	7 054	355	15	87	247
\$500 or more	16 588	733	54	183	1 085	6 934	326	19	92	204
Median	\$417	\$326	\$382	\$494	\$314	\$320	\$241	\$331	\$383	\$233
Not mortgaged	20 497	2 938	57	33	3 408	33 455	4 319	43	46	1 585

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	69 032	8 594	405	868	13 140	45 130	11 617	331	596	6 353
Less than \$100	2 122	1 108	27	31	993	3 263	1 684	19	29	460
\$100 to \$199	11 380	2 287	77	297	3 941	14 035	4 416	86	188	2 712
\$200 to \$299	28 757	3 205	206	338	5 125	17 545	4 152	172	273	2 284
\$300 or more	24 445	1 702	84	163	2 656	6 571	565	37	53	340
No cash rent	2 328	292	11	39	425	3 716	800	17	53	557
Median	\$269	\$224	\$245	\$226	\$228	\$219	\$184	\$230	\$220	\$190

Race					Race				
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Spanish origin¹					Spanish origin¹				
District 6					District 7				
159 331	18 653	565	727	7 113	184 262	5 876	565	4 361	10 869
116 658	11 775	327	310	3 431	117 748	1 492	275	2 518	4 259
73.2	63.1	57.9	42.6	48.2	63.9	25.4	48.7	57.7	39.2
42 673	6 878	238	417	3 682	66 514	4 384	290	1 843	6 610
85 285	9 287	247	262	2 578	95 376	1 212	205	2 098	3 240
54 450	2 995	162	226	1 692	81 222	925	179	1 988	2 977
5 901	1 394	7	—	399	1 259	57	—	23	48
11 383	919	50	24	340	5 658	96	10	19	227
11 240	297	50	37	345	7 735	76	18	74	232
10 290	167	14	17	296	10 925	91	32	160	391
15 636	218	41	148	312	55 645	605	119	1 712	2 079
\$388	\$211	\$348	\$500+	\$331	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+	\$500+
30 835	6 292	85	36	886	14 154	287	26	110	263
38 880	6 165	232	417	3 341	65 430	4 302	276	1 808	6 543
1 969	1 469	6	15	150	166	22	—	—	50
8 733	2 706	83	148	1 282	994	107	19	—	240
14 005	915	55	141	1 011	23 504	1 876	121	688	3 043
11 375	273	81	97	704	39 466	2 257	127	1 110	3 073
2 798	802	7	16	194	1 300	40	9	10	137
\$252	\$145	\$243	\$227	\$214	\$300+	\$300+	\$295	\$300+	\$296
District 8					District 9				
136 243	24 897	618	1 431	16 250	143 569	36 323	584	2 018	11 285
97 284	16 138	309	1 078	9 690	103 224	19 976	344	1 192	6 718
71.4	64.8	50.0	75.3	59.6	71.9	55.0	58.9	59.1	59.5
38 959	8 759	309	353	6 560	40 345	16 347	240	826	4 567
80 711	14 020	233	867	7 963	86 911	17 444	302	995	5 748
61 974	10 905	209	808	6 711	55 154	9 407	230	909	4 039
4 286	1 445	—	15	766	3 952	1 792	44	50	540
11 189	3 277	38	28	1 739	12 250	3 395	27	96	994
11 020	2 294	47	20	1 413	12 216	1 860	34	87	871
10 214	1 526	31	189	961	9 693	1 122	64	178	655
25 265	2 363	93	556	1 832	17 043	1 238	61	498	979
\$444	\$332	\$463	\$500+	\$360	\$393	\$286	\$416	\$500+	\$356
18 737	3 115	24	59	1 252	31 757	8 037	72	86	1 709
38 087	8 479	297	353	6 400	39 459	15 585	237	820	4 388
524	296	5	—	118	1 434	2 297	11	29	222
2 739	1 381	53	9	1 050	5 709	6 279	35	190	1 185
15 282	3 840	111	149	3 148	15 327	4 456	117	386	1 719
18 001	2 741	118	190	1 949	15 145	1 786	74	201	1 106
1 541	221	10	5	135	1 844	767	—	14	156
\$298	\$264	\$277	\$300+	\$262	\$276	\$181	\$262	\$248	\$241
District 10					District 11				
162 444	17 375	700	1 402	25 984	151 338	21 414	626	1 202	12 262
91 307	8 420	283	523	12 336	101 969	9 242	275	587	5 483
56.2	48.5	40.4	37.3	47.5	67.4	43.2	43.9	48.8	44.7
71 137	8 955	417	879	13 648	49 369	12 172	351	615	6 779
70 078	6 976	202	411	9 781	76 116	8 048	170	443	4 443
49 581	4 038	145	378	6 373	42 661	3 729	127	397	2 858
3 501	725	17	19	1 242	8 471	1 474	1	34	1 152
8 974	1 067	26	21	1 765	11 062	964	19	72	847
10 637	866	36	61	1 310	9 140	610	43	112	247
9 881	647	12	94	971	7 054	355	15	87	208
16 588	733	54	183	1 085	6 934	326	19	92	204
2 445	\$326	\$382	\$494	\$314	\$320	\$241	\$331	\$383	\$233
20 497	2 938	57	33	3 408	33 455	4 319	43	46	1 585
69 032	8 594	405	868	13 140	45 130	11 617	331	596	6 353
2 122	1 108	27	31	993	3 263	1 684	19	29	460
11 380	2 287	77	297	3 941	14 035	4 416	86	188	2 712
28 757	3 205	206	338	5 125	17 545	4 152	172	273	2 284
24 445	1 702	84	163	2 656	6 571	565	37	53	340
2 328	292	11	39	425	3 716	800	17	53	557
\$269	\$224	\$245	\$226	\$228	\$219	\$184	\$230	\$220	\$190

Table 11. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.)

**The State
Congressional Districts****TENURE**

Occupied housing units	153 027	28 546	939	895	14 058
Owner-occupied housing units	101 118	16 617	561	371	7 236
Percent of occupied housing units	66.1	58.2	59.7	41.5	51.5
Renter-occupied housing units	51 909	11 929	378	524	6 822

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	88 750	15 007	425	316	6 318
With a mortgage	56 514	10 451	311	253	4 495
Less than \$200	10 526	4 102	86	28	1 444
\$200 to \$299	17 204	3 539	56	43	1 624
\$300 to \$399	11 661	1 691	40	36	791
\$400 to \$499	7 376	668	40	81	351
\$500 or more	9 747	451	89	65	285
Median	\$305	\$232	\$334	\$424	\$249
Not mortgaged	32 236	4 556	114	63	1 823

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	50 523	11 342	370	516	6 638
Less than \$100	2 144	1 672	27	7	262
\$100 to \$199	11 936	4 453	74	134	2 828
\$200 to \$299	20 410	4 072	154	239	2 610
\$300 or more	13 998	871	91	108	726
No cash rent	2 035	274	24	28	212
Median	\$250	\$187	\$247	\$243	\$205

TENURE

Occupied housing units	150 680	19 654	303	542	27 423
Owner-occupied housing units	111 826	13 042	160	269	15 372
Percent of occupied housing units	74.2	66.4	52.8	49.6	56.1
Renter-occupied housing units	38 854	6 612	143	273	12 051

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	75 977	9 884	99	174	12 260
With a mortgage	39 765	3 270	61	96	6 354
Less than \$200	5 208	1 297	—	6	2 157
\$200 to \$299	9 436	952	18	8	1 998
\$300 to \$399	8 143	462	21	3	983
\$400 to \$499	7 045	266	6	19	634
\$500 or more	9 933	293	16	60	582
Median	\$364	\$236	\$360	\$500+	\$251
Not mortgaged	36 212	6 614	38	78	5 906

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	33 598	6 039	129	255	11 030
Less than \$100	2 998	1 338	13	12	1 366
\$100 to \$199	9 089	2 625	24	103	4 681
\$200 to \$299	10 680	988	43	76	3 053
\$300 or more	7 453	260	48	60	982
No cash rent	3 378	828	1	4	948
Median	\$228	\$148	\$263	\$214	\$179

TENURE

Occupied housing units	119 276	5 327	626	1 026	79 478
Owner-occupied housing units	73 865	2 099	357	605	45 905
Percent of occupied housing units	61.9	39.4	57.0	59.0	57.8
Renter-occupied housing units	45 411	3 228	269	421	33 573

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	62 786	1 872	321	513	39 387
With a mortgage	43 041	1 480	234	455	24 745
Less than \$200	10 459	283	46	85	9 449
\$200 to \$299	12 828	393	57	140	7 947
\$300 to \$399	8 257	395	90	80	3 975
\$400 to \$499	5 008	220	20	54	1 875
\$500 or more	6 489	189	21	96	1 499
Median	\$286	\$316	\$316	\$303	\$237
Not mortgaged	19 745	392	87	58	14 642

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	44 282	3 178	249	420	32 782
Less than \$100	6 010	211	32	5	7 455
\$100 to \$199	13 951	687	65	121	14 664
\$200 to \$299	14 114	1 397	79	171	6 862
\$300 or more	6 445	396	23	44	1 597
No cash rent	3 762	487	50	79	2 204
Median	\$202	\$232	\$203	\$226	\$153

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 12					District 13						
153 027	28 546	939	895	14 058	177 860	8 609	1 043	893	11 789		
101 118	16 617	561	371	7 236	127 185	4 402	635	509	6 221		
66.1	58.2	59.7	41.5	51.5	71.5	51.1	60.9	57.0	52.8		
51 909	11 929	378	524	6 822	50 675	4 207	408	384	5 568		
88 750	15 007	425	316	6 318	102 922	3 966	482	413	5 287		
56 514	10 451	311	253	4 495	56 708	1 743	296	321	3 293		
10 526	4 102	86	28	1 444	11 547	750	62	37	1 346		
17 204	3 539	56	43	1 624	18 101	653	89	66	1 092		
11 661	1 691	40	36	791	11 070	144	54	62	454		
7 376	668	40	81	351	7 707	128	38	48	252		
9 747	451	89	65	285	8 283	68	53	108	149		
\$305	\$232	\$334	\$424	\$249	\$293	\$219	\$297	\$393	\$228		
32 236	4 556	114	63	1 823	46 214	2 223	186	92	1 994		
50 523	11 342	370	516	6 638	46 188	3 982	376	371	5 061		
2 144	1 672	27	7	262	3 135	765	25	7	360		
11 936	4 453	74	134	2 828	15 014	1 842	119	176	2 207		
20 410	4 072	154	239	2 610	15 872	952	126	130	1 665		
13 998	871	91	108	726	7 801	199	64	48	344		
2 035	274	24	28	212	4 366	224	42	10	485		
\$250	\$187	\$247	\$243	\$205	\$217	\$160	\$218	\$199	\$187		
District 14					District 15						
150 680	19 654	303	542	27 423	132 026	788	305	185	92 451		
111 826	13 042	160	269	15 372	96 741	473	203	121	64 128		
74.2	66.4	52.8	49.6	56.1	73.3	60.0	66.6	65.4	69.4		
38 854	6 612	143	273	12 051	35 285	315	102	64	28 323		
75 977	9 884	99	174	12 260	69 458	383	139	75	50 257		
39 765	3 270	61	96	6 354	30 247	145	59	61	19 643		
5 208	1 297	—	6	2 157	8 415	99	18	8	8 318		
9 436	952	18	8	1 998	8 233	28	7	29	5 688		
8 143	462	21	3	983	5 229	10	17	11	2 624		
7 045	266	6	19	634	3 276	—	17	11	1 276		
9 933	293	16	60	582	5 094	8	—	2	1 737		
\$364	\$236	\$360	\$500+	\$251	\$281	\$200—	\$326	\$278	\$226		
36 212	6 614	38	78	5 906	39 211	238	80	14	30 614		
33 598	6 039	129	255	11 030	32 440	303	87	64	26 626		
2 998	1 338	13	12	1 366	5 756	66	—	—	6 000		
9 089	2 625	24	103	4 681	11 053	85	12	13	10 669		
10 680	988	43	76	3 053	7 738	99	25	30	4 835		
7 453	260	48	60	982	3 462	29	14	11	1 103		
3 378	828	1	4	948	4 431	24	36	10	4 019		
\$228	\$148	\$263	\$214	\$179	\$175	\$186	\$254	\$247	\$150		
District 16					District 17						
119 276	5 327	626	1 026	79 478	177 642	5 403	697	586	14 167		
73 865	2 099	357	605	45 905	132 153	2 692	394	280	7 964		
61.9	39.4	57.0	59.0	57.8	74.4	49.8	56.5	47.8	56.2		
45 411	3 228	269	421	33 573	45 489	2 711	303	306	6 203		
62 786	1 872	321	513	39 387	93 885	2 410	240	184	6 594		
43 041	1 480	234	455	24 745	44 466	1 081	178	152	3 589		
10 459	283	46	85	9 449	10 644	553	52	21	1 884		
12 828	393	57	140	7 947	14 163	294	53	40	1 105		
8 257	395	90	80	3 975	8 762	104	42	38	358		
5 008	220	20	54	1 875	5 488	79	11	6	141		
6 489	189	21	96	1 499	5 409	51	20	47	101		
\$286	\$316	\$316	\$303	\$237	\$282	\$200—	\$270	\$339	\$200—		
19 745	392	87	58	14 642	49 419	1 329	62	32	3 005		
44 282	3 178	249	420	32 782	39 074	2 574	268	295	5 252		
6 010	211	32	5	7 455	4 444	364	6	43	506		
13 951	687	65	121	14 664	13 047	1 151	72	120	2 508		
14 114	1 397	79	171	6 862	11 963	667	136	82	1 111		
6 445	396	23	44	1 597	4 974	178	25	15	181		
3 762	487	50	79	2 204	4 646	214	29	35	946		
\$202	\$232	\$203	\$226	\$153	\$198	\$171	\$231	\$172	\$166		

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	87 017	72 780	503	1 938	42 736
Owner-occupied housing units	41 639	28 988	196	455	15 298
Percent of occupied housing units	47.9	39.8	39.0	23.5	35.8
Renter-occupied housing units	45 378	43 792	307	1 483	27 438

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 208	25 233	156	342	12 908
With a mortgage	16 132	13 631	89	208	7 969
Less than \$200	3 329	4 046	5	27	2 294
\$200 to \$299	4 544	4 940	49	28	2 844
\$300 to \$399	3 114	2 646	8	38	1 658
\$400 to \$499	2 105	1 080	15	56	691
\$500 or more	3 040	919	12	59	482
Median	\$306	\$256	\$281	\$420	\$259
Not mortgaged	18 076	11 602	67	134	4 939

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	44 584	41 832	292	1 445	26 791
Less than \$100	1 449	3 659	25	300	844
\$100 to \$199	10 072	15 468	48	239	8 041
\$200 to \$299	20 258	17 457	95	692	13 218
\$300 or more	11 611	4 184	124	204	4 325
No cash rent	1 194	1 064	—	10	363
Median	\$250	\$207	\$277	\$226	\$233

TENURE

Occupied housing units	127 526	15 521	464	679	89 028
Owner-occupied housing units	75 927	7 695	159	359	51 063
Percent of occupied housing units	59.5	49.6	34.3	52.9	57.4
Renter-occupied housing units	51 599	7 826	305	320	37 965

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	67 042	6 933	132	300	45 152
With a mortgage	36 316	3 792	96	198	25 593
Less than \$200	13 401	1 285	22	68	11 225
\$200 to \$299	14 230	1 552	36	78	9 612
\$300 to \$399	5 602	657	25	28	3 369
\$400 to \$499	1 901	189	6	24	911
\$500 or more	1 182	109	7	—	476
Median	\$233	\$239	\$272	\$240	\$216
Not mortgaged	30 726	3 141	36	102	19 559

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	50 418	7 501	292	315	36 816
Less than \$100	7 164	1 653	25	4	7 144
\$100 to \$199	19 396	2 615	109	66	17 479
\$200 to \$299	16 078	2 267	127	152	8 999
\$300 or more	4 867	513	21	59	1 494
No cash rent	2 913	453	10	34	1 700
Median	\$186	\$172	\$206	\$246	\$160

TENURE

Occupied housing units	169 378	17 402	546	4 613	19 238
Owner-occupied housing units	93 790	6 679	202	2 340	7 993
Percent of occupied housing units	55.4	38.4	37.0	50.7	41.5
Renter-occupied housing units	75 588	10 723	344	2 273	11 245

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	75 109	5 348	146	1 780	5 954
With a mortgage	58 822	3 880	135	1 709	4 574
Less than \$200	1 917	293	2	—	340
\$200 to \$299	8 247	373	15	58	802
\$300 to \$399	11 341	343	15	135	1 022
\$400 to \$499	11 312	646	41	267	901
\$500 or more	26 005	2 225	62	1 249	1 509
Median	\$470	\$500+	\$487	\$500+	\$414
Not mortgaged	16 287	1 468	11	71	1 380

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	74 002	10 416	327	2 261	10 911
Less than \$100	797	294	4	—	257
\$100 to \$199	3 010	659	10	28	1 185
\$200 to \$299	35 430	5 546	143	1 260	5 463
\$300 or more	33 289	3 702	163	938	3 698
No cash rent	1 476	215	7	35	308
Median	\$292	\$275	\$300+	\$286	\$271

Race					Race					
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Spanish origin¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander
District 18					District 19					
87 017	72 780	503	1 938	42 736	153 808	8 320	845	727	31 662	
41 639	28 988	196	455	15 298	103 833	4 139	488	323	16 682	
47.9	39.8	39.0	23.5	35.8	67.5	49.7	57.8	44.4	52.7	
45 378	43 792	307	1 483	27 438	49 975	4 181	357	404	14 980	
34 208	25 233	156	342	12 908	80 655	3 514	382	243	13 220	
16 132	13 631	89	208	7 969	51 864	2 014	248	201	7 784	
3 329	4 046	5	27	2 294	8 765	899	30	7	3 283	
4 544	4 940	49	28	2 844	13 885	737	79	38	2 702	
3 114	2 646	8	38	1 658	10 650	193	68	20	985	
2 105	1 080	15	56	691	7 992	109	41	33	468	
3 040	919	12	59	482	10 572	76	30	103	346	
\$306	\$256	\$281	\$420	\$259	\$331	\$215	\$322	\$500+	\$223	
18 076	11 602	67	134	4 939	28 791	1 500	134	42	5 436	
44 584	41 832	292	1 445	26 791	45 378	3 952	348	395	13 177	
1 449	3 659	25	300	844	1 975	314	12	9	765	
10 072	15 468	48	239	8 041	11 145	1 644	88	208	5 732	
20 258	17 457	95	692	13 218	16 755	1 381	142	119	4 231	
11 611	4 184	124	204	4 325	11 971	362	83	53	970	
1 194	1 064	—	10	363	3 532	251	23	6	1 479	
\$250	\$207	\$277	\$226	\$233	\$247	\$193	\$244	\$189	\$189	
District 20					District 21					
127 526	15 521	464	679	89 028	174 494	4 974	653	833	30 882	
75 927	7 695	159	359	51 063	123 626	2 686	386	394	19 142	
59.5	49.6	34.3	52.9	57.4	70.8	54.0	59.1	47.3	62.0	
51 599	7 826	305	320	37 965	50 868	2 288	267	439	11 740	
67 042	6 933	132	300	45 152	96 247	2 296	321	320	16 007	
36 316	3 792	96	198	25 593	60 144	1 354	242	299	8 321	
13 401	1 285	22	68	11 225	7 027	556	16	12	2 682	
14 230	1 552	36	78	9 612	13 336	370	80	38	2 314	
5 602	657	25	28	3 369	12 207	167	83	70	1 419	
1 901	189	6	24	911	9 370	111	16	44	807	
1 182	109	7	—	476	18 204	150	47	135	1 099	
\$233	\$239	\$272	\$240	\$216	\$380	\$233	\$330	\$467	\$264	
30 726	3 141	36	102	19 559	36 103	942	79	21	7 686	
50 418	7 501	292	315	36 816	48 116	2 220	262	430	11 244	
7 164	1 653	25	4	7 144	2 433	199	8	12	1 326	
19 396	2 615	109	66	17 479	10 171	764	55	110	4 460	
16 078	2 267	127	152	8 999	18 134	809	95	186	3 251	
4 867	513	21	59	1 494	13 264	291	37	93	1 049	
2 913	453	10	34	1 700	4 114	157	67	29	1 158	
\$186	\$172	\$206	\$246	\$160	\$252	\$208	\$236	\$242	\$183	
District 22					District 23					
169 378	17 402	546	4 613	19 238	136 012	6 680	566	680	69 535	
93 790	6 679	202	2 340	7 993	94 842	4 254	343	407	46 103	
55.4	38.4	37.0	50.7	41.5	69.7	63.7	60.6	59.9	66.3	
75 588	10 723	344	2 273	11 245	41 170	2 426	223	273	23 432	
75 109	5 348	146	1 780	5 954	76 127	3 835	248	358	38 011	
58 822	3 880	135	1 709	4 574	51 478	3 358	190	319	20 621	
1 917	293	2	—	340	7 536	422	4	17	5 801	
8 247	373	15	58	802	12 920	889	68	35	7 075	
11 341	343	15	135	1 022	10 898	801	45	56	3 335	
11 312	646	41	267	901	8 237	588	61	93	1 970	
26 005	2 225	62	1 249	1 509	11 887	658	12	118	2 440	
\$470	\$500+	\$487	\$500+	\$414	\$348	\$346	\$351	\$455	\$264	
16 287	1 468	11	71	1 380	24 649	477	58	39	17 390	
74 002	10 416	327	2 261	10 911	39 292	2 347	218	264	22 461	
797	294	4	—	257	3 804	206	21	—	3 706	
3 010	659	10	28	1 185	10 655	457	9	48	8 949	
35 430	5 546	143	1 260	5 463	13 573	1 069	110	127	5 645	
33 289	3 702	163	938	3 698	8 070	555	70	74	1 989	
1 476	215	7	35	308	3 190	60	8	15	2 172	
\$292	\$275	\$300+	\$286	\$271	\$226	\$245	\$268	\$260	\$176	

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units
Owner-occupied housing units
 Percent of occupied housing units
Renter-occupied housing units

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage
 Less than \$200
 \$200 to \$299
 \$300 to \$399
 \$400 to \$499
 \$500 or more
 Median
Not mortgaged

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 or more
No cash rent
Median

TENURE

Occupied housing units
Owner-occupied housing units
 Percent of occupied housing units
Renter-occupied housing units

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units
With a mortgage
 Less than \$200
 \$200 to \$299
 \$300 to \$399
 \$400 to \$499
 \$500 or more
 Median
Not mortgaged

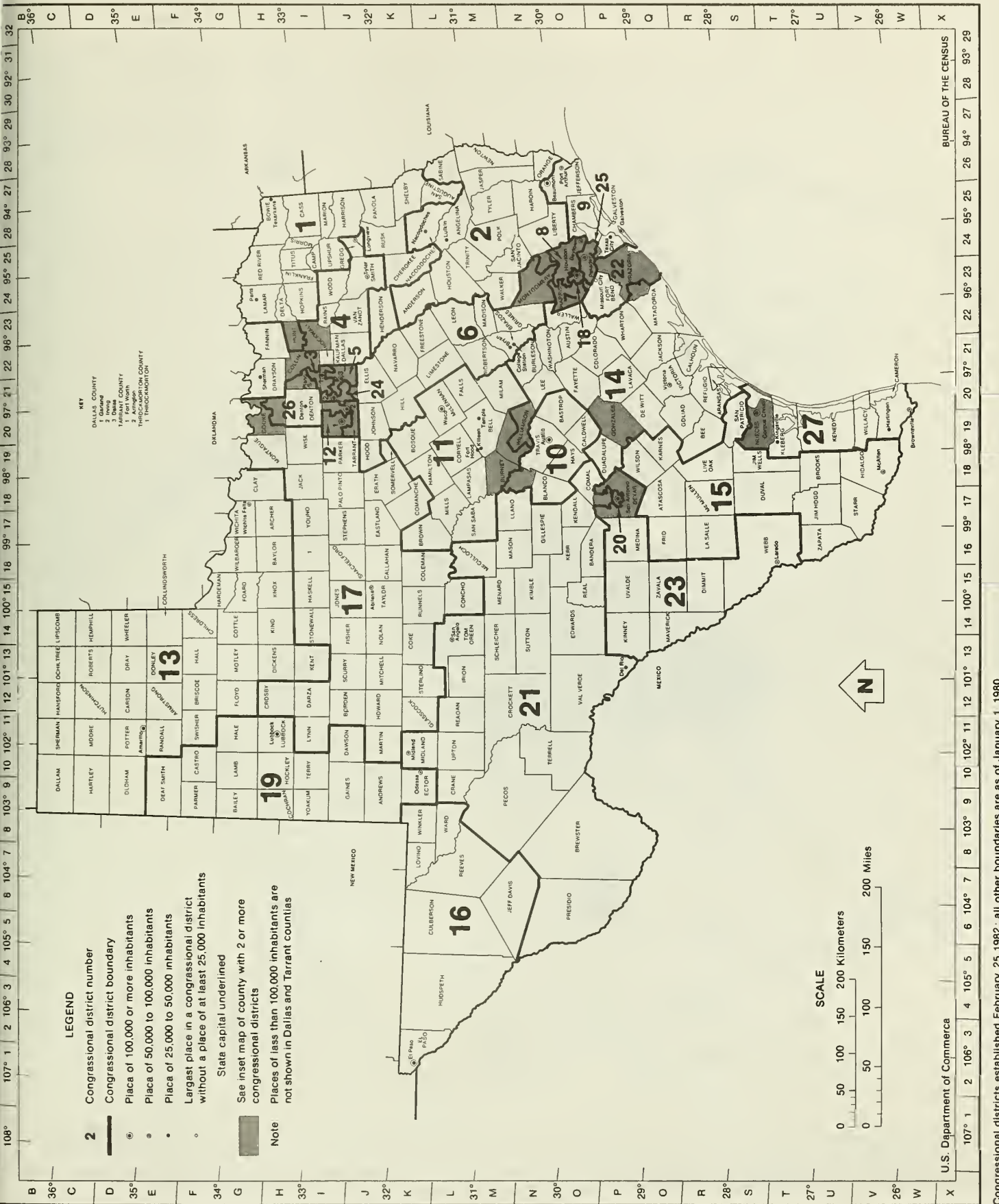
GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 or more
No cash rent
Median

Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
District 24					District 25				
115 940	50 732	979	1 404	17 526	132 252	40 941	453	2 518	19 141
69 139	24 934	395	359	7 907	81 195	21 774	186	1 108	8 607
59.6	49.1	40.3	59.8	45.1	61.4	53.2	41.1	44.0	45.0
46 801	25 798	584	845	9 619	51 057	19 167	267	1 410	10 534
60 726	22 127	361	418	6 657	69 247	19 076	134	854	7 337
43 595	18 163	279	404	5 142	52 089	16 087	122	823	6 110
7 028	3 776	38	13	1 398	3 971	2 313	—	30	725
14 474	7 154	119	65	1 954	12 838	5 590	58	89	1 822
9 457	3 826	66	81	949	11 323	4 297	16	151	1 410
5 673	1 944	23	76	421	9 008	2 403	19	118	1 032
6 963	1 463	33	169	420	14 949	1 484	29	435	1 121
\$303	\$274	\$285	\$457	\$260	\$382	\$303	\$319	\$500+	\$336
17 131	3 964	82	14	1 515	17 158	2 989	12	31	1 227
46 024	24 681	575	845	9 369	50 331	18 607	267	1 388	10 330
2 221	2 817	37	34	466	553	714	—	—	186
8 363	6 027	127	239	3 234	3 596	1 984	35	104	1 223
21 190	12 292	293	443	4 368	24 483	10 922	92	859	6 009
13 172	3 112	108	117	1 234	20 597	4 761	140	413	2 772
1 078	433	10	12	67	1 102	226	—	12	140
\$256	\$227	\$240	\$232	\$222	\$284	\$259	\$300+	\$268	\$261
District 26					District 27				
171 773	4 726	726	1 570	4 766	132 950	4 797	490	553	81 193
126 279	2 128	447	1 097	2 753	85 195	2 219	225	264	48 922
73.5	45.0	61.6	69.9	57.8	64.1	46.3	45.9	47.7	60.3
45 494	2 598	279	473	2 013	47 755	2 578	265	289	32 271
107 896	1 815	386	985	2 306	68 275	2 011	178	201	40 347
89 824	1 333	320	961	2 190	40 086	1 291	112	173	21 195
4 355	126	7	15	119	7 503	520	9	11	7 054
14 180	179	51	40	302	10 647	354	42	41	7 088
16 636	126	82	98	458	7 548	231	11	37	3 174
16 747	278	67	203	403	5 601	84	12	16	1 860
37 906	624	113	605	908	8 787	102	38	68	2 019
\$458	\$485	\$430	\$500+	\$454	\$325	\$235	\$345	\$393	\$250
18 072	482	66	24	116	28 189	720	66	28	19 152
43 448	2 538	262	473	1 927	45 656	2 528	265	272	30 785
755	148	7	17	21	4 783	620	5	7	4 992
5 549	446	52	97	466	12 717	957	69	58	11 777
16 233	1 041	89	216	785	14 763	575	86	145	8 185
19 464	814	114	143	608	10 278	324	98	49	3 130
1 447	89	—	—	47	3 115	52	7	13	2 701
\$291	\$261	\$281	\$257	\$258	\$226	\$165	\$264	\$244	\$171

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Congressional Districts, Counties, and Selected Places



BEXAR COUNTY

LEGEND

2

Congressional district number

— Congressional district boundary

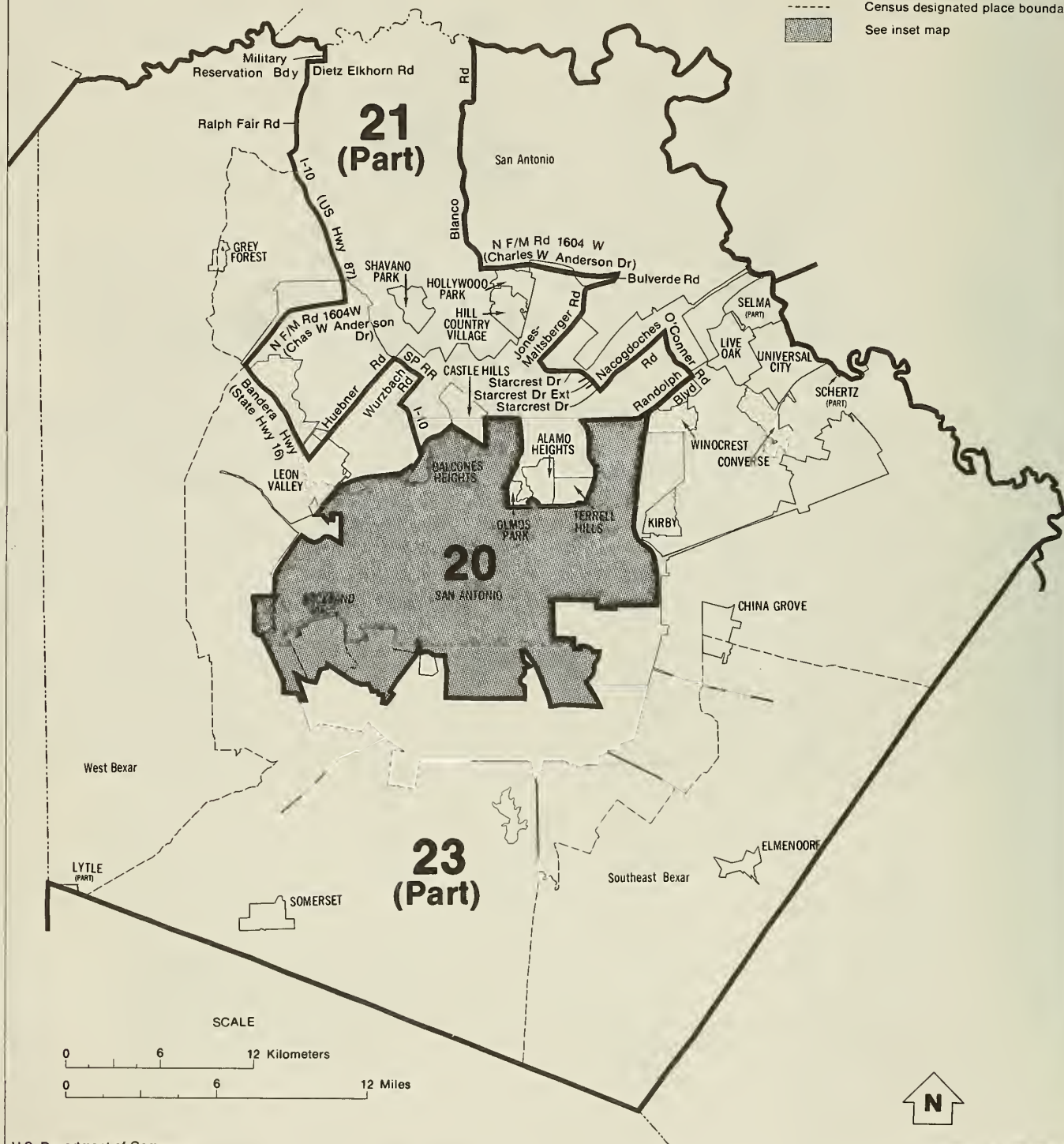
- - - County boundary

- - - County subdivision boundary

— Incorporated place boundary

- - - Census designated place boundary

■ See inset map

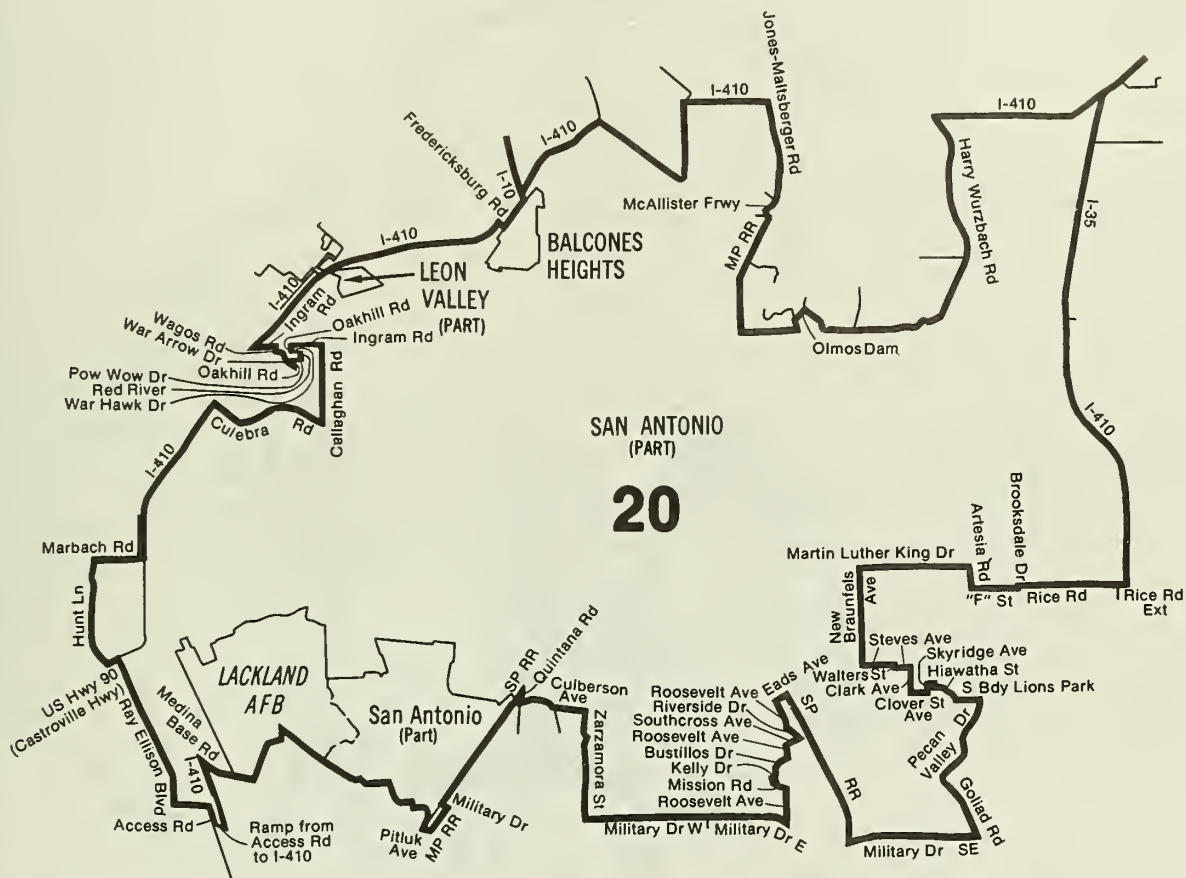


U.S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established February 25, 1982 ; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

INSET - BEXAR COUNTY

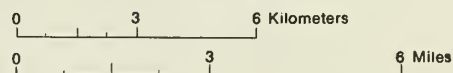


LEGEND

- 2** Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- Incorporated place boundary
- Census designated place boundary



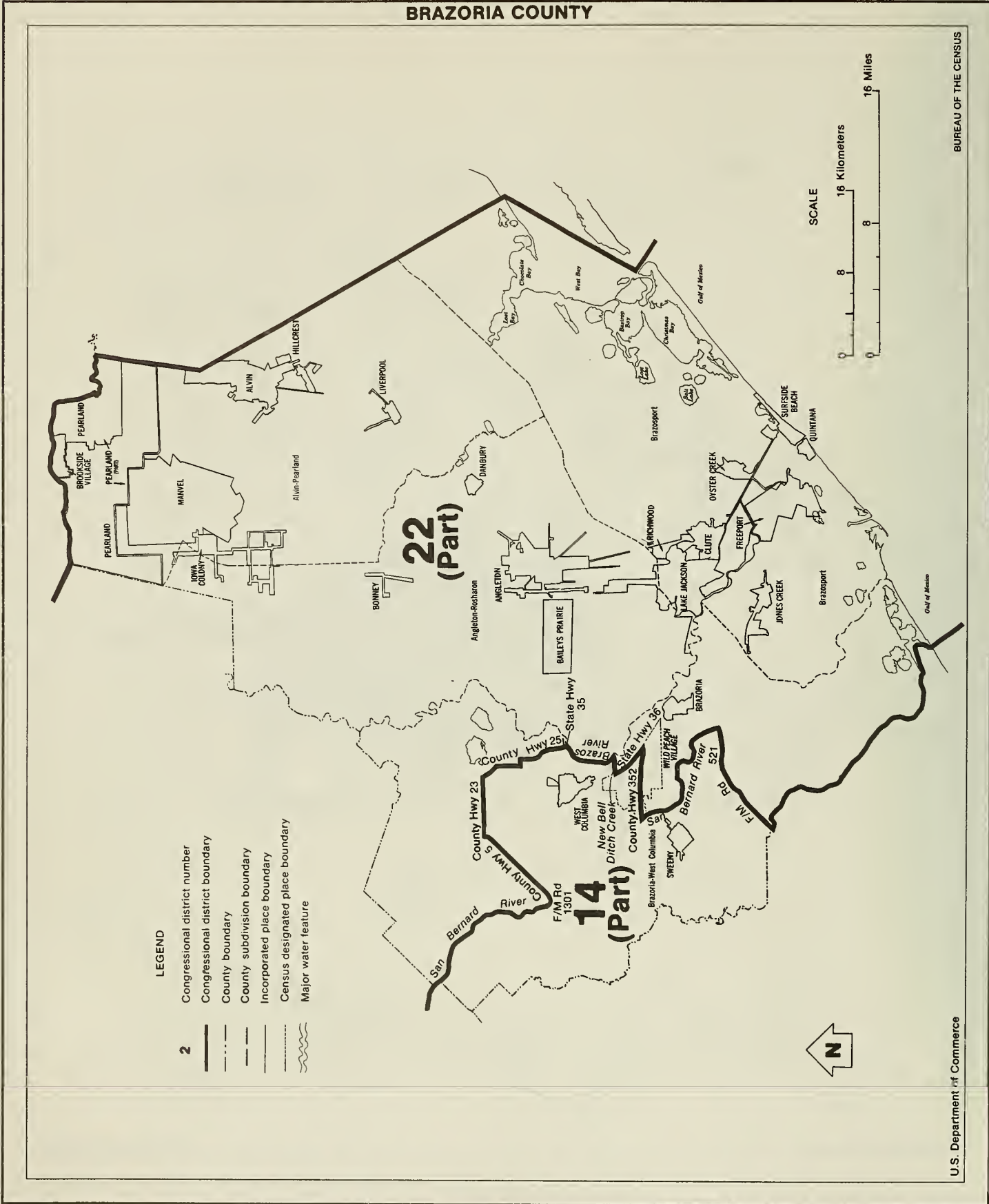
SCALE



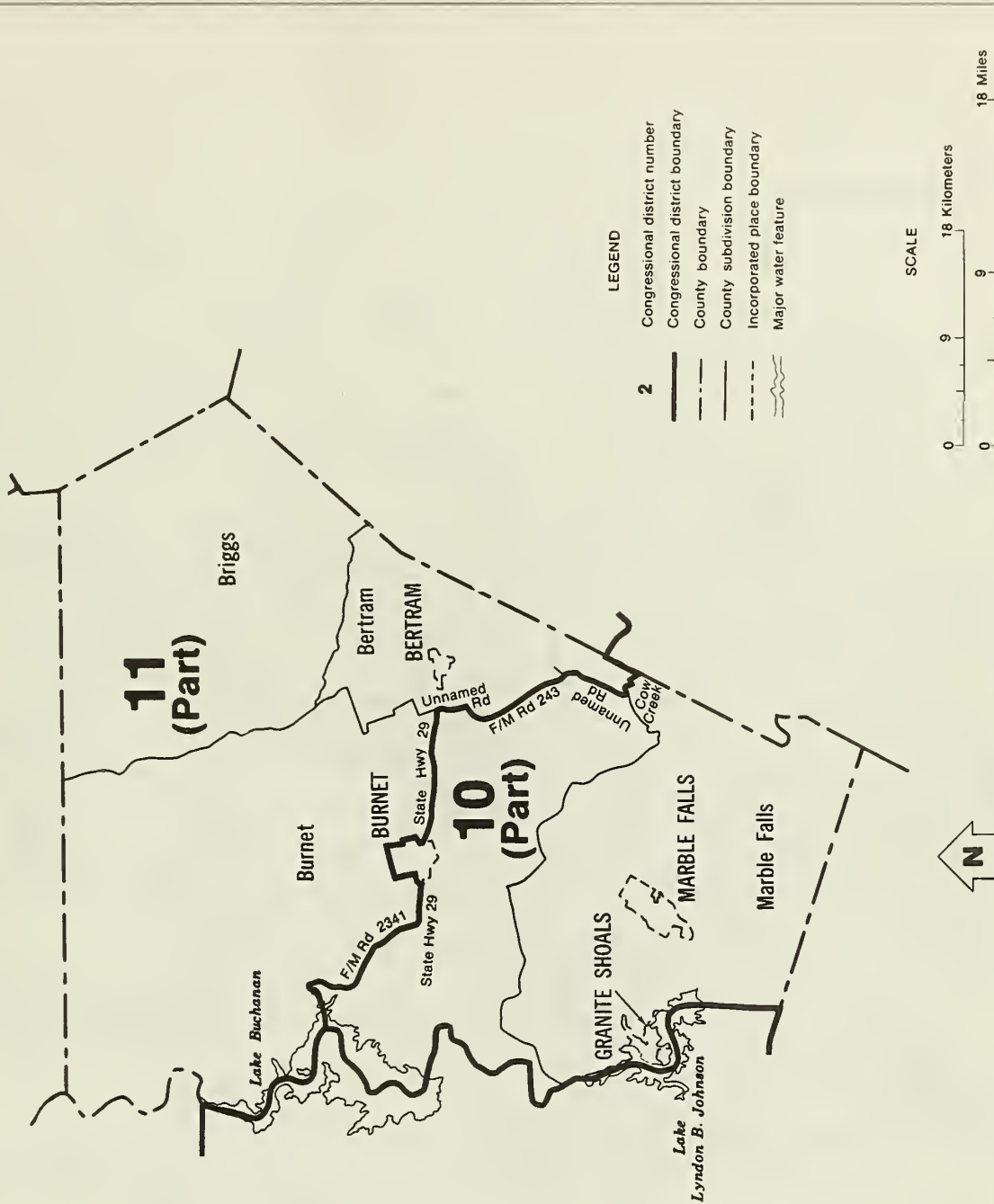
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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established February 25, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



BURNET COUNTY

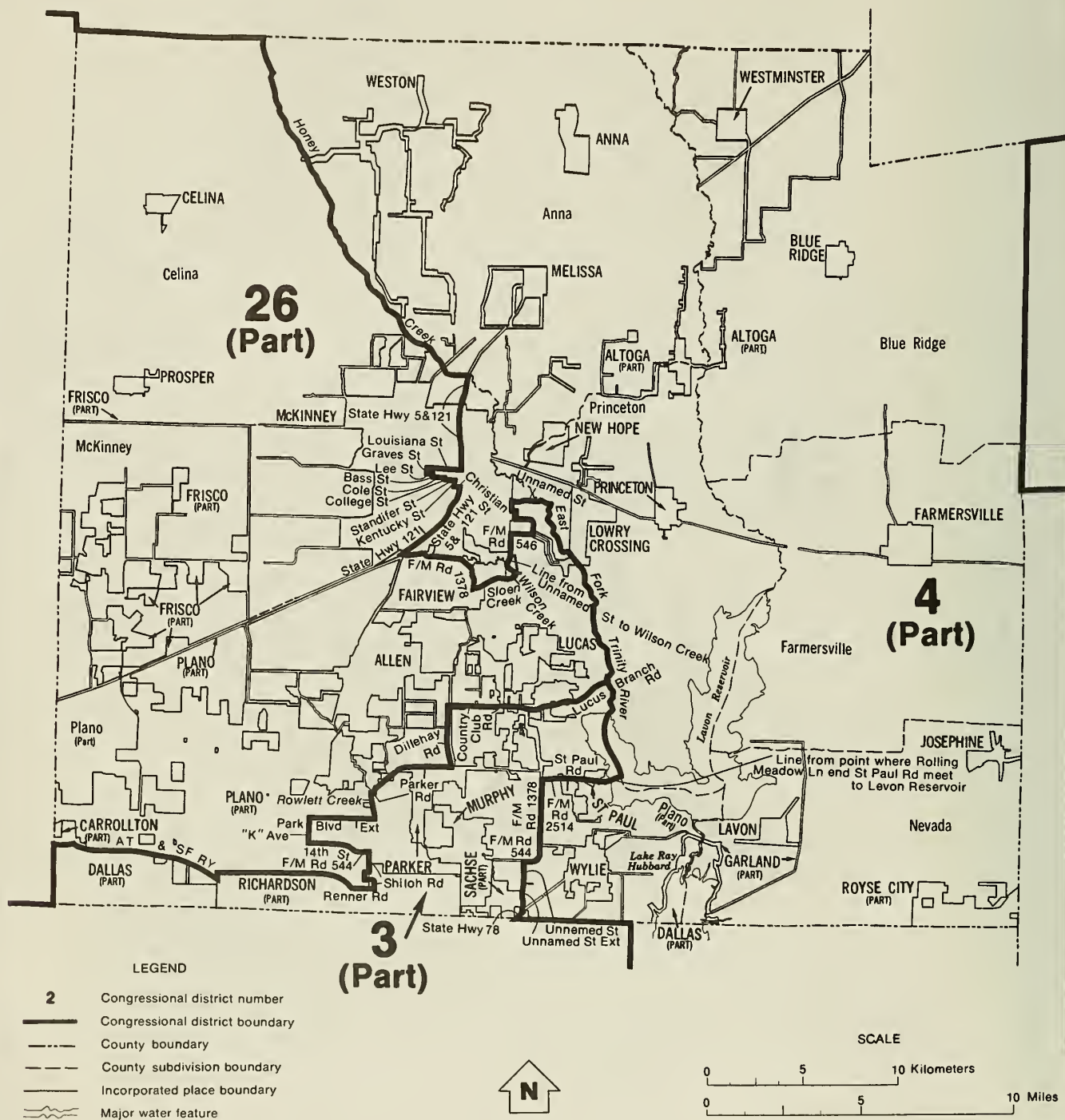


BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

U.S. Department of Commerce

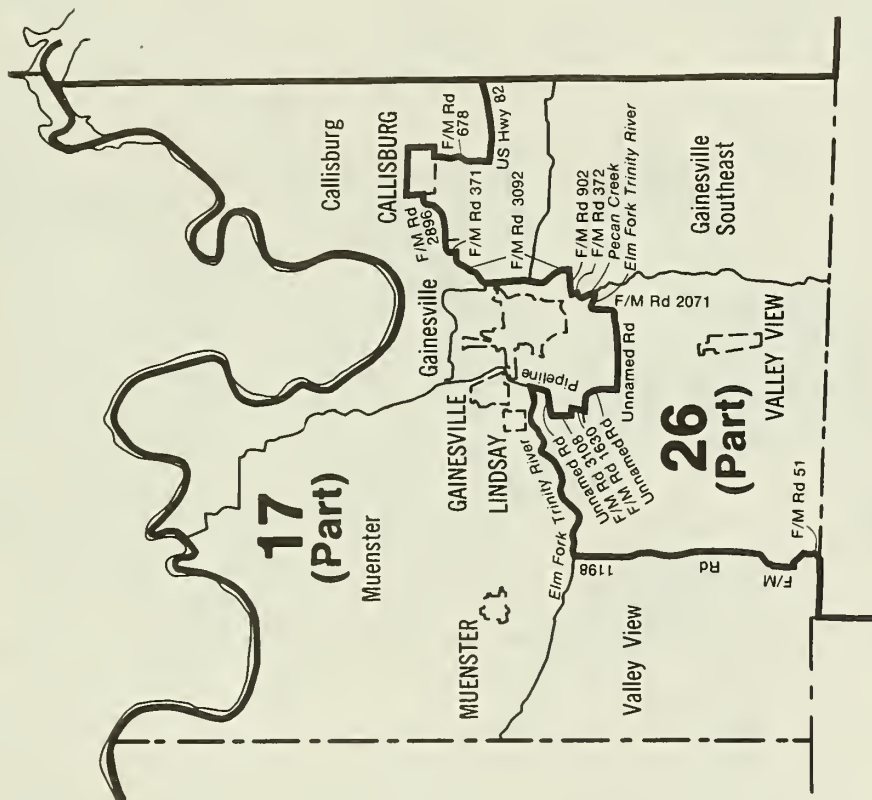
Congressional districts established February 25, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

COLLIN COUNTY



Congressional districts established February 25, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

COOKE COUNTY



LEGEND

2	Congressional district number
---	Congressional district boundary
---	State boundary
---	County boundary
---	County subdivision boundary
---	Incorporated place boundary
---	Major water feature

SCALE

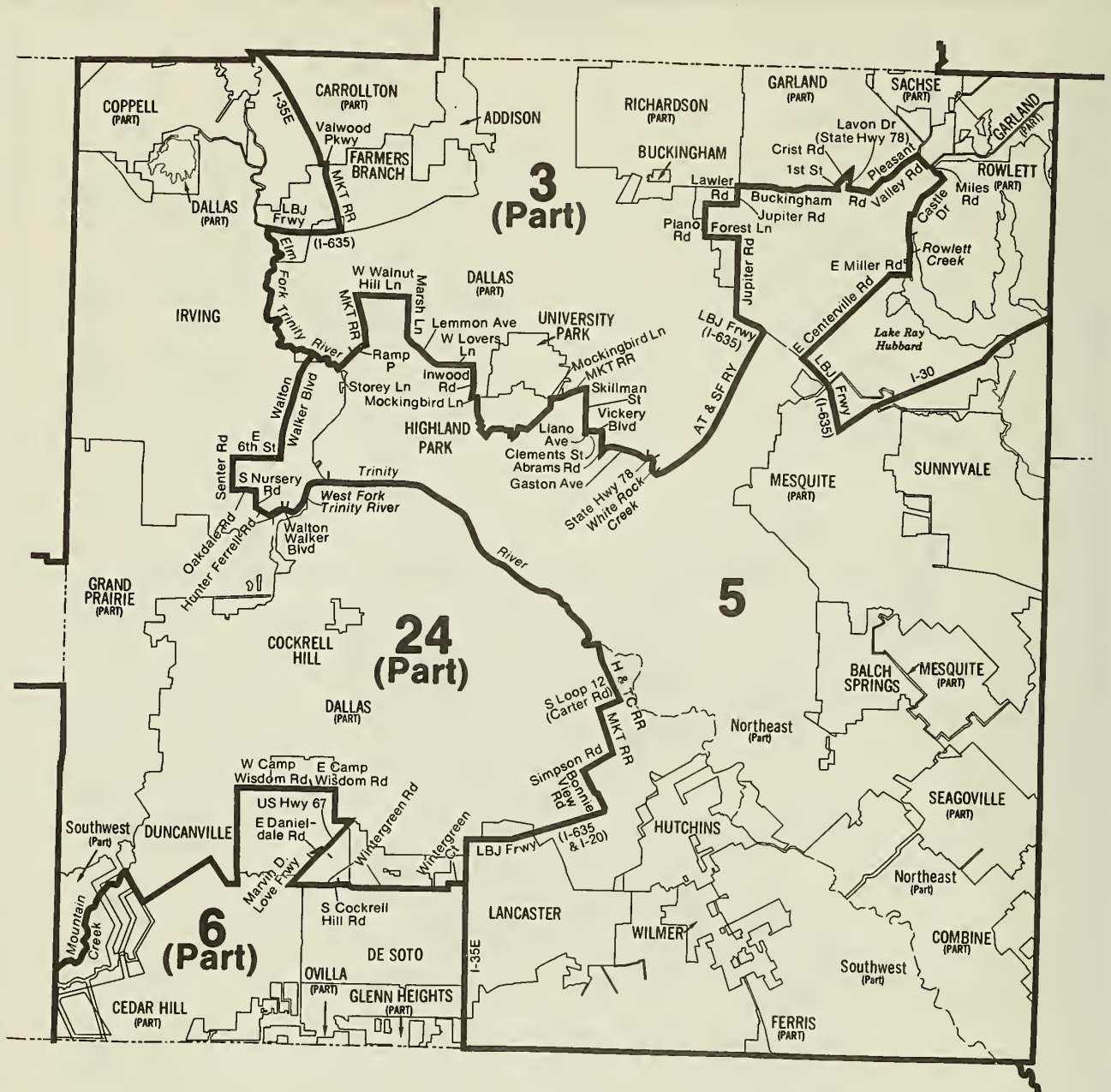


U.S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established February 25, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

DALLAS COUNTY

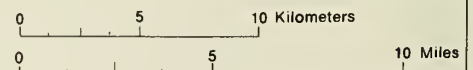


LEGEND

- 2** Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- - -** County boundary
- - -** County subdivision boundary
- Incorporated place boundary
- ~~~~~** Major water feature



SCALE



U.S. Department of Commerce

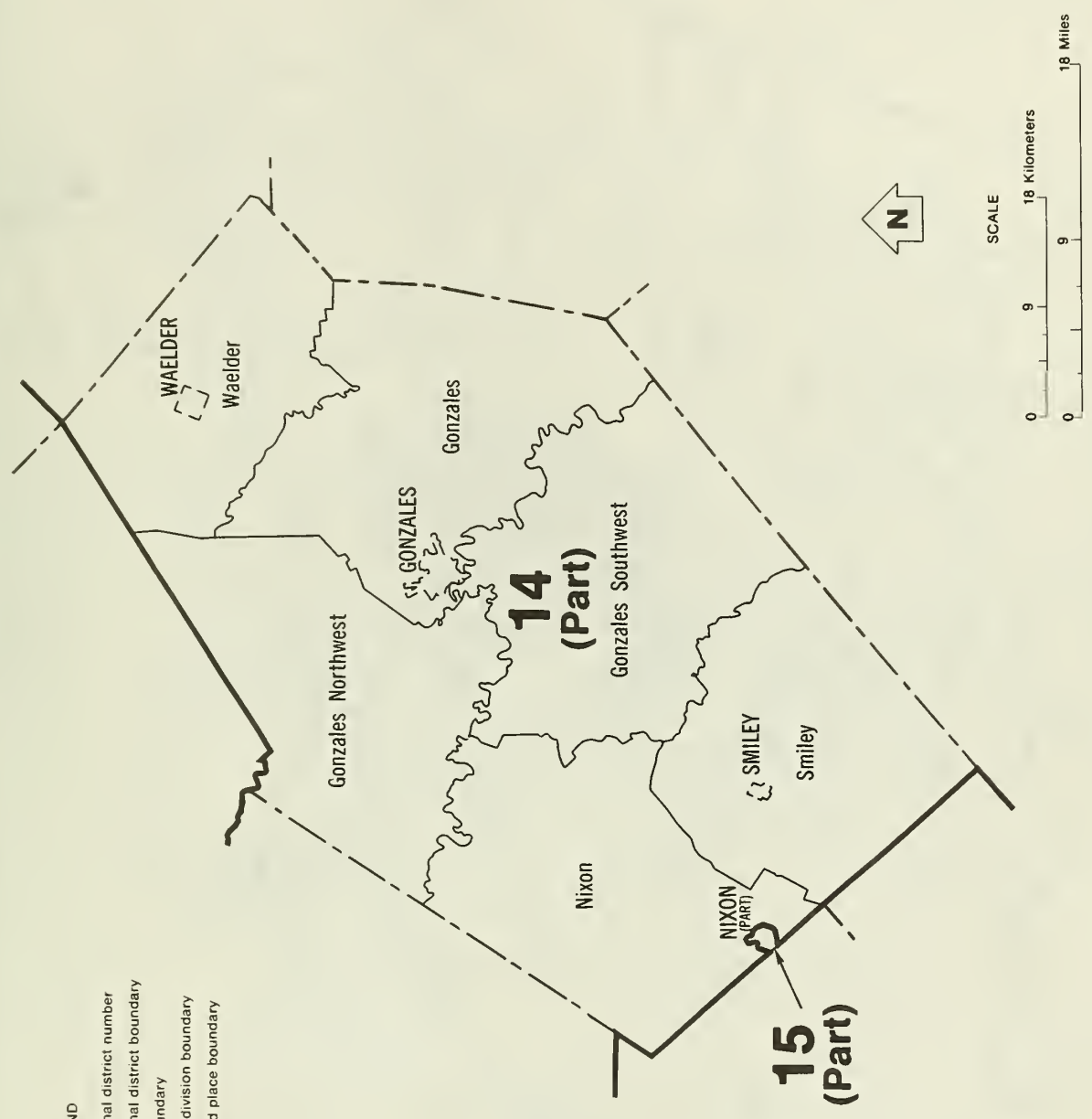
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established February 25, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

GONZALES COUNTY

LEGEND

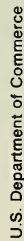
- 2 Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- - - County boundary
- - - County subdivision boundary
- - - Incorporated place boundary



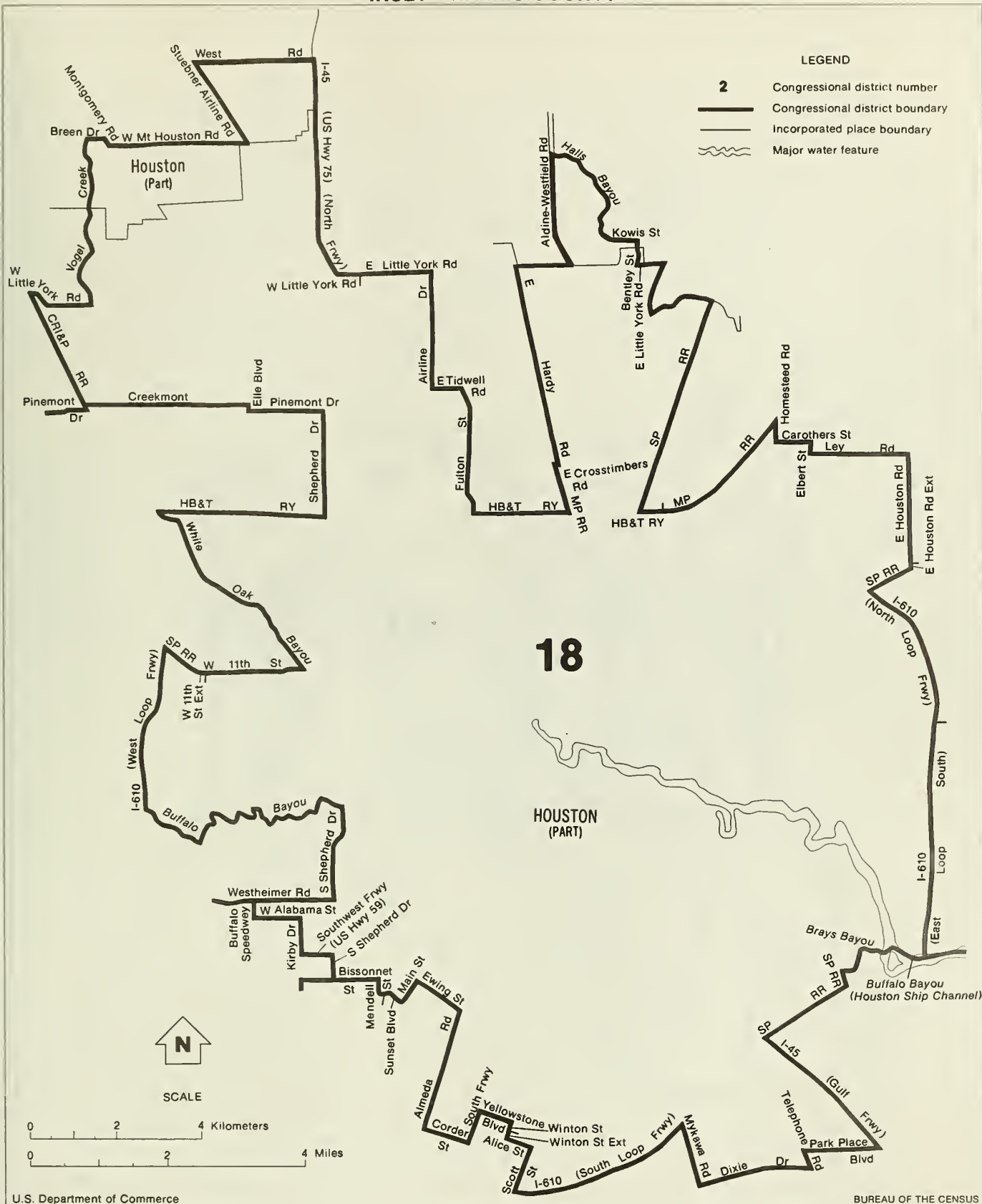
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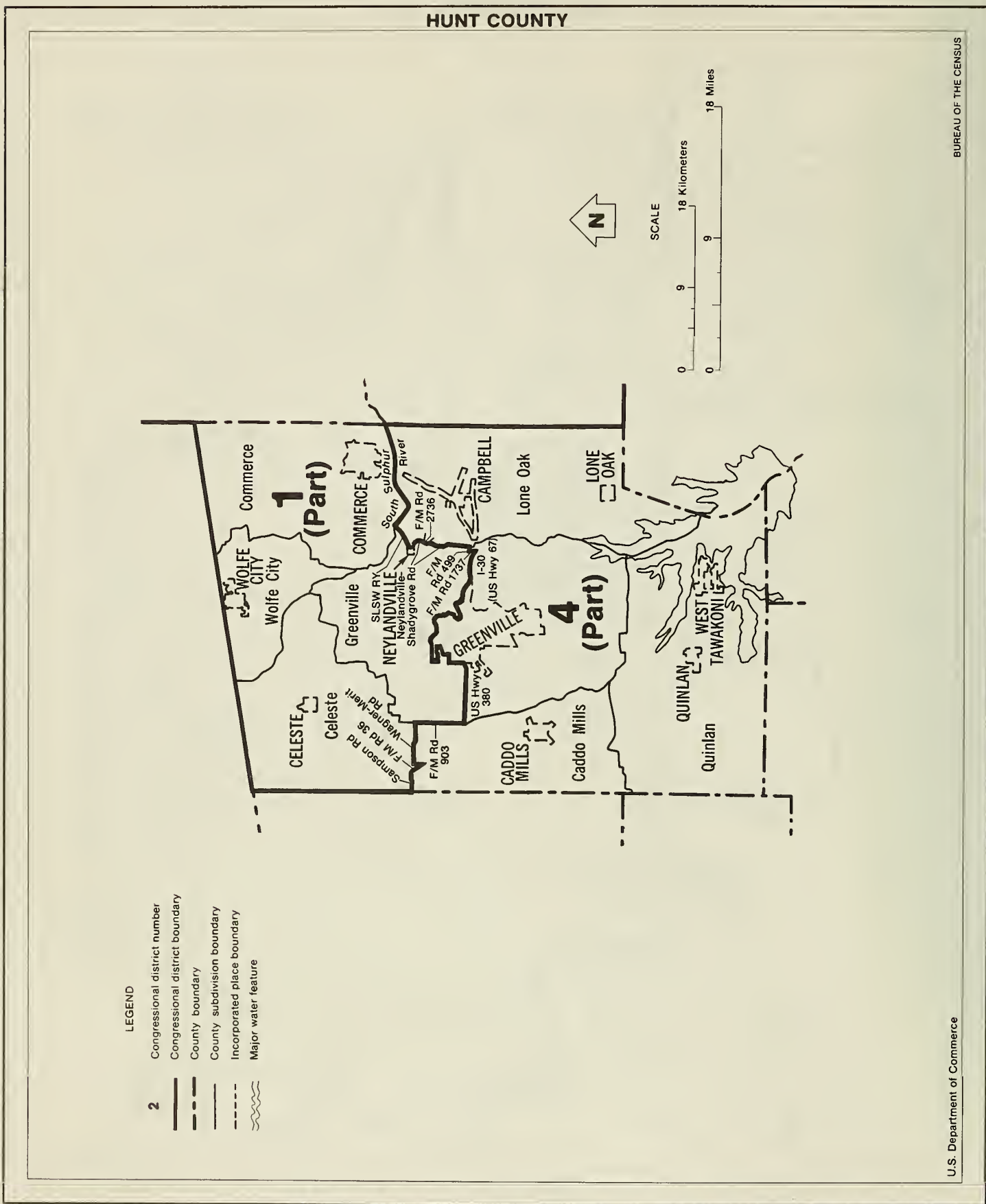
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

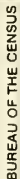
Congressional districts established February 25, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

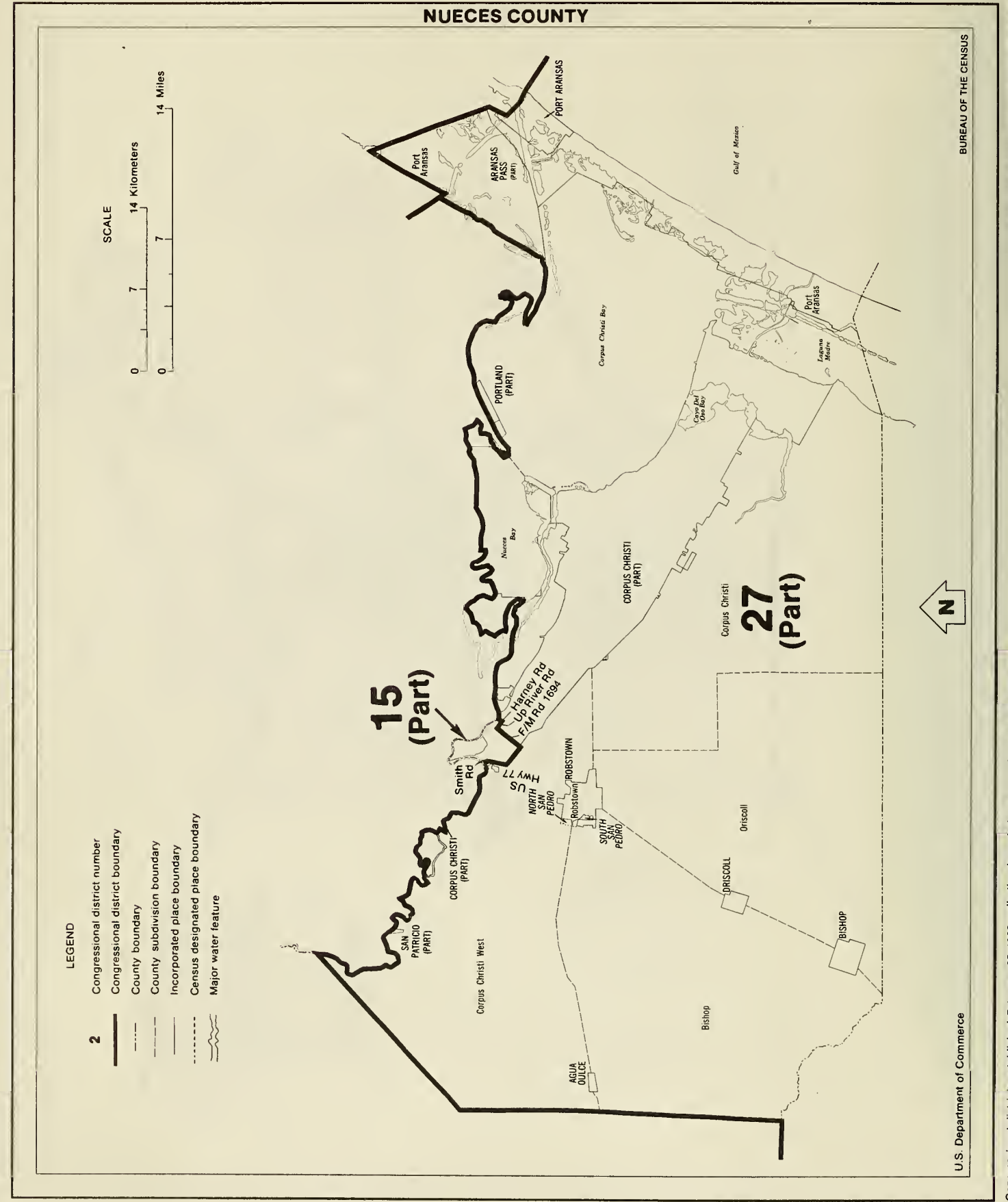


INSET - HARRIS COUNTY





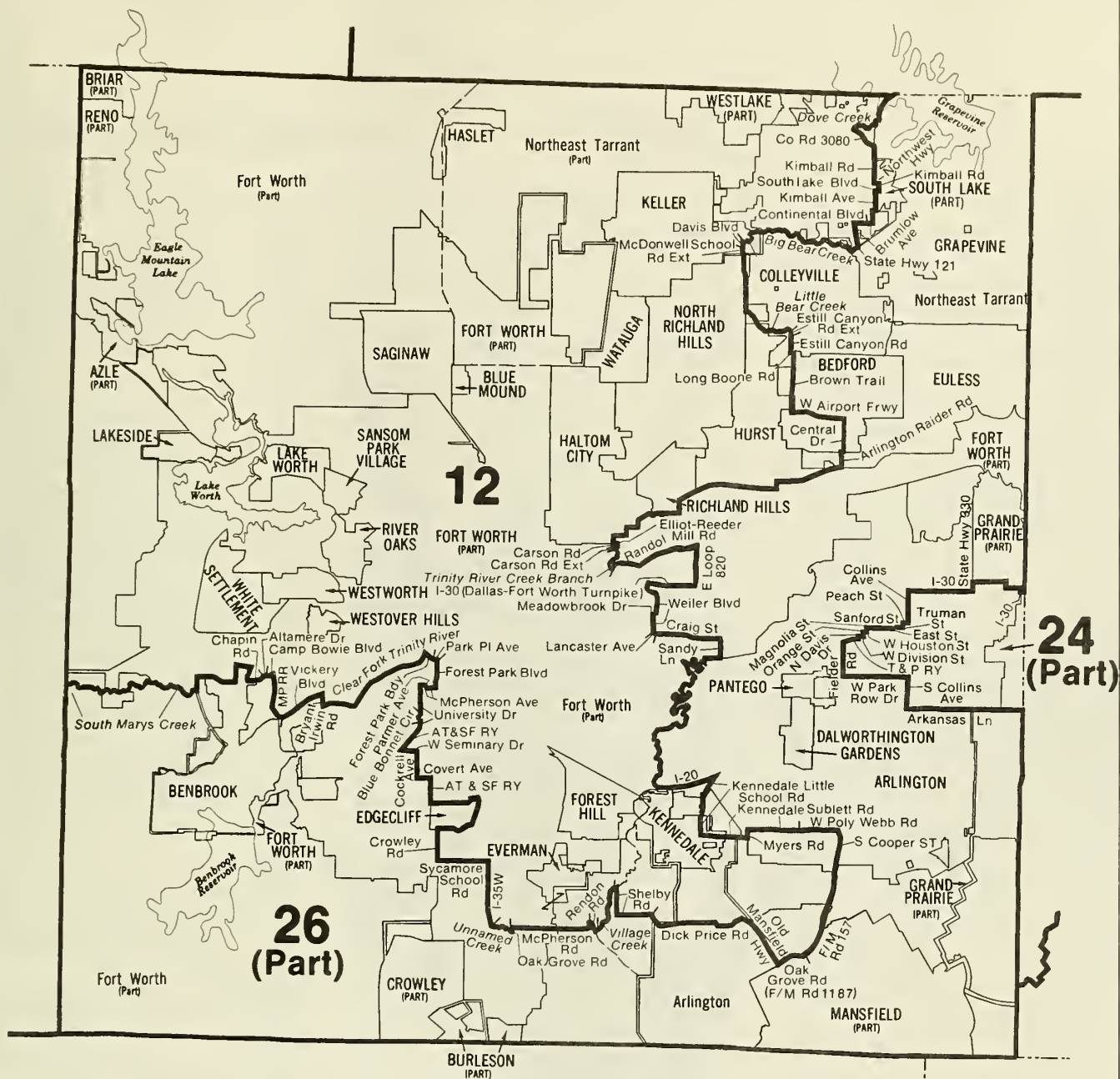




Congressional districts established February 25, 1982 ; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

All political boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

TARRANT COUNTY

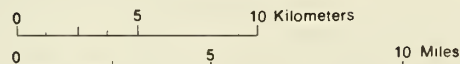


LEGEND

- 2** Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- County boundary
- County subdivision boundary
- Incorporated place boundary
- Major water feature



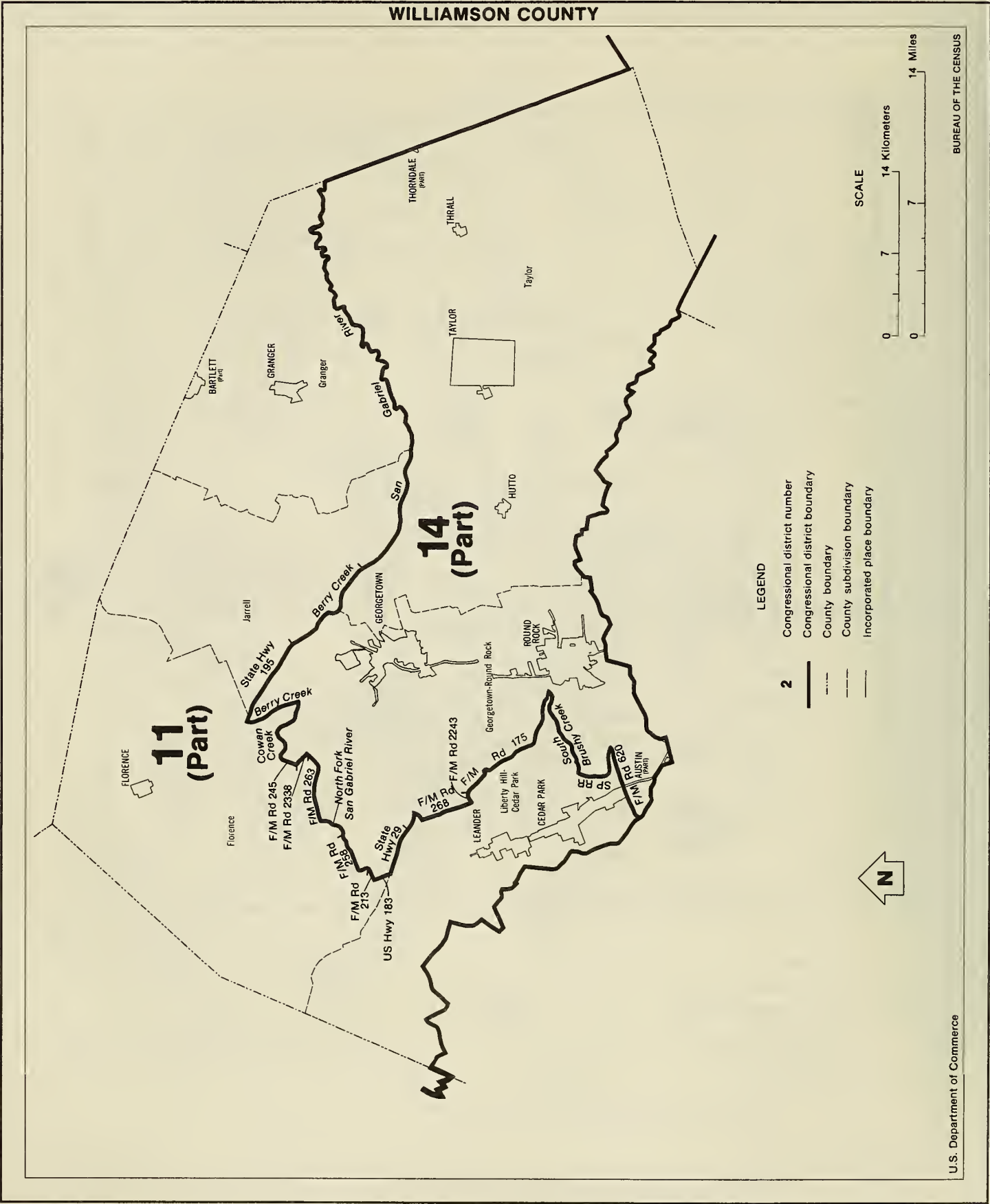
SCALE



U.S. Department of Commerce

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Congressional districts established February 25, 1982 ; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980



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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Congressional Redistricting

States are assigned seats in the House of Representatives on the basis of an apportionment following each decennial population census. The apportionment procedure, determined by Congress, assigns seats to each State on the basis of the census population, and the number of seats for that State remains constant for 10 years until the next apportionment. The total number of seats in the House of Representatives has been 435 since the apportionment following the 1910 census, except for temporary expansion for Alaska and Hawaii from 1959 to 1962.

After an apportionment, each State allocated two or more seats in the House is responsible for subdividing the State into congressional districts for the pur-

pose of electing each representative.¹ This redistricting action is generally the result of a law passed by the State legislature and signed by the governor. Each congressional district is as equal in population to all other congressional districts in the State as is practicable based on the last decennial census.

The congressional districts in this report are those in effect for the 98th Congress, elected in 1982, and they are the first to reflect the 1980 census apportionment. Most States have redrawn their congressional district boundaries based on 1980 populations (Maine and Montana plan to redistrict for the 99th Congress). Final redistricting of a few other States may be delayed by legal action. Unless there is further legal action, these districts will be in effect until 1992.

Federal statutes governing the apportionment process and method and redistricting may be found in Title 2, United States Code.

Data Compilation for Congressional Districts

Data from the 1980 census have been compiled for congressional districts by equating component census geographic areas to each district and summing all data for areas coded to the district. Where the smallest census geographic area was split by a congressional district boundary, the census records for the area were reviewed to determine in which district the majority of the population fell, and the entire area was coded to that district.

The 1970 population totals for congressional districts were obtained by summing the 1970 census counts for

component areas, including all subsequent corrections made to these counts. A review of the 1970 census maps was made where the smallest geographic census area was split by a congressional district line. If the population of the census area was small or the part in one of the congressional districts was relatively minor, the entire population was assigned to the district with the larger share of the area. Otherwise, the population was apportioned to the two congressional districts on the basis of settlement pattern.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Data are shown in table 2 for places with 10,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are

¹ Six States have only one representative, who is elected at large, and the District of Columbia has a nonvoting delegate.

incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States, certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown in the Town/Township section of table 2 in this report. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented in table 2 only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown

in table 2 for towns of 10,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 10,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban residence comprises all persons and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban residence consists of all persons and housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons and housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population and housing units not classified as urban constitute the rural population and housing.

Urbanized Areas

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm

The rural farm population and housing comprises all persons and housing units

living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for States were prepared by using a digitization process on the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey. Area figures for all counties, places, towns and townships covered in these reports can be found in the 1980 Census of Population, *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Area measurement figures for congressional districts were prepared using an electronic digital planimeter to measure those counties split by congressional districts. Map types used for this process include U.S. Department of Transportation county maps and various census maps such as the Metropolitan Map Series (MMS). Area measurements for counties not split by congressional districts were derived from the digitized U.S. Geological Survey maps.

The land area figures for States shown in this report may differ from those shown in the PC80-1-A State reports because of changes made subsequent to the preparation of the area measurement figures shown in the State reports.

HISTORIC DATA

In some instances, 1970 population counts shown in table 1 have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports. Counts which have been revised for States, counties, places, and towns/townships are not identified in this report but are indicated by the prefix "r" in the PC80-1-A State reports.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The meas-

ure, "persons per household," is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Four basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and Summary Tape Files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a non-family householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with non-relatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual may be (1) a householder living alone or with non-relatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes,

schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups" on page B-3. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in table 1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables 7 and 11 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in

an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible for most groups. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a

"Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied for most groups, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data on racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" and "Other" populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 53 percent reported

"White." (The corresponding figures for 100-percent tabulations are 40 percent and 56 percent, respectively.) As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to

question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population," below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America or they are persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of

the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970

Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table 1.

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons.

The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration.

Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced and those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married; persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married; and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9

and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish the highest grade attended, he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine

how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were also identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., Polish or Italian). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the persons's ancestry was tabulated as "Not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons were identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded

are miscarriages and stillbirths, and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Means of Transportation To Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van, to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last four weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over.

For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupational classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental units, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Unpaid family workers are those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31.

Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over.

"Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children; and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this

item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family throughout 1979.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 6 and 7. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 6 and \$5,000 to \$10,000 in table 7 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Households in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a

particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979, using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-non-farm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

For a detailed explanation of the the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual):	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over....	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 persons.....	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status Is

Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a ware-

house where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing

Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as

housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the figures resulting from processing procedures used to weight the population and housing sample responses.

Persons Per Occupied Housing Unit—"Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a

unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A

unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacants. This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. In this report, the figures shown refer to the number of occupied

housing units having 1.01 or more persons per room. Data are also shown separately for the number of persons in housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of

"mobile homes or trailers, etc." are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category, "No elevator," refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. In this report, data on "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" are shown for renter-occupied housing units. Data are also shown for the number of persons in housing units lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category, "No bathroom or only a half bath," consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, "Some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for one month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the

neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are excluded from the value tabulations. Value was collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts

on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, separate distributions and medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "With a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "Not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 11 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 11 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 11. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 11 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 11 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of

a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Errors" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the

particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area or congressional district with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2" or "98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root

of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier) and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURES

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and non-house-

holders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18.*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18.

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Non-householder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin
Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

33-64 *Black Race*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

65-96 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

97-128 *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

129-160 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*
Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted

weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count and the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	
	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	83	\$100 — \$149
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	84	\$150 — \$199
		85	\$200 — \$249
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	86	\$250 — \$299
		87	\$300 — \$399
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	88	\$400 — \$499
		89	\$500 +
		90	Other Renter
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner	
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>	
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	
	<i>Value of House</i>	
1	\$ 0 — \$ 9,999	
2	\$ 10,000 — \$ 19,999	
3	\$ 20,000 — \$ 24,999	
4	\$ 25,000 — \$ 49,999	
5	\$ 50,000 — \$ 99,999	
6	\$100,000 — \$149,999	
7	\$150,000 +	
8	Other Owners	
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	

	<i>Black Race</i>	
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same Value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16	

	Renter
	<i>White Race (persons of Spanish origin)</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$ 1 — \$ 59
82	\$ 60 — \$ 99

	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumeration Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed,

and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics of the nonrespondents remaining after this operation were allocated by computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-In-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household or family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.3	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.8	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.7	0.7	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.2	2.2	1.3
Residence in 1975.....	3.4	3.5	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.1	1.8	1.1
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	14 229 191	16.8	5 549 352	17.0
District 1	527 016	18.8	223 732	19.0
District 2	526 772	17.5	216 479	17.7
District 3	526 925	16.0	233 638	16.0
District 4	526 991	19.1	217 121	19.1
District 5	526 633	15.3	211 574	15.4
District 6	527 393	18.1	209 930	18.2
District 7	527 083	15.4	227 453	15.4
District 8	527 531	14.8	196 302	14.9
District 9	526 443	15.8	211 547	16.2
District 10	527 181	16.0	218 658	16.1
District 11	527 382	18.8	205 957	18.9
District 12	527 074	16.0	206 010	16.0
District 13	526 840	20.1	217 173	20.4
District 14	526 920	17.7	213 511	17.6
District 15	527 203	16.2	175 257	16.4
District 16	527 401	16.4	166 038	16.7
District 17	526 913	20.0	225 925	20.3
District 18	527 393	13.8	208 419	13.9
District 19	527 805	16.7	196 554	16.8
District 20	526 350	15.7	175 802	15.7
District 21	527 044	17.1	221 368	17.5
District 22	526 602	17.3	223 932	17.0
District 23	526 531	15.9	173 644	16.2
District 24	526 677	14.7	193 487	14.9
District 25	526 801	15.1	203 425	15.1
District 26	527 299	19.9	200 013	19.7
District 27	526 988	15.4	176 403	15.7

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a *reversa cycle*

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.
- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
- Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only.
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name First name Middle initial	Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? <i>Fill one circle.</i> If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex <i>Fill one circle.</i>	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — <i>Fill one circle.</i>	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 8 1 9 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 8 0 8 1 9 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status <i>Fill one circle.</i>	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? <i>Fill one circle.</i>	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? <i>Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</i>	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? <i>Fill one circle.</i> If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? <i>Fill one circle.</i>	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

o Husband/wife o Father/mother
o Son/daughter o Other relative
o Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

o Roomer, boarder o Other nonrelative
o Partner, roommate
o Paid employee

o Male o Female

o White o Asian Indian
o Black or Negro o Hawaiian
o Japanese o Guamanian
o Chinese o Samoan
o Filipino o Eskimo
o Korean o Aleut
o Vietnamese o Other — Specify
o Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

o Jan.—Mar. o Apr.—June
o July—Sept. o Oct.—Dec.

o Now married o Separated
o Widowed o Never married
o Divorced

o No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
o Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
o Yes, Puerto Rican
o Yes, Cuban
o Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

o No, has not attended since February 1
o Yes, public school, public college
o Yes, private, church-related
o Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

o Nursery school o Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

College (academic year)

o Never attended school—Skip question 10

o Now attending this grade (or year)
o Finished this grade (or year)
o Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

H8. Are your living quarters —

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

H10. If this is a one-family house —

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

For vacant units

D. Months vacant

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i>		H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?		CENSUS USE
<input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.		<input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		
<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories		b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22b. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used		
H15a. Is this building — <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?		c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.		H22c. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more		H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		
		b. Gas \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used		H22d. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		c. Water \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
		d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		
H16. Do you get water from — <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?		H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		H22e. <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means		H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms		
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier		H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here		H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment		H27. Do you have air conditioning? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
		H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles		
		H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks		<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1	Yes	1 1	1 1 1
No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2	No	2 2	2 2 2
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0		
Yes	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1		
No	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2		
	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3		
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6		
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

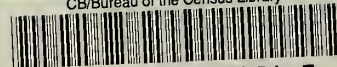
Page 7

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>0 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>0 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p> <p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p> <p>AF 0</p> <p>NW 0</p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$.00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>31c.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>31d.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p>32a.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32c.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0</p> <p>32e.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>32g.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0</p>
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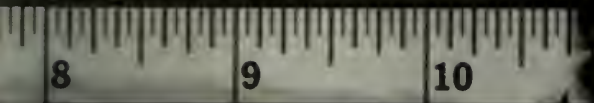
→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



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Census

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1980 Census of Population and Housing
Districts of the 98th (